

- Turkestan, East, agriculture in (see Agriculture); Bogdanovitsch on its hydrography, I: 78; deserts of (see Lop, Takla-makan, Tschertschen, etc.); fall of, II: 565 ff., 584; fishing in, I: 35, 36, 115, 126, 134—135, 137, 140, 280, 477, 479; II: 606, 642; hunting in, I: 134, II: 606; hydrography of (see Ak-su-darja, Chotan-darja, Ilek, Jarkent-darja, Kodaj-darja, Kuruk-darja, and Tarim); irrigation in (see Irrigation); natives of, I: 15, 131, 218, 224, 436, 466, 478, Pl. 3, Pl. 5, Pl. 53; II: 598—601 (see also Population); population of, II: 597 ff., 613; occupations in, II: 597 ff., 603, 606; rain in, I: 116, 219, 326, 381, 422, 441; sand (see Dunes and Sand); sheep-breeding in, II: 604, 605 (see Sheep); temperature (see Temperature); wind in (see Winds).
- Turkomak, bush, II: 147.
- Turkomak-köl, II: 144—145.
- Turkomakte-kok-alasi, I: 505, 508; II: 549.
- Tus-alghutsch-köl, lake, I: 228—229, 298; view of, I: Pl. 42.
- Tusluk-tagh, view of, I: Pl. 9, Pl. 10 a.
- Tusun-tschapghan-arm, II: 153—155, 160, 163—164.
- Tuvadake-köl, I: 289, 294, 295.
- U**gen-darja, confluence with Tarim, I: Pl. 56; dimensions of, I: 152—153; its hydrographical relations, I: 149—157; mouth of, I: Pl. 27; views of, II: 538, Pl. 28, Pl. 56.
- Ujlik, meaning of, I: 428 n.; II: 601.
- Ullugh-köl, I: 178—179, 277—287, 298, 304, 307, Pl. 43; II: 344; compared with Karaunelik-köl, I: 284—285; dimensions of, I: 299; fishing in, I: 280; isobathic map of, I: Pl. 45; relations with Tarim, I: 285—287.
- Uspenskij, V. M., II: 277, 281, 285.
- Üstün-jol, II: 493.
- Usun-köl (Kara-koschun), II: 139, 141, 143—144.
- Utsch-turfan, population of, II: 603.
- Utuschu-köl, II: 169.
- V**accination, for small-pox, I: 230.
- Vegetation. See Kamisch, Poplars, Tamarisks, Köuruk, Jantak, Jigde, etc.
- Velocity instrument, I: 28.
- Villages in East Turkestan, II: 598—601.
- Volume, of Ak-su-darja, I: 125; of Tarim, table, II: 558—561; below Arghan, I: 194—195; of Tarim at Kirtschin, I: 178—179; of Tarim at Sadik-bajning-arighi, I: 125; of Toschkan-darja, I: 125.
- W**agner, II: 610.
- Wagtails, I: 256, 280.
- Walther, J., on binding power of vegetation, II: 360 n.—361 n.; on deserts of Amu-darja and Sir-darja, II: 444—446; on dune-formation, II: 415; on Kara-kum desert, II: 415; on origins of drift-sand, II: 442; on salt and snow in desert, I: 341; on takyr and schori, II: 440; on Trans-Caspian dunes, II: 404 and II: 407, 448, 454.
- Water formations, native names for, I: 18; wave-movements of, II: 407, 416—428, 448, 454.
- Water-lilies, I: 182, 187, 190 and 190 n.
- Waves, action of in Gölme-käti, I: 241; movements of, in sand etc., I: 353; II: 411—439.
- Wegener, II: 277, 280 f.
- Wells, beside Astin-jol, I: 371—372; beside Ettektarim, I: 404; at Kara-kum-kuduk, I: 9; at Mahametning-kudughi, I: 9.
- Wheat, cultivation of, I: 17, 49, 53, 71, 74, 75, 104, 115, 190, 375, 376, 380, 421, 428, 503; II: 37.
- Wiklund, Dr., transcription method, II: 660.
- Wild boar, I: 26, 48, 71, 233, 235, 256, 280, 389, 440, 495; II: 86, 128, 131, 138, 180.
- Wild camel, I: 144, 227, 289, 466—467; region of, II: 52, 53, 75—77, 112, 113, 119, 185.
- Wild-cat, II: 128.
- Wild-duck, I: 26, 44, 57, 233, 348, 423, 440, 483; II: 36, 45, 127, 128, 130, 138, 171, 180.
- Wild-geese, I: 57, 440; II: 36, 127, 128.
- Wild-swans, II: 127, 128.
- Wilkins, II: 96.
- Willows (*suget*), I: 62.
- Wind, in desert lake region, I: 240—241, 247—251; and drift-sand, I: 254; effect of upon shaping bajirs, I: 248—250; effects of in Desert of Lop, II: 238, 247—249, 362—366; effect of, upon dune-accumulations, I: 270—275, 277—278; effect of on dune-formation, II: 439, 448—462; excavating power of in Desert of Lop, II: 67; and ripple-marks, II: 430—431; transporting power of, I: 291—293; II: 132—134; Loczy on agency of, II: 488—489.
- Winds, in Central Asian desert, I: 364; in Desert of Tschertschen, I: 316, 319, 320—321, 332; beside Kara-muran, I: 375; paths of in East Turkestan, II: 334—335; prevailing, in Lop country, I: 351, Pl. 52. See also Wind.
- Windstauung*, I: 342.
- Wolves, I: 26, 332, 348.
- Wood-carvings, at Lâu-lan, II: 619 ff.
- Y**ule, Sir Henry, II: 267 f.
- Z**ittel, on desert dunes, II: 436 n.