scriptive List of Antiques presented by H. I. Harding, Esq.', App. M, 1052

animals: stylized forms of, on silk, 236, 678; on rock carvings (Shindī), 729; confronting pairs of, in Sassanian and Chinese textiles, 238, 244. See also grotesques, camels, horses, lions, monkeys, &c.

antefixæ, in clay, 443.

anthemion, bronze (L.M.), 200. anthropometric measurements, among

Kirghiz, 853 sq., 858; in Wakhān, 863; in Shughnān, 881; in Rōshān, 854, 885; of Sayāds, Sīstanīs, Balūch, 925. anthropometry. See Mr. T. A. Joyce's App. C, 'Physical Anthropology of the Pāmīrs and Oxus basin', 996 sqq.

Apsaras, on painted silk banner, 472.

Arabic characters, on bronze fr. (Khotan), 126; on carnelian seal (Khotan), 127; inscription on rock (Darkōt), 46, in Ghund valley, 883.

Arabs, defeat Chinese, A.D. 751, 37. arches, structure of, (Ghāgha-shahr) 911; (Ātish-kadah) 928; (Kāsimā-bād) 935. See also vaulting. architectural frs. (stucco relief), 625.

architrave, carved wooden, 202.
Arhats, bronze statues of, (Nan-kou-ch'êng) 512.

Ark. Han., objects brought by Tokhta-Ākhan as from 'Tatis' of Arkalik, Hanguya, &c., 125 sq.

armlet, silver, (Darēl) 29. armour, representations of, on frescoes,

ARNE, Dr. T. J., on 'Painted Stone Age Pottery of Ho-nan', 955.

Ārpa-akin, branching bed of Yārkand river, 89.

Arrian, his mention of Sīstān, 906. arrow-heads:

bronze, (Darēl) 29; (Niya) 146, 149; (Lou-lan) 207, 211, 234, 262, 267, 289; (Limes) 426-8; (Kuchā) 825, 827; triangular type used in Han period, 224, 274, 289, 290, 350, 392, 417, 423; three-bladed type, 270, 274, 279, 346, 953, 970, 975; barbed, 346, 392, 423. iron, 204, 421, 608, 770, 784.

stone, 86, 89, 191, 285, 289, 748; (Sīstān) 951-2, 963-4, 968; types and distribution of, 1089.

arrow-shafts: wooden, (M. Tāgh) 92, 95, 96; (Niya) 154; (Lou-lan) 246, 253, 257, 259, 277, 280; cane, 194, 201, 422; bamboo, 770, 784.

Arslan Kagan, Uigur king of Kaoch'ang, 582, 584.

Artush, river of, 68.

Arun-tokhai-darüljin, Mongol name of ruin, T. XLVIII. e. 412.

Aşahāb-Kahaf, Mazār of 'Seven Sleepers',

Asana, in Ch'ien-fo-tung, painted reliefs,

361; on block-prints (K.K.), 484, 485; on canvas painting (Ma-ti-ssŭ), 518.
Askhābād, head-quarters of Transcas-

pian Province, 896.

aspiration, winds caused by, 210, 899.
Astāna, ancient cemeteries of, 642
sqq.; distribution of cemeteries, 642;
early plundering of tombs, 643; recent
spoliation by natives, 644; seventhcentury tombs in group i, 645 sqq.;
figurines and other sepulchral deposits
in groups ii-v, 650 sqq.; intact and
other burials in groups vi-x, 660 sqq.;
description of intact tomb ix, 663 sqq.

date of burials, end of sixth to middle of seventh century, 668; sepulchral inscriptions dated, 647, 648, 658, 659, 663 sqq.; dated documents, 657, 658, 664; Chinese character of

burials, 668 sq.

tombs, arrangement of, 668 sq.; rectangular enclosures, 643; pyramidal tumuli marking tomb-chambers, 643; plans of, 649, 650, 651, 653, 660 sqq., 667; antechambers and niches for offerings, 649, 651, 653, 662, 667; baldachin-shaped roof, 651; conical roof with superimposed squares, 660, 661; wall-paintings recalling those of Ch'ien-fo-tung, 651, 660, 661; silk hangings on back wall, 645, 659, 666, 669.

