

"Yama-budō (*Vitis coignetiae*): fruit eaten raw and used for wine; leaves substituted for tobacco.

"Ebi-dzuru (*V. thunbergii*): fruit eaten raw, leaves cleaned and cooked; worm inside the cane baked and eaten by children as remedy for convulsions.

"Sankaku-dzuru (*V. flexuosa*): fruit eaten raw.

"Ama-dzuru (*V. saccharifera*): fruit eaten raw; children are very fond of eating the leaves, as they contain sugar."