

- Arkasun Noian, ii. 474ⁿ
Arkhaiun, applied to Oriental Christians or their Clergy, i. 290ⁿ
 Armenia, Greater, i. 45, 98
 Armenia (Hermenia), Lesser or Cilician, 10, i. 16, 20, 22, 23ⁿ, 41
 Armenian Christians, i. 290ⁿ
 Armenians, i. 43, 45, 75
 Armillary Zodiacal Sphere, i. 450ⁿ
 Armour of boiled leather, *see* Cuirbouly
 Arms of Kerman, i. 90, 96ⁿ; of the Tartars, i. 260, 263ⁿ, ii. 460
 Arredon River, i. 54ⁿ
 Arrow Divination, i. 243ⁿ
 Arrows, Tartar, ii. 460
 Artacki, i. 281ⁿ
 Arts, the Seven, i. 13, 14ⁿ
 Aru, Cumahā, ii. 303ⁿ
 Arucki, i. 281ⁿ
 Aruk, ii. 474ⁿ
 Arulun Tsaghan Balghasun (Chagan-Nor), i. 297ⁿ, 306ⁿ
 Arya Chakravarti, ii. 316ⁿ
 Aryavartta, the Holy Lands of Indian Buddhism, i. 104ⁿ
 Arzinga (Erzingan), i. 45, 46ⁿ
 Arziron (Erzrum), i. 45, 48ⁿ
 Arzizi (Arjsh), i. 45, 49ⁿ
 Asbestos, and the Salamander, i. 212, 216ⁿ-217ⁿ
 Asceticism of the Sensin, i. 303; of the Jogis, ii. 365
 Asedin Soldan (Ghaiassuddin Balban, Sultan of Delhi), i. 99, 104ⁿ, 105ⁿ
 Ashar (Asciar), king of Cail, ii. 370, 373ⁿ
 Ashishin, *see* Assassins
 Ashod, founder of the Bagratid dynasty, i. 53ⁿ
 Ashurada, i. 59ⁿ
 Asikan, Mongol general, ii. 260ⁿ
 Asoka, ii. 328
Asper, or *akché*, about a groat, ii. 22, 23ⁿ
 Assai River, i. 54ⁿ
 Assassins (Ashishin, Hashishin), Ismailites, i. 84ⁿ, 140; how the Old Man trained them, 142; murders by, 144ⁿ; their destruction, 145; survival and recent circumstances of the sect, 146ⁿ
 Asses, in Persia, i. 83, 87ⁿ, 88, 89ⁿ, 123, 225ⁿ; in Mongolia, 224, 225ⁿ, 397; in Madagascar, ii. 413, 421ⁿ; in Abyssinia, 431; in Far North, 479, 481ⁿ
 Asterius, Bishop of Amasia in Pontus, i. 66ⁿ
 Astrakhan (Gittarchan), i. 5ⁿ, 6ⁿ
 Astrolabe, i. 446
 Astrology, -ers, in Tangut, i. 205; of Chinghiz, 241; at Kúblái's Court, 301, 391; at Cambaluc, 446; of Tibet, ii. 49; at Kinsay, 191, 203; in Maabar, 344; in Coilum, 376
 Astronomical instruments, ancient Chinese, i. 378ⁿ, 449ⁿ-454ⁿ
 Atabegs, of Mosul, i. 61ⁿ; of Lúr, 85ⁿ; of Fars, 85ⁿ, 121ⁿ; of Yezd, 88; of Kerman, 91ⁿ
 Atjeh, *see* Achin
 Atkinson's Narratives, and their credibility, i. 214ⁿ, 215ⁿ
 Atlas, Chinese, in Magliabecchian Library, ii. 193ⁿ
 'Ατταγάς (Black Partridge), i. 99
 Attalus, King, i. 66ⁿ
 At-Thaibi family, i. 121ⁿ
 Auberoche, Siege of, ii. 163ⁿ, 165ⁿ
 Audh (Oudh), ii. 427ⁿ
 Aufat, Ifat, ii. 435ⁿ
 Augury, *see* Omens
 Aung Khan (Unc Can), *see* Prester John
 Aurangzib, i. 168ⁿ
 Aurora, Ibn Fozlán's account of, i. 8ⁿ
 Aussa, ii. 435ⁿ
 'Avah, Abah, Ava, one of the cities of the Magi, i. 80, 81ⁿ
 Avarian, epithet of S. Thomas, ii. 353, 355ⁿ-356ⁿ
 Avebury, Lord, on *couvade*, ii. 93ⁿ
 Avicenna's classification of Iron, i. 94ⁿ
Avigi, 'afçi (*falco montanus*), i. 50, 57ⁿ
 Axum, Inscription, ii. 432ⁿ; Church of, 433ⁿ; Court of, 434ⁿ
 Ayas (Layas, Aiazso, etc.), port of Cilician Armenia, 19, i. 16, 17ⁿ, 20, 22, 41; Sea fight at, 43, 46, 54
 Ayuthia, 13, ii. 278ⁿ, 279ⁿ
Azumiti, ii. 432ⁿ
 Azure, Ultramarine (*lapis armenus*) Mines in Badakhshan, i. 157, 162ⁿ; in Tenduc, 284; ore, 365, 370ⁿ
 BABA Buzurg, worshipped by the Lurs, i. 85ⁿ
 Baber, E. C., on Ch'êng-tú, ii. 38ⁿ; on wild oxen of Tibet, 52ⁿ; Lolos, 61ⁿ-63ⁿ; Gold River (Brius), 67ⁿ; the word Caidu, 70ⁿ; Talifu, 80ⁿ; Mekong River, 88ⁿ; Zardandan, 89ⁿ; site of battle between Kúblái and king of Mien, 105ⁿ; descent of Mien, 108ⁿ
 Baboons, etymology, ii. 385ⁿ, 431
 Báb-ul-abwáh, "The Gate of Gates," Pass of Derbend, i. 53ⁿ
 Babylon, Babylonia (Cairo or Egypt), i. 22, 24ⁿ, ii. 226, 230ⁿ; Sultan of, i. 22, ii. 439, 473
 Babylonish garments, i. 66ⁿ
Baccadeo, indigo, ii. 382ⁿ
 Baccanor, ii. 386ⁿ
 Bacon, Roger, i. 94ⁿ, 426ⁿ; as geographer, 114, 131
 Bacsí, *see* Bakhshi
 Bactria, its relation to Greece, i. 160ⁿ