

- 354, 388—390; beside Tschargut-tso, IV: 83; Tscharklik-su, III: 395; Tschimen-tagh, III: 44, 210, 211, 230, 236; W. Tibet, hydrographical value of, IV: 441. See also Altitudes of passes.
- pattik, marshy ground, III: 247.
- pavan, hunter, III: 184. See Hunters.
- peaches, IV: 440.
- pears, IV: 440.
- peelee, grass, IV: 516.
- pegmatite, III: 16, 20, 67, 96, 197, 396.
- peninsulas, of Naktsong-tso, IV: 40; Selling-tso, IV: 24—26, 28.
- peripheral regions, III: 575; IV: 346, 349, 360—361, 370.
- Perthes, Justus, institute, IV: 543.
- Petermanns Mitteilungen*, III: 362, 529 n., 578; IV: 444; 473—474, 495, 525.
- Petrovskij, M., IV: 417—418.
- phyllite, quartz, IV: 481.
- pigeons. See Rock-pigeons.
- pilgrims, Tangut, III: 507.
- Pjevtsoff, IV: 448, 484, 508, 547 ff.; his map, III: 51, 71 ff.; in N. Tibet, IV: 476; pass altitudes, IV: 547, 550, 556; route, IV: 542; in S. Tibet, IV: 190; and Tschimen valley, IV: 556—557.
- poplars, III: 8, 395; IV: 355, 359, 364, 385, 439, 442 ff.
- population, of Tibet, IV: 103.
- porphyry, in Akato-tagh, III: 277; S. of Arka-tagh, III: 103, 139, 140, 162, 445; Astin-tagh, III: 183; central highlands, III: 493, 516; on Kalta-alaghan, III: 49, 53, 261; S. Tibetan highlands, IV: 131, 196, 241; in W. Tibet, IV: 406.
- pot-holes, giant, IV: 366.
- poultry, IV: 440.
- precipitation, on central highlands, III: 97—98, 138, 455—456, 477, 484; IV: 69, 450—451, 469, 508—509; N. Tibet, III: 93, 117, 165, 308, 562; Selling-tso region, IV: 69. See also Hail, Rain, and Snow.
- Prschevalskij, III: 18, 58, 73, 578; IV: 220, 448, 454, 455, 461, 468, 470, 472, 474, 523, 530, 538; in Central Tibet, IV: 456; criticises Huc, IV: 472; criticises Krishna, IV: 473—474; First and Third Journeys, IV: 447—454, 469, 471; on middle Kwen-lun, IV: 480—483; his map, III: 71, 180, 357; IV: 552; nomenclature, III: 50—51, 61—63, 71, 220, 272; in N. Tibet, IV: 475—477, 479—484; on N. Tibetan mountain-ranges, IV: 480—483; pass altitudes, IV: 551, 558; routes, III: 260, 325; IV: 457, 490, 542; in Särtang, III: 341; Tsajdam, III: 301, 340; on Tschimen valley, IV: 481—482.
- Pundits, as geographical surveyors, IV: 470—474, 531.
- Quagmires**, Tibetan, III: 86—87, 90—91, 130, 131, 133, 140, 142, 144, 147—148, 172, 259, 416—419, 492—494, 505, 508, 524—525; IV: 5, 259, 433, 438, 458, 466, 470, 487, 502.
- quartz, in N. Tibet, IV: 494; crystals, III: 434, 445.
- quartzite, on central highlands, III: 85, 88, 162, 442, 478; IV: 95, 165, 175, 176, 180, 481; in N. Tibet, III: 16, 22, 277, 321, 338, 347, 357, 372, 394, 411, 413; in Tsaidam, III: 294; in W. Tibet, IV: 344.
- quartz phyllite, IV: 481.
- Rain**, on central highlands, III: 85, 91, 97, 98, 100, 117, 120, 146, 463, 467, 471, 478—479, 502 ff., 508, 513, 521, 522, 525; IV: 4, 5, 23, 36, 234, 452, 464, 534; in N. Tibet, III: 26, 28, 31, 35, 39, 57, 63, 73, 78, 350, 395, 531, 541; IV: 489, 492. See also Rainy season.
- rainy season, on Tibetan highlands, III: 463; N. Tibet, III: 562.
- rat. See Earth-rats.
- ravens, on central highlands, IV: 7, 11, 159; N. Tibet, III: 312, 320, 411, 422, 476, 501, 504, 564; near Selling-tso lakes, IV: 36; W. Tibet, IV: 406, 414, 419.
- Rawling, IV: 246, 448, 514, 539, 540; on Aru Cho, IV: 520—522; his journey, IV: 518—522, 531, 533; lake-altitudes, IV: 590; map, IV: 272, 317, 518; on Panggong-tso, IV: 346; pass-altitudes, IV: 585, 586; route, IV: 269, 587.
- Rawlinson, Sir H., IV: 473.
- Réclus, on Jamdok-tso, IV: 526.
- Registan, of Kaschgar, IV: 443.
- Reisen in Tibet*, by Prschevalskij, IV: 450—453.
- Report on a Journey to Ilchi*, by W. H. Johnson, IV: 476.
- Report of a Route Survey*, by Nain Singh (Montgomerie), IV: 531.
- Rhins, Dutreuil de. See Dutreuil de Rhins.
- rhubarb, wild, III: 501, 524; IV: 516.
- Richthofen, von, IV: 346, 349, 480, 523, 538.
- rivers, of Tibet, IV: 473, 606.
- Allan-tsangpo, IV: 34, 36.
- in Arka-tagh, 76—78, 80, 81.
- Atschik-köl, III: 170—172.
- Bogtsang-tsangpo, IV: 105—123.
- central highlands, IV: 450, 504.
- Drugub, IV: 391—395, 397.
- Hoang-ho, sources, IV: 479.
- Indo-Chinese, III: 510—511; IV: 450.
- Indus, IV: 356—359, 363—367, 384.
- Jagju-rapga, IV: 29—34, 81—83, 89, 95, 100—101.
- Jang-tse-kiang (Murus), IV: 450, 452, 461—462, 471.
- Jusup-alik, IV: 482.
- of Mian, III: 252—256.
- of Naktsong-tso, IV: 63—65.
- Namchutola-muren, IV: 458.
- Nomochun-gol, IV: 451.
- Ombo-tsangpo, IV: 204—206.
- Pitelik-darja, III: 64—67; IV: 556—557, 563.
- Raskan-darja, IV: 420.
- Ravur-tsangpo, IV: 227—229.
- Sandschu, IV: 435—441.
- Schejok, IV: 395—413; fording it, IV: 398, 404.
- Satschu-tsangpo, III: 508—512; IV: 14—22, 34, 468, 502, 577.