

- T'ang Annals, 469; nux-vomica of, 449; trade of, with Yün-nan, 471; transit-mart in the trade of asafetida from Siam to Yün-nan, 360 note 2.  
 Buschan, G., 276, 277, 451.  
 Bushell, S. W., 560.  
 Buxtorf, J., 429.
- Cabaton, A., 286, 473, 476, 486.  
 Cahen, G., 550.  
 Cairo, balsam of, 433; men from, teaching sugar-refining in China, 377.  
 Camboja, 477; gold of, 509 note 10; mango in, 552; pomegranate of, 282; saffron exported from India to, 318.  
 Cambyses, 224, 372.  
 Camphor, 478-479, 585, 591.  
 Cānakya, 569.  
 Candolle, A. de, 190, 205-208, 214, 216, 219, 220, 246, 257, 258, 276, 279, 288, 290, 294, 300, 301, 304, 307, 320, 324, 387, 391, 395, 397, 400, 401, 404, 407, 413, 416, 425, 438-440, 445, 447, 452, 453, 539, 541, 584, 589.  
 Cange, Du, 353, 395, 498.  
 Canton, former cultivation of date in, 386.  
 Caraway, 383.  
 Cardamom, in Pahlavi literature, 193.  
 Carmania, 223.  
 Carob, 424-425.  
 Carrot, 451-454.  
 Cassia pods, 420-426.  
 Castrén, 577.  
 Celery, 402.  
 Chalybonian wine, 224.  
 Chardin, 320.  
 Chavannes, E., 186, 195, 202, 211, 221, 222, 262, 264, 303, 318, 341, 344, 357, 379, 438, 439, 456, 462, 470, 488-490, 493-495, 499, 509, 512, 520, 521, 529, 531, 549, 563, 564, 573, 593.  
 Chess, 576.  
 Chestnut, in Pahlavi literature, 193.  
 China, etymology of the name, 568-570.  
 China Root, 556-557.  
 Chive, 302.  
 Chloride of sodium, 505.  
 Chowry, 565.  
 Christensen, A., 529, 530, 533.  
 Chrysanthemum, in Pahlavi literature, 193.  
 Cinnamon, 541-543, 583.  
 Citron, 581.  
 Clark, W. E., 592.  
 Clément-Mullet, 395.  
 Coccus lacca, 478.  
 Coccus mannifer, 348.  
 Cockscorn, 193.  
 Coco-nut, Arabic-Persian designation of, derived from Indian, 585; mentioned in Pahlavi literature, 193; wine, 240.  
 Collas, M., 505, 508.
- Copper, green, attributed to Persia, 515.  
 Copper-oxide, 510.  
 Coral, 523-525; of Samarkand, 251.  
 Cordier, H., 206, 236, 252, 346, 352, 496, 560.  
 Coriander, 192, 205, 297-299. To the Persian names add *sauniz*; Persian *karinj*, *kiranj*, or *kurinj*, and *juljulān*, mean "coriander-seed" (*juljulān* means also "sesame-seed").  
 Cosmas, 240.  
 Cosmetic, of white lead, 201.  
 da Costa, see Acosta.  
 Costus root, 462-464.  
 Cotton, 490, 491, 574.  
 Couling, S., 293.  
 Courteille, Pavet de, 370.  
 Crab-apple, in India, 240.  
 Crawford, J., 269, 278, 283, 404, 443.  
 Croton, 583.  
 Cucumber, 300-301.  
 Cucurbitaceous plants, history of, 440 note 2.  
 Cummin, 383-384, 575.  
 Curtel, G., 220.  
 Cynips quercus folii, 367.  
 Cyropædia, 223, 224.  
 Cyrus, 223, 412.
- Čan-peï, or Čan-pi, a Malayan country, 268.  
 Čaň Ču, 527 note 2.  
 Čaň Čuň-kiň, or Čaň Ki, 205, 262.  
 Čaň Huň-mao, 232.  
 Čaň Hwa, 258, 259, 278, 310, 324.  
 Čaň K'ien, Chinese general of the second century B. C., introduced alfalfa and grape-vine into China, 190, 210, 221; chive not introduced by, 302; coriander not introduced by, 297; cucumber not introduced by, 300; fig not introduced by, 413; introduction of safflower wrongly connected with, 310, 324; introduction of sesame wrongly ascribed to, 288-289; Memoirs of his journey, 242; pomegranate not due to, 278-279; walnut not introduced by, 257-259; see, further, 372, 535, 536, 539, 564.  
 Čaň K'ien č'u kwan či, 242.  
 Čaň Yi, 285, 306.  
 Čaň Yü-si, 446.  
 Čaň Yüe, 233, 344.  
 Čao Hio-min, 229, 252.  
 Čao Žu-kwa, 344, 355, 360, 368, 459, 461, 463, 465, 472, 480, 493, 541, 549, 553.  
 Čen ču č'wan, 442.  
 Čen Kwan, 464.  
 Čeň Ho, 390.  
 Čeň Kaň-čuň, 336.