

- Saru River in China, 477; in India, *ib.*
- Sas, a remote country of Africa, clxix *seqq.*
- Satganw, cclii, 458
- Sati*, for a wealthy merchant, the word, 480
- Satin, derivation of word, 486
- Saumah*, see *Sommi*.
- Sayad, ccxxxvi
- Schall, Adam, 536
- Scherpi* (?), 58
- Schiltberger's mention of Cathay, cxxxvi
- Schlagintweit, Adolf, 567
- Schlagintweits, their map of Central Asia, ccxxxi *seqq.*
- Sciapodæ*, Marignolli accounts for story of, 379, 381
- Scibetto*, the word, 293
- Scierno, Cernoue (*Shahr-i-nau*), cxxxviii, 465
- Scio, Tame partridges at, 45
- Slavonia (in *Rumilia*), 231
- Scotus, Johannes, on Paradise, 346
- Scripture criticisms by Marignolli, 353, 364
- Sculls, goblets of paternal, in Tibet, 150-1-2
- Sea of Andaman, civ
- of Bacuc (*Caspian*), 50, see *Baku*
- of Sand, 52
- of Harkand, ciii
- of India, 215
- of Lar, ciii
- of Persia, ciii
- , Erythræan, Periplus of, see *P.*
- trade between China and India, lxxvi; and Persian Gulf, lxxvii *seqq.*
- Seal employed in fishing, 112
- Segilmessa, 397, 428
- Sejistan, Seistan, a Nestorian Archbishopric, ccxlv, 179, lxxxvii
- Semedo, Alvarez, finds traces of former Christianity in China, c; extract from, regarding monument of Singanfu, clxxxii
- Semiramis, story of, 388
- Semiscat, Semiscant (*Samarkand*), 192
- Sempad, constable of Armenia, cxxvii
- Semur, city of, 193
- Seneca on Seres, xxxix; on silk textures, cliv
- Sengkili, an Indian State in Chinese Annals, lxxxvi-vii, 75
- Sequin, Venetian, 443
- Sera, xl, cxlvii, cl
- Serendib, ciii, 422; see *Ceylon*
- Seres, xxxiii, xxxix *seqq.*; result of ancient notices, xli; their embassy to Augustus, xlii; connexion with silk and silkworm, xlv; fabulous views of ancients about these, *ib.*; extracts from Ptolemy about, cxlvi *seqq.*; from Mela, cliii; from Pliny, cliii *seqq.*; from Pausanias, clvii; from Ammianus Marc., clviii; from Theophanes, clx
- Seria, clviii
- Serice, xl, cxlvi; land route to, cxlvii; boundaries, cli; Alexander in, ccxlv
- Sericum*, possible origin of, xlv; etymology according to Rubruquis, cxxv
- Serinda, xlvi, clix
- Sermessacalo, 47, 300
- Serpanil, 561-2
- Serpents eaten in China, 107; how they go half-erect, 353
- Sesadæ*, cxliv
- Sestoria*, the word, 94
- Seth and the wood of the cross, legend of, 365
- Sethu*, "the Bridge" at Ramisseram, 218
- *Pati*, 218
- Seven Seas, what, 314
- Pagodas, lxxvi, ccxxx
- Seyllan (*Ceylon*, q. v.), 346
- Shabar, son of Kaidu, 523
- Shabat or Shabait of Nikitin, 324
- Shagnan, ccxxxiii *seqq.*
- Shah Jalal, 515 *seqq.*; see *Jalaluddin*
- Shah Rukh's embassy to China, cxl; abstract of with notes, cxcix, 138, 575
- Shahr-i-nau (*Gaur*), cxxxviii, 465
- Shaikh* of Islam, 429
- mysterious, at Sinkalan, 490 *seqq.*
- Shakyar, 571
- Shali*, stuffs so called, 454
- Shaliyat, 75, 454
- Shan embassies, as from Mongol sovereigns, 313; to China, 564, 582
- Shamirama Kerta, 103
- Shanju (Chincheu), cxcii
- Shangtu, the Khan's Summer Palace at, 134, 260
- Shans, 273
- Sharkhu, cxiv
- Shatpal, Pass of, 593
- Shibrtu, Pass of, 592, 594
- Shihabuddin, Shaikh, put to death by Mahomed Tughlak, 409
- Shihoangti, Emperor, xxxvii
- Shikini, ccxxxvi