

wooden figures of, (Khotan) 1053; recalling Gothic style, (Khara-khoto), 472.  
 figures of: on block-prints, (Khara-khoto) 479 sqq.; on canvas banner, (Khara-khoto) 471, 473; on votive clay tablets, (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 359, 361 sq., (Khara-khoto) 446, 500; (Toyuk) 616, 626.  
 mural paintings, (Kuduk-köl) 129, 132; (Balawaste) 135-9; (Murtuk) 640; (Toghrak-akin) 815; (Jigdalik) 833.  
 painted panels, (Domoko) 134; (Khotan) 123, 1054 sq.  
 soapstone relief, (Khotan) 99, 109.  
 stamped on paper, (Toyuk) 621, 627, 631.  
 stucco reliefs, (Khotan) 99, 111 sq., 1053 sq., 118-27; (Balawaste) 136 sq.; (Bāsh-Koyumal) 167, 168; (Mīrān) 174, 179; (Pei-t'ing) 559; (Tajik) 813, 823.  
 stucco relief plaques, (M. Tāgh) 92, 95; (Ma-ti-ssū) 517.  
 terra-cotta plaques, (Khotan) 108, 112, 120, 124.  
 seated figures on terra-cotta plaques, (Khotan sites) 108, 112, 120, 124; on wooden panel, carved, (Khotan) 1054.  
 hands of, wooden gilded, (Koyumal) 167; stucco, (Tajik) 813, 823.  
 heads of, on stucco reliefs, (Khotan) 99, 111 sq., 120, 122, 123, 126; (Balawaste) 136 sq.; (Pei-t'ing) 559; (Bāsh-Koyumal) 167 sq.; (Mīrān) 174, 179.  
 heads, masks of, (Khara-khoto) 450, 477.  
 seated figures of, 92, 95, 99 sq., 108 sq., 112 sq., 118-27, 131, 134-9, 174, 179, 359, 361 sq., 446, 471, 484, 487, 489, 493 sq., 500 sq., 514, 616, 621, 626, 627, 631, 640, 755, 815, 823, 1053 sq.; seated in trefoil halo, 446, 450; seated under shrine, 514; seated in European fashion, (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 359, 362.  
 standing figures of, 120, 122, 136, 137, 472, 640, 1052, 1055.  
 various poses: Abhaya-mudrā, q.v.; Bhūmi-sparśa-mudrā, 492, 499, 514, 517; Chin-mudrā, 487; Dharmacakra-mudrā, 1053; Dhyāna-mudrā, 359, 361, 484, 487, 514, 1053.  
 rows of seated figures as ornament on printed texts, 489, 493, 494, 496, 497, 501.  
 radiating figures in fresco, (Balawaste) 130, 136.  
 diaper of figures in fresco, (Murtuk) 640.  
 Buddhism in Eastern Irān, 918; late survival of Buddhism and Taoism, in Eastern Turkestān, 585.  
 Buddhist:  
   art, development of, 451. *See* Gandhāra art, Graeco-Buddhist art.  
   convent at Tāsh-kurghān mentioned

