

- T Tibetans **I**: 129. **III**: 11—13, 271, 287  
time-signals **I**: 26, 95, 108, 154  
topographical work **I**: 87 f, 115 f (see also mapping)  
Torguts, history of **I**: 176—80  
— on the Edsen-gol **I**: 162—66, 169 f, 176, 179, 185, Fig. 8. **II**: 100—2, 107. **III**: 19, 31 f, 35  
— in Sinkiang (Kalmucks) **I**: 178, 228. **II**: 20, 125, 204. **III**: 76, 96, 102, 112, 114 f, 120, 122, 133, 204, 244  
torture **II**: 4. **III**: 275 f  
trachoma **I**: 99, 236. **II**: 27, 98  
transcription of names **I**: XX f  
triangulations **I**: 87 f, 116 f. **II**: 32, 191  
tributaries to the Konche-darya from the Tarim  
**III**: 141, 147  
trombs, see whirlwinds  
*tsaghan-deresun* (*Lasiagrostis splendens*) **III**: 43  
Tsaghan Obogen **I**: 91  
Tsoros (Dsungars) **I**: 176  
Tungans (T'ung-kan, Hui-hui) **I**: 136, 199 f, 233—35, 243 f. **II**: 19, 29, 35, 158, 203—7. **III**: 50—54, 56 f, 60 f, 64 f, 72—75, 78, 96—112, 114, 119, 127—32, 135, 230, 244, 253, 265, 267, 285—87  
Tungan revolts **II**: 21 f, 26  
Turkis **I**: 221—32, 235, 243 f. **II**: 35, 202—4, 206, Pl. 2, 5, Fig. 1—3. **III**: 50, 53 f, 59—61, 67, 72 f, 75, 80, 89 f, 93—98, 102, 108, 111 f, 134 f, 139 f, 142, 144, 146, 152, 176, 196, 200, 217 f, 227, 229, 240, 248—50, 271, Pl. 18, 22, 26—29, 33, 34, 42, 44, 46, 47, Fig. 1, 4, 5, 8  
Turksib Railway **I**: 259. **II**: 44, 64  
turtles **II**: 151  
typhoid **II**: 111. **III**: 230  
tyres **III**: 10 f
- Uighurs **II**: 35. **III**: 275  
Union of Scientific Corporations (Societies) Peking (probably = Fed. of Scient. Inst. of China, and Fed. of Learned Ass.) **I**: 21, 24, 30—33  
Uzbeks **II**: 35
- votive offerings **I**: 234  
vultures **I**: 127, 136, 160. **II**: 69. **III**: 27  
Wai-chiao-pu, Peking, **I**: 8, 21 f, 34 f, 38
- war hospital **III**: 68  
water measurements, Konche-darya—Qum-darya  
**III**: 76, 145, 147, 149, 190, 199 f  
water restrictions **I**: 189, 191, 201. **III**: 257  
waterfalls **I**: 166. **III**: 147, Pl. 35  
wells, depth of **I**: 143, 197  
whirlwinds **I**: 69, 71, 132 f  
watch-towers **I**: 148, 185, 222, 235. **II**: 117 f, 163. **III**: 43, 45 f, 203, 234, 239, 245—49, 265 f, 270, 272, 277—81, 286 f, 289, 292  
wild asses (kulan) **I**: 192 f, 196, 207, 214, 220. **III**: 44  
wild camels **I**: 186, 192 f, 207, 210. **II**: 100. **III**: 40, 250 f, 257, 261, 264  
wild-cat **I**: 185  
wild geese **I**: 127, 159 f, 162, 170. **II**: 20 f. **III**: 145, 171, 296  
wild onions **I**: 118  
wild pigs **II**: 19, 21. **III**: 153, 174  
wild rose-bushes **I**: 70, 221. **III**: 49  
Wild theodolites **II**: 65, 158  
willows **I**: 70, 221, 223, 230, 235, 240. **III**: 79, 98 f  
Winding Road **I**: 119, 131. **III**: 18, 22  
— travelling on **I**: 119—47. **III**: 21 f, 37—44  
wireless receivers **I**: 77, 95. **III**: 34, 46, 66, 119, 123, 199  
wolves **I**: 73, 79, 84 f, 110, 127, 168, 185, 193, 214. **II**: 21, 102. **III**: 16  
wooden records from the Han dynasty **II**: 163, 170, 193. **III**: 306 f
- yaks **III**: 283 f  
yardangs **III**: 68, 158—66, 169—71, 173 f, 179, 185—89, 191, 194, 200, 202, 239 f, 260 f, 265, 274, Pl. 39, Fig. 10—11, 14  
Yung-ho-kung **II**: 96  
yurt-house, hybrid form of **III**: 17  
yurts **I**: 108, 113—15, 121, 126, 170, 173, 181, Pl. 37, 38, Fig. 20, 21, 23. **II**: 72, 76 f, 80, Pl. 6, 19, 21. **III**: 10, 19, 27, 32, 35, Pl. 11
- Zeiss instruments **I**: 106  
zoological collections **I**: 59. **II**: 39, 86, 175. **III**: 198, 227  
— field-work **I**: 78. **II**: 93 f, 107, 160, 175. **III**: 137