

- 10—11, 18, 37—38, 63, 75, 77—78, 282—283, 291—292, 471—513; between Anambaruin-gol and Abdal, II: 471—472; of Kara-koschun, II: 211; of lakes, I: 281, 298—299, 306—308; of river phenomena, I: 199, 211.  
 Novot (irrigation law), I: 68—69.  
 Nukitu-daban, II: 277—278, 281—286.
- O**brutscheff, on Asian lake depressions, II: 370—375; on Chara-narin-ula depression, II: 384; on Desert of Ordos, II: 382—383; on Kum-tagh desert, II: 384—387; on sand in Hwang-ho, II: 98, 396 f., 441, 447.  
 Ogen, I: 102. See Tarim.  
 Oj-toghrak, population of, II: 604.  
 Olun-temen-tu, etymology of, II: 72 n.  
 Olsson, Dr. K. G., and astronomical observations, II: 583.  
 Opghan-darja. See Lajlik-darja.  
 Ordan Padschah, sand encroachments at, II: 406, 407 n.  
 Ordos, Desert of, Obrutscheff on, II: 382—383; Potanin on, II: 379—382.  
 Orléans, Henri d', on Kara-koschun, II: 353 and II: 264, 271.  
 Ostracods, fragments of in sand, II: 455—456.  
 Otter-skins, as tribute, I: 499.
- P**artridges, I: 233.  
 Penck, on dune-formation, II: 412; on origin of dunes, II: 398, 400.  
 Peschel, on air-currents, II: 221, 398.  
 P'e-schan. See Bej-sän.  
 Petrovskij, II: 600.  
 Pheasants, I: 71, 146, 348.  
 Piasetskij, II: 98.  
 Pjevtsoff, I: 66 f., 311, 402; II: 95, 97, 173, 176—199, 203, 205, 264 f., 269, 271, 275 f., 279, 299, 311, 358, 566, 567, 597, 611; on altitude of Ak-su, II: 566; on altitude of Chotan, II: 567; on altitude of Korla, II: 567; on altitude of Kutschar, II: 567; on desert lakes beside Tarim, I: 228; estimate of population of E. Turkestan, II: 611; on Jarkent-darja near Aksak-maral, I: 54 n.; on Kara-koschun, II: 175; up Kaschgar-darja, I: 100; on Kodaj-darja and Jarkent-darja, I: 38 n., 69 n.; on Lop-nor, II: 273—274, 298; on the Utschuköl, II: 169; on the wild camel, I: 227.  
 Place-names. See Nomenclature.  
 Poplars, forests, II: 7, 8, 11, 15, 35; beside Astin-jol, I: 372, 375, 376, 381; beside Begelik-köl, I: 288; beside desert lakes, I: 242, 243, 255, 280; in Desert of Gobi, II: 490; in Desert of Lop, II: 224—230, 238, 240—243, 250, 626, 639; beside Ettek-tarim, I: 403, 404, 405—406, 412; beside E. Ilek, I: 406; beside the Ilek, I: 469—473; illustrations of, II: 440, 574; near Kara-koschun, II: 139—140; N. of Kara-koschun, II: 185; beside Kuruk-darja, I: 439; beside Schirge-tschapghan arm, I: 406, 451, 453, 454; in Tarim delta, I: 419, 420, 423, 424, 426, 430; beside Tscher-tschen-darja, I: 348, 383, 388, 391. See also Forests and Kötäk.  
 Poplars, dead, N. of Kara-koschun, II: 168—169; beside old bed of Tarim, I: 438—439; in Desert of Tschertschen, I: 345.  
 Population of Ajsa-tscheke, II: 604; of Ak-su, II: 605; of Ala-ajghir, II: 604; of Avat, I: 80; of Baj, II: 609; of Bughur, II: 609; of Chotan, II: 605; of East Turkestan, II: 608 ff.; of Fajs-abad, II: 604; of Ghuma, II: 605; of Iltschi, II: 609; of Islamabad, II: 604; of Jangi-hissar, II: 605; at Jangi-su, I: 185, 493; of Jarkent, II: 605; of Jas-julghun, II: 604; at Jupogha, I: 7; of Jurt-tschapghan, II: 132; of Jurun-kasch, II: 609; of Kadike, II: 604; of Kalta-natschuk, II: 604; of Kan-arik, I: 7; II: 604; of Kara-kum, II: 604; of Kara-schahr, II: 609; of Karghalik, II: 605; of Kaschgar, II: 605; of Katschung, II: 604; of Kerija, II: 605; beside Kodaj-darja, I: 67; of Korla, II: 605; of Kum-tschapghan, II: 131—132; of Kutschar, II: 605; of Lop country, I: 508; of Maral-baschi, II: 605; of Mudschi, II: 604; of Nija, II: 605; of Oj-toghrak, II: 604; of Posgham, II: 604; of Psän, II: 604; of Sanguja, II: 604; of Schah-jar, II: 605; of Schinalgha, II: 604; of Simlik, II: 604; of Tschaj, I: 221; of Tschertschen, II: 605; of Tschigelik-uj, I: 218; II: 604; of Tschira, II: 605; of Tusun-tschapghan, II: 132; of Ullugh-köl, I: 168; of Utsch-turfan, II: 605; Pjevtsoff's estimate of in E. Turkestan, II: 613.  
 Porphyry, in Kuruk-tagh, II: 55; in Masar-tagh, I: 34.  
 Portage, names for, I: 149, 185.  
 Posgham, population of, II: 604.  
 Potanin, on Desert of Ordos, II: 379—382, 441 and 447, 499.  
 Pottery, found in desert, II: 58, 64, 620, 627 ff.  
 Prschevalskij, I: 268, 292, 300, 333, 414, 434, 441 f., II: 83, 102, 111, 131, 135, 139 f., 145, 162, 173, 175, 176, 178 f., 183, 187, 201 f., 207, 213, 222, 235, 259, 265 f., 268, 270 f., 273, 278 f., 280 f., 285, 289, 294 f., 297, 299, 304 f., 312 f., 356 f., 362, 368, 375, 380, 471, 504 f., 549, 551, 567, 579; on altitude of Chotan, II: 567; on Karaburan, II: 199; on S. of Kara-koschun, II: 175; on the Kuruk-tagh, II: 97—100; on the Lop-nor, II: 261—262, 264; Tarim crossed by, I: 100.  
 Psän, population of, II: 604.
- R**ain, illustration of water flow from, I: 434; beside Bostan-toghrak, I: 381; in E. Turkestan, I: 116, 219; at Kara-koschun, I: 326; in Tarim delta, I: 422, 441.  
 Ramparts, of lower Tarim, II: 212—214.  
 Raskan-darja, II: 516—517.  
 Rats, in desert, I: 328, 333.  
 Ravens, I: 146, 147.  
 Reclus, II: 612.  
 Reeds, round Arka-köl, I: 480; beside Astin-jol, I: 372, 376, 380—381; in bajirs, I: 235; burning of, I: 477; in canal of Tuvadaku-köl, I: 181—183; dead stubble, I: 438—439; beside desert