by Hsüan-tsang, 58; convents of T'ang period in Turfān, 583.  
 formulae, on clay seals, (Yāsīn) 43.  
 hospice, remains of, (Chichiklik) 59.  
 iconography, Iranian influence on, 916, 917.  
 monasteries in Kuchā, 806, 808, 810; monastery of Tibetan type, (Ma-ti-ssū), 513; monastic quarters, (Tajik) 816.  
 monks, depicted on block-prints, 482 sqq.  
 paradise, depicted on block-prints, 451, 481, 482, 490, 494.  
 pilgrimages, 58.  
 sanctuaries, destruction of, in Muhammadan period, 77; their remains mark ancient routes, 77, 128, 159, &c.  
 shrines, sanctuaries, temples: (Duldul-ökür) 68; (Lāl-tāgh) 76; (Tumshuk) 77; (M. Tāgh) 92 sq.; Kuduk-köl) 129; (Mīrān) 171, 173; (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 357 sqq.; (Ch'iao-wan-ch'ēng) 378; (Khara-khoto) 447; (Yutōgh) 611; (Toyuk) 615; (Murtuk) 633 sq.; (Yār-khoto) 715; (Ying-p'an) 753; (Yangi-hissār) 792; (Tonguz-bāsh) 810; (Tajik) 813; (Toghrak-akin) 815; (Kotluk-ordu) 818; (Khitai-bāzār) 820; (Jigdalik) 832.  
 Vihāra, at Khandūt, 866.  
 Bugur, oasis and district, Chinese *Lun-t'ai*, 782, 792; population of, 793; cultivation, 793; probable residence of Protector-General, 796; strategic importance of, 797.  
 Bulai, village (Sistān), ruined mansions, 937.  
 bull, humped, stucco figure of, (Astāna) 649, 684.  
 Bulungir, or Pu-lung-chi, Chinese garrisons placed there, 375.  
*Burāns*, sandstorms, 267; frequent in Lop basin, 306.  
 burial customs of indigenous inhabitants of Lou-lan, 264 sqq.; of Chinese inhabitants, 228, 276; (Astāna) 649 sqq.; of Ying-p'an compared with Astāna and Lou-lan, 757.  
 burial customs:  
   husband and wife buried in same coffin, (Astāna) 649, 751, &c.; (Ying-p'an) 756.  
   position of bodies in Muhammadan graves, 752.  
   remains collected for reburial, (L.C., L.H.) 228, 276.  
   shrouding of body, (Astāna) 669 sqq.; (Lou-lan) 228, 264 sq., 276, 735, 743; (Ying-p'an) 755 sq.; use of rags, or old clothing, 649 sqq., 228, 276.  
   sepulchral deposits, 228, 264, 277, 279, 648 sqq., 735, 741.  
 burial-grounds:  
   pre-Muhammadan, (Bojō-kōt) 24; (Lou-lan) indigenous inhabitants, L.F.

**264 sqq.**; (L.I.) 288; (L.Q.) 743; (L.S.) 734 sq.; Chinese, (L.C.) 226 sqq.; (L.H.) 276 sqq.; (Astāna) 640 sq., q.v.; (Yutōgh), 610.  
 Muhammadan, (Murtuk) 636; (Ying-p'an) 755 sqq.  
 sites of Ziārats selected as burial-grounds, 59.  
 Mēsas as burial-grounds, 226.  
 urn burial and evidence of cremation, (Bojō-kōt) 24.  
 arrangement of tombs: tomb chambers, (L.H.) 276; (Yutōgh) 610; covered with tumuli, (Astāna) 643 sqq.; sheltered by roofs, (L.H.) 276; graves marked by rows of wooden posts, 734, 755 sqq.; or by closely set pieces of wood, 264, 743; Muhammadan graves marked by mounds of *kisek*, 752.  
 coffins, made of hollowed-out trunks, 735, 736; of planks fastened with wooden nails, 664 sqq.  
 Burj-i-Afghān, village in Sistān: ruined mansions, 937.  
 Burj-i-chākar (R.R. iv), ruined watch-station in Sistān, 951, 972 sq.; plan and construction of building, 972; vaulting, and large size of bricks, 972.  
 BURRARD, Colonel Sir Sidney, Surveyor-General, help given by, viii.  
 Büruman ridge, similarity to Sārēz barrage, 857.  
 Burushaskī, or Wurishkī, language spoken in Yāsīn, 39, 44; present restriction of, due to Dardic invasion, 40.  
 Burzil pass, 4.  
 BUTLER, Sir Harcourt, Member of Governor-General's Council, support of, vii.  
 Byzantine art, resemblance to: ornament in fresco, (Balawaste) 136, 138; acanthus scroll, (Yār-khoto) 714; pattern in silk, (Astāna) 680.  
 Byzantine coins of Justinian: imitations of, in Astāna tombs, 646, 648, 649.  
 Byzantine empire, trade connexions with, in Turfān, 577.

C. = Camp:  
 C. xxii, &c., camps of Sir A. Stein or Yāqūb Khān in 1913-15.  
 C. cxi, &c., camps of Sir A. Stein and Afrāz-gul in 1913-15.  
 C. 80, &c., camps of R. B. Lāl Singh in 1913-15.  
 C. xxv, xxvii, objects found SE. of Chok-tāgh, 89.  
 C. 77-80, objects found along Kuruk-daryā, 279.  
 C. xcvi, objects found between C. xviii and L.A., 211.  
 C. xciv, objects found on eroded ground NW. of L.A., 278.  
 C. xcvi, objects found on eroded ground NW. of C. 84, 279.