

GIGLIOLI, at Florence ; to my old friend Major-General ALBERT FYTCHE, Chief Commissioner of British Burma ; to Dr. ROST and Dr. FORBES-WATSON, of the India Office Library and Museum ; to Mr. R. H. MAJOR, and Mr. R. K. DOUGLAS, of the British Museum ; to Mr. N. B. DENNYS, of Hong-kong ; and to Mr. C. GARDNER, of the Consular Establishment in China. There are not a few others to whom my thanks are equally due ; but it is feared that the number of names already mentioned may seem ridiculous, compared with the result, to those who do not appreciate from how many quarters the facts needful for a work which in its course intersects so many fields required to be collected, one by one. I must not, however, omit acknowledgments to the present Earl of DERBY for his courteous permission, when at the head of the Foreign Office, to inspect Mr. Abbott's valuable unpublished Report upon some of the Interior Provinces of Persia ; and to Mr. T. T. COOPER, one of the most adventurous travellers of modern times, for leave to quote some passages from his unpublished diary.

PALERMO, 31st December, 1870.

[Original Dedication.]

TO
HER ROYAL HIGHNESS,
MARGHERITA,
Princess of Piedmont,

THIS ENDEAVOUR TO ILLUSTRATE THE LIFE AND WORK
OF A RENOWNED ITALIAN

IS

BY HER ROYAL HIGHNESS'S GRACIOUS PERMISSION

Dedicated

WITH THE DEEPEST RESPECT

BY

H. YULE.