

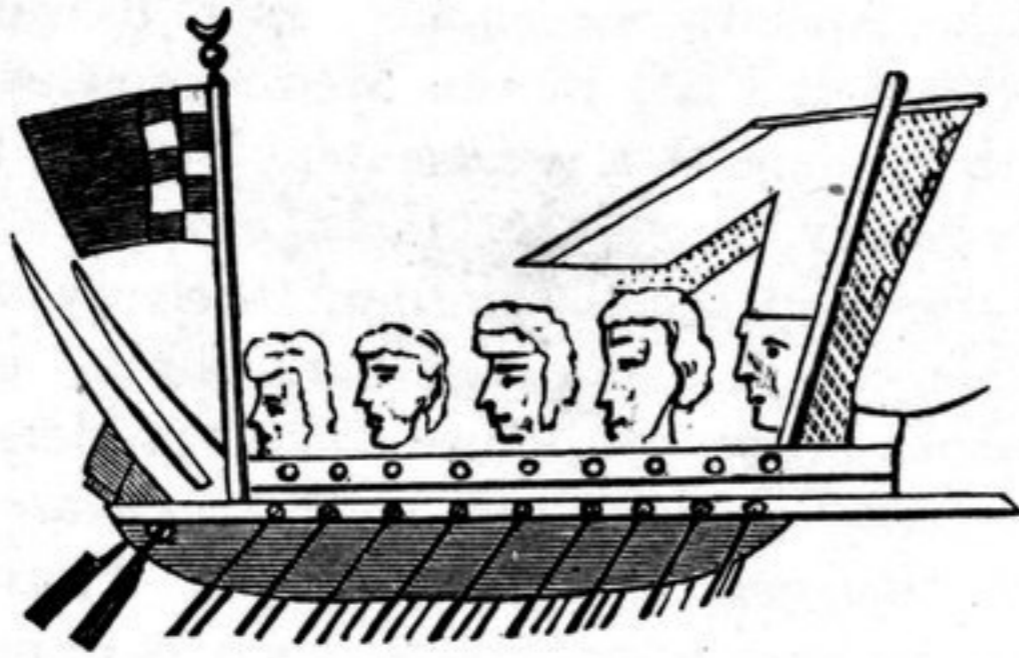
And again, when about to enter a port, it is needful to be on the alert and ready to run in case of a hostile reception, so the galley should enter stern foremost—a move-



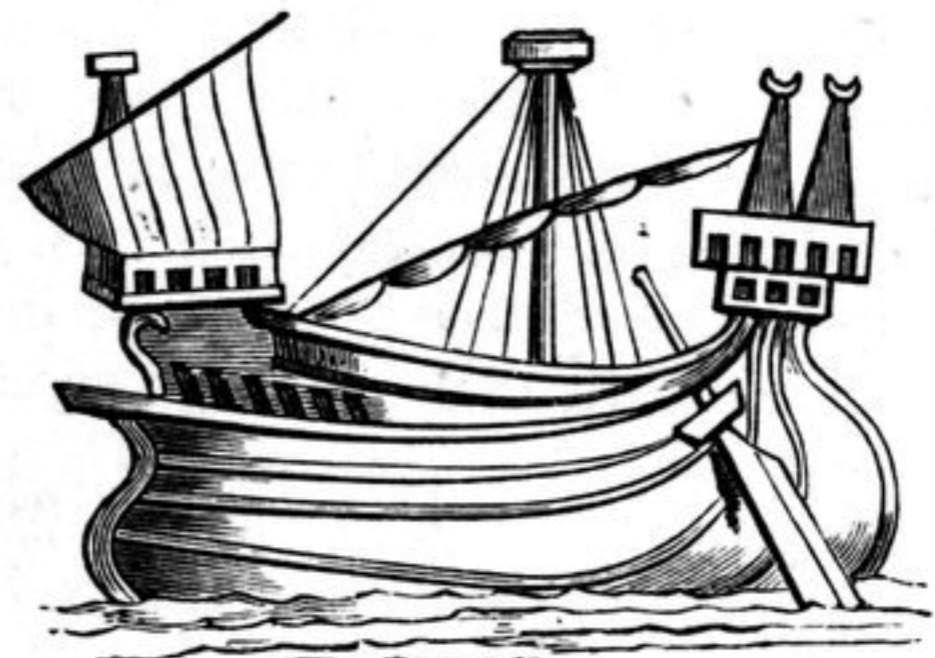
12th Century Illumination. (After Pertz.)



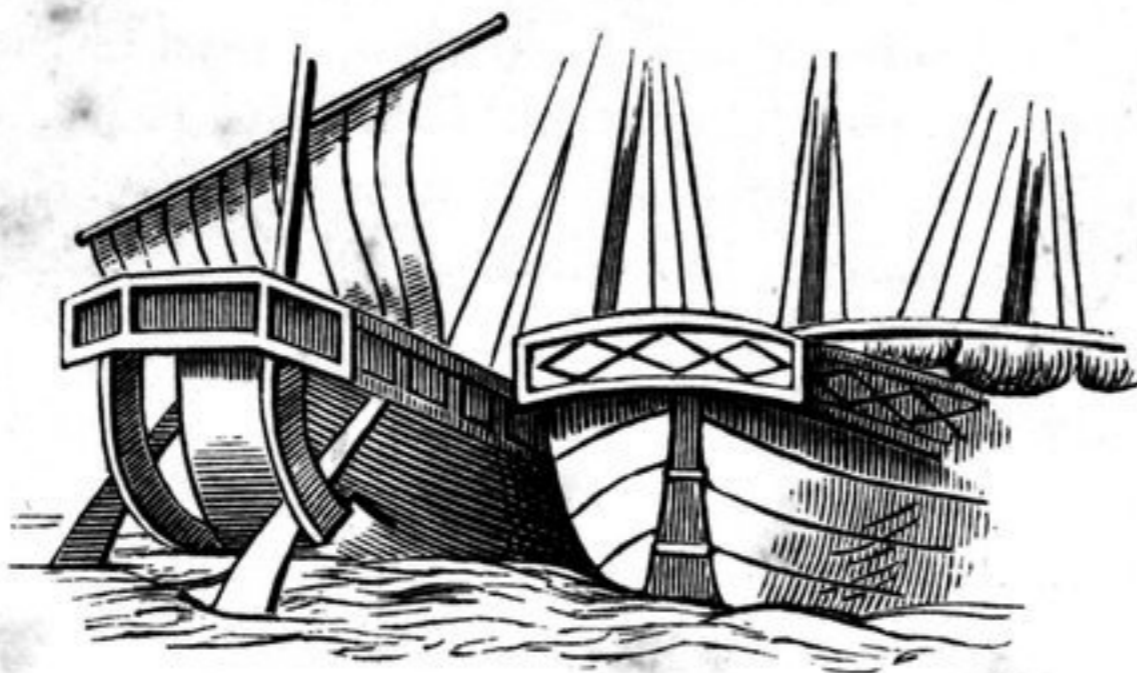
Seal of Winchelsea.



12th Century Illumination. (After Pertz.)



From Leaning Tower. (After Jal.)



After Spinello Aretini at Siena.



From Monument of St. Peter Martyr.

ILLUSTRATIONS OF THE DOUBLE RUDDER OF THE MIDDLE AGES.