coffins: made of wood with wooden nails, 664, 669; covered with sheets of silk or cotton, 664, 666, 669; position of bodies, 649, 664, 669; waste papers used for packing, 653; head supported

by cushion, 665.

shrouding and dress of bodies, 669 sq.; outer shroud of cotton or silk, 645 sq., 651, 658, 662 sq., 665 sq.; silk shroud painted with faces of Fu-hsi and Nü-wa (?), 648 sq., 658, 663; rags of old clothes used for wrapping bodies, 649 sq., 652 sq., 660 sq., 665 sq.; similar practice at Lou-lan, 231; paper models of shoes, hat, girdles, 659, 661, 665, 670.

faces protected by face-covers of polychrome silk, 646 sqq., 659, 662, 665; silver spectacles placed over eyes, 647 sqq., 662, 665 sqq.; coins or other substitutes placed over eyes, 647, 670.

burial customs:
wives buried in same tomb as hus-

bands, 649, 651, 659, 666, 669.
Vajra-shaped pieces of wood held in hands of dead, 649, 659, 666, 669.

Fu-hsi and Nü-wa, figures of, entwined, on wall-hanging, 666; on coffin covers, 665, 669.

coins, or imitation coins, placed in mouth of dead man, 646, 648, 649, 659, 670; coins or substitutes placed with the dead, 671.

objects placed within the coffins :

articles of toilette, &c., 648, 650, 661, 667; model garments in paper, 653, 661, 663; models of weapons, &c., 661, 663.

provision of food for dead: pedestals for carrying food vessels, 657, 664; painted sepulchral pottery and shallow wooden food bowls, 645, 647, 648, 651, 663, 664; food, grapes, fruit, 648, 651, 664; fancy pastry, 651, 653, 654.

objects placed in tombs: models of buildings, 649, 650, 654; of furniture, 662; of carts, 650, 651, 662, 664; miniature flags, 650, 651; painted wooden pegs, 650.

attendants of the dead: clay or wooden figurines of men and women, 650, 651, 653, 660; of horses and riders, 652, 653, 657, 662; of animals, 648, 649, 654; dough figurines of men, 650, 664; straw man, 650.

demons in clay, 649, 652, 653, 662; ducks, wooden, 645, 647, 664.

textiles of Astāna: compared with Lou-lan and Ch'ien-fo-tung, 672 sqq. 675; abundance of figured silks, 673; origin of plain silk materials, 673; polychrome figured silks, 673; damasks and decorated gauzes, 673; printed and 'resist'-dyed silks, 674; Sasanian and Western imports, 675 sq.; Western designs imitated in Chinese stuffs, 677; Sino-Sasanian patterns, 677; Chinese and Sasanian motifs blended, 678; designs distinctively Chinese, 678; Chinese design of quasi-archaic style, 678; Chinese floral or geometric patterns, 679.

List of Antiques from, 680 sqq.; Chinese sepulchral inscriptions from, 983 sqq., 1032 sqq.; coins from, 993

sq. Āstin-Ārtush, oasis, 68.

astronomical constellations, on painted silk hanging (Astāna), 707.
Athene (?) on seals (Khotan), 110, 127.

Atik-tsagan, locality on Etsin-gol, 507. Ātish-kadah, or Ātish-gāh, ruined site in Sīstān, 927 sq.; evidence of Zoroas-

Sīstān, 927 sq.; evidence of Zoroastrian worship, 928; antiquity of, proved by pottery, 928; pottery frs. from, 930.

Atürük, village, 535.

Avalokitésvara, on block-print, (K.K.)
481; on painted panel, (Khotan)
1035.

Avesta: notices of Sīstān, 906 sqq.; location of Mt. *Ushidhâo*, 923; Sīstān rivers mentioned in, 924, 932.

awrinz, in Oxus gorges, 889.

Ayak-tura, watch-tower on road to

Korla, 771.

Ayāz, founder of Sang-bast, 897. Ayūb Mīrāb, 74, 76. Azghan-bulak, spring, 729 sq. 'Azīm Pāwān, Niya hunter, 140.