

- Red Sea, trade from India to Egypt by, ii. 438; described in some texts as a river, 439*n*; possible origin of mistake, 93
- Red sect of Lamas, i. 315*n*, 319*n*
- Refraction, abnormal, ii. 419*n*
- Reg Ruwán*, of Kabul, i. 202*n*
- of Seistán i. 202*n*
- Reindeer ridden, i. 269, 271*n*
- Religion, indifference of Chinghizide Princes to, i. 14*n*, 349*n*, ii. 477*n*; occasional power of among Chinese, i. 460*n* *seqq.*
- Remission of taxation by Kúblái, i. 439
- Rennell, Major James, ii. 402*n*
- Reobarles (Rúdbár, etc.), i. 97, 109, 111*n*, 114*n*
- Revenue of Kinsay, ii. 189, 190, 215 *et seqq.*
- Rhinoceros (Unicorn), in Sumatra, ii. 285, 290*n*; habits, 290*n*; four Asiatic species, 289*n*
- *Tichorinus*, ii. 419*n*
- Rhins, Dutreuil de, i. 190*n*, 192*n*, 276*n*
- Rhubarb, *Rheum palmatum*, i. 217, 218*n*, 279*n*, ii. 181, 183*n*
- Riant, Comte, ii. 593*n*
- Ricci, Matteo, i. 347*n*, 451*n*, 454*n*
- Rice, ii. 33, 56, 85, 115, 117, 123, 174, 202, 292, 300, 313, 342, 354, 360, 401, 404, 423, 431
- Rice-wine, i. 441*n*; at Yachi, ii. 66
- trade on Grand Canal, ii. 174
- Richard II., i. 42*n*
- Richthofen, Baron F. von, i. 106*n*, 198*n*, 218*n*, 295*n*, ii. 14*n*-16*n*, 19*n*, 23*n*, 26*n*, 27*n*, 29*n*, 32*n*, 34*n*, 35*n*, 38*n*, 40*n*, 42*n*, 45*n*, 48*n*, 57*n*, 60*n*, 67*n*, 80*n*; on Fungul, 129*n*; on Tanpiju, 220*n*
- Right and Left, ministers of the, i. 432*n*
- Rio Marabia, ii. 387*n*
- Rishis* (Eremites) of Kashmir, i. 166, 169*n*
- "River of China," ii. 222*n*, 243*n*
- Roads radiating from Cambaluc, i. 433
- Robbers in Persia, i. 84, 87*n*, 98, 99, 101*n*
- Robbers' River, i. 114*n*
- Robes distributed by Kúblái, i. 387, 388*n*, 394
- Roborovsky, Lieutenant, i. 188*n*
- Rochefort, "faire la couvade," ii. 94*n*
- Rockets, i. 342*n*
- Rockhill (*Rubruck* and *Diary of a Journey*), i. 5*n*, 8*n*, 9*n*, 277*n*, 279*n*, 282*n*, 283*n*, 294*n*, 295*n*, 306*n*, 308*n*-310*n*, 312*n*, 319*n*, 321*n*, 324*n*, 325*n*, 353*n*, 354*n*, 384*n*, 385*n*, 389*n*, 393*n*, 429*n*, 437*n*, ii. 491; on the titles Khan, Khatun, etc., 10; on horn horse-shoes, i. 177*n*; earliest mention of name Mongol in Oriental works, 294*n*; Mongol storm-dispellers, 310*n*; charge of cannibalism against Tibetans, 312*n*; on Bönbo Lamas, 325*n*; Tablets (*hu*), 354*n*; mechanical contrivances at E. Court, 385*n*; Mongol etiquette, 393*n*; Chinese leather-money, 429*n*; Mongol post-stations, 437*n*; pocket-spittoons, 462*n*; from Peking to Si-ngan fu, ii. 5*n*; descent of Yellow River, 23*n*; road between Tung-kwan and Si-ngan fu, 27*n*; two famous Uigur Nestorians, 28*n*; on the word Salar, 29*n*; on the Hui-hui sects, 30*n*; on the Alans, 180*n*; on branch of Volga Bulgars, 489*n*
- Rofia palm (*sagus ruffia*), ii. 597*n*
- Roiaus dereusse* (?), ii. 395*n*
- Rome, the Sudarium at, i. 213
- Rondes*, ingenious but futile explanation of, i. 410*n*
- Rook*, in Chess, ii. 419*n*
- Rori-Bakkar, Sepoy name for Upper Sind, i. 86*n*
- Rosaries, Hindu, ii. 338, 347*n*
- Rostof and Susdal, Andrew, Grand Duke of, i. 7*n*
- Roth, H. Ling, on *couvade*, ii. 596*n*
- Rouble, ii. 488*n*
- Roxana, daughter of Darius, wife of Alexander, i. 151, 152*n*, 157
- Roze de l'Açur, i. 370*n*
- Rubies, Balas, 5, i. 157, 161*n*; of Ceylon, ii. 313, 315*n*; of Adam's Peak, 316*n*
- Rubruquis, or Rubruc, Friar William de, 15, 104, 132, i. 57*n*, 65*n*, 227*n*, 230*n*, 239*n*, 242*n*, 253*n*, 264*n*, 278*n*, 308*n*, 309*n*, 354*n*, 384*n*, 385*n*, 389*n*, 426*n*, 437*n*
- Ruby mines in Badakhshan, i. 161*n*
- Ruc (Rukh), or Gryphon, bird called, described, ii. 412-413; its feathers and quills, 413, 420*n*, 596*n*-598*n*; wide diffusion and various forms of fable, 415*n*; eggs of the *Aepyornis*, 416*n*; Fra Mauro's story, 417*n*; genus of that bird, condor, 417*n*, 420*n*; discovery of bones of *Harpagornis* in New Zealand, 418*n*; Sindbad, Rabbi Benjamin, romance of Duke Ernest, 418*n*; Ibn Batuta's sight of Ruc, 419*n*; rook in chess, 419*n*; various notices of, 420*n*-421*n*
- Rúdbár-i-Laşş, Robbers' River, i. 114*n*
- (Reobarles), district and River, i. 97, 109, 111*n*, 114*n*
- Rudder, single, noted by Polo as peculiar, i. 108; double, used in Mediterranean, 117*n*
- Rúdkhánah-i-Duzdi (Robbers' River), i. 114*n*
- Rúdkhánah-i-Shor (Salt River), i. 111*n*
- Rudra Deva, King of Telingana, ii. 362*n*