

- 158, 173, 199, 200, 217, 220, 239, 240, 244, 250, 259, 261, 519; on Tschimen-tagh, III: 30, 32, 35, 43; beside Tso-ngombo, IV: 265, 282, 287, 289, 295, 300, 304; in W. Tibet, IV: 404, 405, 407, 516.
- grasshoppers, IV: 90.
- gravel, banks of, in salt lake, III: 105, 108.
- gravel-and-shingle, in Akato-tagh, III: 240; at foot of Anambaruin-ula, III: 335, 355, 357, 359, 360, 362, 367, 368, 372, 378; in Ara-tagh, III: 48; Arka-tagh, III: 174, 175, 545; valley S. of Arka-tagh, III: 574; Astin-tagh, III: 8—10, 13, 19, 22, 28, 183, 233, 238, 391, 394, 395, 403; beside Indus, IV: 356, 363, 366, 368, 385; in Kaltalaghan, III: 212; Kwen-lun, IV: 425, 426, 428, 438—439, 441, 534; beside Panggong-tso, IV: 320, 322, 330; in S. Tibet, IV: 226—228, 231, 248; Tsajdam, III: 294; Tschimen-tagh, III: 33, 38, 39, 209; beside Tso-ngombo, IV: 265—266, 269, 271, 273, 297, 307; in W. Tibet, IV: 403, 405.
- Great Ice Age*, J. Geikie's, IV: 59.
- greenstone, at foot of Anambaruin-ula, III: 347, 355, 360, 362, 372; in Arka-tagh, III: 77; Astin-tagh, III: 186, 308, 395; central highlands, IV: 131, 133, 162, 222; in Tsajdam, III: 294.
- Grenard, IV: 77, 84, 448, 488, 493, 514, 523, 537, 538, 545, 547; on Tibetan climate, III: 477; his journey, IV: 498—506; on Kwen-lun, IV: 547—548; Tibetan lakes, IV: 503—504; his *Le Tibet*, IV: 505—506; map, IV: 502—505, 507, 538—539, 541, 545, 575; Montagnes Rouges du Sud, III: 452; pass altitudes, IV: 547; on Tibetan rivers, IV: 504; Selling-tso lakes, IV: 500—503.
- Grombtschevskij, his journey, IV: 475—476, 523.
- grottoes, on central highlands, IV: 119, 128—129, 234, 240; in N. Tibet, III: 36, 203—204, 212, 260, 363, 367, 405, 530; Schejok valley, IV: 400; beside Selling-tso lakes, IV: 60, 73; in W. Tibet, IV: 275—277, 322.
- guest-house, at Matjui, IV: 373.
- gullies, at mouth of Satschu-tsangpo, IV: 17—19.
- gulls, III: 105, 133, 443, 462, 561; IV: 31, 63, 71, 75, 77, 90, 105, 173.
- gypsum, on Tibetan highlands, III: 91, 159, 447, 448, 451, 452; elevations, IV: 251—253; formations beside Lakor-tso, IV: 158, 159, 161—170, 172; in N. border ranges, III: 416, 419, 549; S. Tibetan valleys, IV: 155, 156, 173—176, 193, 213, 214, 216, 217, 221, 223—227, 232, 233, 249—254, 527; Tsajdam, III: 297.
- H**ail, in central highlands, III: 85, 88—89, 91, 97, 119, 130, 132, 146, 451, 463, 471, 474, 477—479, 486, 492, 525; IV: 36, 69, 71, 75, 452, 459; Ladak, IV: 387; N. Tibet, III: 57, 74, 78, 429, 510, 541, 544, 545; S. Tibetan valleys, IV: 124, 519.
- hällfinta, IV: 59.
- hangeit, gull, III: 443. See also Gulls.
- hares, on central highlands, III: 88, 124, 128, 149, 449, 470, 473, 476, 481, 501, 505; IV: 7, 11; in N. Tibet, III: 31, 40, 53, 67, 212, 214, 268, 411, 417, 422; S. Tibetan valleys, IV: 105, 143, 223, 233; W. Tibet, IV: 265.
- Hassenstein, Dr. B., III: 62, 71, 72; IV: 488, 491, 495; map of, III: 62, 71, 578.
- hawks, III: 473.
- Hayward, IV: 478.
- Hennessey, IV: 472.
- hide, of wild camel, value of, III: 301; of wild yak, value of, III: 301.
- highlands, Tibetan, views on, IV: 5, 9; Tibetan, description of, III: 448; landscapes on, III: 442—443, 457. *Et passim.*
- hoar-frost, IV: 10, 11.
- Holderer, IV: 448, 479.
- homologies, geographical, III: 114—116, 249, 343; IV: 528—529.
- horses, III: 340, 342, 356, 405, 507, 519; IV: 14, 49, 57, 70, 90, 304; of Kirgis, IV: 426.
- houses, author's in Schejok, IV: 395—396; at Drugub, IV: 388; at Dschimre, IV: 354—355; at Hemi, IV: 385; of Mongols, III: 330—331, 373, 376; at Samkang, IV: 350; of stone, III: 530; of older Tscharkliks, III: 391; of Tungans, III: 376.
- Huc, IV: 454, 469; criticised by Prschevskij, IV: 472.
- humble-bees, IV: 90.
- hunters, Mussulman, III: 184, 254; Tibetan, III: 474, 477, 500; IV: 4; from Tschertschen, III: 192; attack Mongols, III: 306.
- hydrography, of Ilve-tschimen-valley, III: 251—256; Kum-köl valley, III: 54—56, 63—67; Panggong-tso, IV: 345—346. See also Rivers.
- hypometry, of Central Tibet, IV: 585—594. See also Altitudes.
- I**ce, on Ajagh-kum-köl, III: 220; in Akato-tagh, III: 293, 295; at foot of Anambaruin-ula, III: 331, 334, 337, 347, 349, 355, 368, 372, 374, 377, 383; in Arka-tagh, III: 78, 422, 425, 427, 432, 433; Astin-tagh, III: 266, 315, 316, 320, 322; Atschik-köl river, III: 170; central highlands, III: 436, 438, 441, 475, 480, 486, 487; IV: 463, 499—500; formed in layers, III: 489; near Ghas-köl, III: 268—269, 273; in Ghas-köl stream, III: 271—272; in ice-bound glen, III: 487—492; Ilve-tschimen, III: 242, 247; Indus valley, IV: 363—367, 372 ff.; at Jusup-alik, III: 236; in Kaltalaghan glens, III: 48, 214, 246; glen of Kumbulak, III: 233; Kumdan glaciers, IV: 411—413; Kum-köl valley, III: 219; W. Kwen-lun, IV: 425, 429; Ladak valleys, IV: 348, 350—353, 355; Panggong-tso, IV: 315—316, 318—320; Panggong-tso valley, IV: 341, 344; Särtäng, III: 298, 340, 342, 343; glen of Savughluk, III: 209; Schejok valley, IV: 401 ff., 406, 408, 412 ff.; S. Tibetan valleys, IV: 135, 136, 160, 175, 196, 204, 221, 226, 234, 235, 240, 243, 249, 250, 258, 260—262, 265, 518, 522; at Temirlik, III: 265; in Toghri-saj glen, III: 183, 187; Tsanger-schar, IV: 314—315; at Tschigelik-kasch, III: 267, 268; in Tschimen valley, III: 203; Tso-ngombo, IV: 271—312; at