

- lama temples I: 69, 90—92, 108, 113—15, 118, 120, 122—26, 128, 131, 134, 162, Pl. 10, 13, 14, 19, 20, II: 64, 67, 69—76, 78—81, 96, 123—43. III: 10—13, 16, 37, 241, 275  
 — plan for acquisition of II: 61—63  
 — negotiations concerning II: 87—89, 96 f  
 lamaistic rites I: 91 f. II: 76  
 larks I: 76, 86  
*Larus melanocephalus* rel. II: 160  
 leopards II: 21  
 li-marks (»milestones») III: 267, 270, 292, Pl. 52  
*liang*, Sinkiang taels I: 230, 248. III: 73, 78, 95, 119 f, 211  
*likin* I: 21, 36, 66. III: 17, 20  
*limes* on the Edsen-gol II: 163  
 Living Gods (or Buddhas), see *gegens*  
 lizards I: 135  
 Liljevalch's Art Gallery II: 64, 183  
 loess III: 288—92, 295  
 Lohans II: 54, 141, Pl. 11, 44  
 Lombardy poplars I: 221, 230, 235. II: Pl. 4. III: Pl. 17, 21  
 Lopliqs II: Fig. 3. III: 94, Pl. 34, Fig. 4, 5  
 Löwener & Hjort II: 27  
 Lufthansa I: XIV f, XVIII, XXIV, 1, 3, 8, 10, 27, 35, 39, 52, 251. II: 83, 95, 176  
 Lung-hai Railway III: 298  
  
 magpies I: 71. II: 69. III: 21  
*mai-mai*, see Chinese merchants  
 mallards, see ducks  
 Manchukuo Government II: 143  
 Manchus III: 287  
*mantu* II: 20. III: 95  
 maps I: XVII, 54, 81, 116 f. II: 32, 39, 191, 214 f. III: 5  
 — scale of I: 26, 33, 53, 57  
 mapping I: 73 f, 78, 87, 115 f, 158, 203. II: 181. III: 13, 19, 21, 50, 139, 141, 199—201, 273  
 marshes III: 43 (see also salt marsh)  
 mass graves, ancient III: 165 f, 185  
 massacre, of Chinese III: 95  
 — of Tungans II: 21  
 Maydar (Maitreya) Festival I: 90—92, Pl. 10, 13  
 mazars I: 221, 229 f, 234 f, 239, Pl. 43, 44. III: 49, 73, 79, 90, Pl. 19, 20  
 melons, Hami I: 228  
 »Meng-ku Yu-mu-chih» I: 176  
 mesas, (mainly fragments of) III: 79, 164—67, 169 f, 172, 174 f, 178 f, 185, 190 f, 193 f, 200, 203, 260—63, Pl. 37, 40, 41, 51, Fig. 13, 15, 17—22, 25—28  
 meteorological stations, plan for I: 26, 59, 175  
 — established:  
     Charkhliq II: 1, 23, 84 f  
     Chiqtam II: 84  
     Edsen-gol (Tsondol) I: 180 f, 224. II: 1, 84, 98—103, 106—12  
     Ikheng-gung II: 190  
     Kucha II: 1, 23, 84  
     Urumchi I: 242. II: 1, 84  
     Wayen-torei II: 190  
     high-level stations:  
         Bogdo-ula I: 242. II: 1, 84—86  
         Charkhliq (Astin-tagh) II: 84  
         Ilve-chimen II: 31, 84  
         Ku-ch'eng-davan II: 84  
         Kucha II: 84  
     meteorological work I: 2, 10, 65, 94—99, 180 f, 242. II: 1, 23, 84—86, 176, 190 f (see also pilot-balloons)  
     — Chinese objections to I: 26  
     mice I: 194  
     millet II: 117  
     Minister of Education, Nanking II: 211, 213 f. III: 166, 223, 300—3  
     Ministry of Railways, Nanking III: 3, 35, 300—2  
     mirages I: 73. III: 37, 180  
     missionaries I: 72, 120, 128, 249. II: 75, 77, 79 f, 82, 199, 204, III: 3, 6, 129, 275, 281 f  
     mission-stations I: 71 f, 124, 126, 128, 249. II: 21, 40, 52, 75, 77, 79—82, 199. III: 273, 289 f, 295  
     Mohammedan King, Hami, see Maqsud Shah  
     — palace of I: 225. II: 204. III: 55.  
     Mohammedan revolts in Sinkiang I: 229. II: 203  
     money transfer I: 51  
     Mongol aversion to digging in the ground I: 79, 109  
     Mongol camel-men I: 80 f, 84, 88, 99—102, 104—6, 111, 120, 132, 141, 151, 153—55, 173, 184, 187, 189, 191 f, 195 f, 210, 222—25, 231. II: 68 (see also under personal names)  
     — caravans I: 131, 202, 209  
     — chauffeurs, see Dongora, Jomcha, Tserat  
     — music I: 154. III: 310  
     — ponies I: 84, 113 f, 118, Pl. 11, 17, 41, 50. II: 78, Pl. 30. III: 16  
     — princes I: 75 f, 119 f, 228, 233, 250, Pl. 9. II: 34, 64 f, 72, 74, 204, Pl. 20. III: 12 f, 17, 31 f, 35, 76, 204, 231, Pl. 12  
     — servants, see Buyan Jirgal, Chokdung, Nai-dang  
     Mongolian Legation, Moscow II: 37  
     Mongols I: 70, 80, 108—11, 121, 124, 127 f, 131, 133, 135, 145, 166, 175, 190, 202, 209, 243, Pl. 9, 10, 12—14, 17, 20, 27, 29, 33, 34, 42, Fig. 3—5, 9, 16, 20, 21, 25. II: 34 f, 72—74, 90 f, Pl. 14, 17, 20, 21, 29, 30, 36, Fig. 6, 14. III: 10—13, 21, 23, 27, 34, Pl. 4, 8, 12, 14, 15 (see also Torguts)  
     mosques I: 230, 238. III: 55 f, Pl. 21, 27  
     mosquitoes I: 145. II: 103. III: 169, 195