

- Chiang Hsing-pên, Chinese general of expedition against Turfân, 544.
- CHIANG SSŪ-YEH, former Chinese assistant, help of, xvii, 66; help rendered in deciphering Chinese inscriptions, 238, 240, 842; death of, 843.
- Chiang Lai, resided in 'Town of the Dragon', 293.
- Chiao-ho, 'the interlacing rivers', Chinese name of Yâr-khoto, 555, 563, 565, 569, 712, 713; captured by Chinese, A. D. 640, 578.
- Ch'iao-wan-ch'êng, fortified town, abandoned after Tungan rebellion, 378; walls and gates, 377; streets like those of Roman *castrum*, 378; built in early Manchu period, 378; guarded route to Hâmî, 379; suburb outside town, 379; ruined shrines to N. of town, 379; finds from, 388.
- Chichiklik plateau, Hsüang-tsang's passage over, 58; practicable for elephants, 59; ruined hospice, 60.
- Chieh, or Chieh-shih, or Chieh-shuai, Chinese name for Chitrâl, 3; alliance of, with Tibet to attack P'o-lü, 3.
- Chieh-ch'ia, Fa-hsien's name for Kâshgar, 20.
- Chieh-chih, location of, 789 n. 4.
- Chieh-p'ant'o (Sarikol), Hsüan-tsang's account of, 57, 859.
- Ch'ien Han shu, Former Han Annals: on Chü-shih, 568 sqq.; on Chieh-chih, 789 n. 4; Shan, 777; Lun-t'ai, 794.
- Chien-ch'üan-tzŭ, 'soda spring' known to Lopliks as Shôr-bulak, 347; halting-place of caravans to-day, 348; notice of, in Chinese MS. of A. D. 880; salt marsh to NW. identified with Hsing-hu lake, the 'Western Salt Lake' of *Shachou-chih*, 348.
- Ch'ien-fo-tung, 'The Caves of the Thousand Buddhas', revisited, 357; Chinese MS. rolls purchased, 358; stucco plaques presented by Wang Tao-shih, 359; beauty of mural paintings, 360; expedition of Russian Academy to, 361.
- chiginî, 'windmill' (Sistân), remains of, 936, 946.
- Ch'ih Ho, 'the Red River', in T'ang itinerary, identified with Kâshgardaryâ, 840.
- Ch'ih-an, station in T'ang itinerary, possible location of, 802.
- Ch'ih-ni, Wu-k'ung's name for Shughnân, 880.
- Chih-pa, in T'ang Annals, 893.
- Chihil-dukhtarân ruined fort, 922.
- Chikanda, kind of scrub in Kuruk-tâgh, 730, 749.
- Chilan, station, 836; route through, 77, 78.
- Chilâs, 3; menace to Gilgit road, 4; occupied in 1893, 4; route to Gilgit, 7; notice of, by Albêrûnî, 7; narrowness of valleys, 9; fort of, 11.
- Chilidur, village, 15.
- Chillinji pass, 50.
- Chimghan valley, 62.
- Chin Annals, on Kuchâ, 812.
- Chin-ch'ang, locality mentioned in T'ang Annals, 375.
- Chin-chü mountain, mentioned in *Hou Han shu*, 564.
- Chin-êrh-ch'üan, spring, 530.
- Chin-man, district of Ch'u-yüeh, 545, 549, 555; identified with Pei-t'ing, 555; distance from Kao-ch'ang, 565.
- Chin-sha-ling, the 'Mountain of the Golden Sand', in T'ang itinerary, 563, 564; Chin-ling in Wang Yen-tê's itinerary, 582 n. 6.
- Chin-so, Mount, mentioned in T'ang Annals, 545.
- Chin-t'a, oasis, S. of Pei-shan desert, revisited, 406, 523; renewed cultivation, 406.
- Chinese administration and customs in Turfân, sixth and seventh centuries, 577; methods of dealing with outlaws, 560 n. 1.
- Chinese art:  
style of decoration in Han times, 194; accurate observation of nature, 236, 240; influence of, in Rococo art, 236; in secular T'ang painting, 655 sq.  
fresco paintings, 138; treatment of landscape on bronze mirrors, 595 sq.; objects showing Chinese style, (Khotan) 100, 120, 122, 123.
- Chinese characters: on brass disc, (Toyuk) 632; bronze disc, (Kara-khōja) 602; bronze mirrors, (Lou-lan) 221, 223; bronze seals, (Domoko), 134; (Khotan) 115, 117; lacquered tablet, (Khara-khoto) 441, 463; lead disc, (Khotan) 120; on paper, (Astāna) 697; on porcelain bowls, (Limes) 421, 422; on pottery, (Khara-khoto) 462, 466; on silks, (Lou-lan) 246 sq., 1045 sq.; (Khara-khoto) 472 sq.; (Astāna) 701; on stone, (Murtuk) 637; on stucco slab, (Domoko) 133; on tapestry shoe (Astāna) 662, 701.  
lapidary: on bronze mirrors, (Lou-lan) 245, 248; (Kara-khōja) 595, 598; on seals, (Kara-khōja) 594, 607; (Kuchâ) 822, 828, 829; on silks, (Bâsh-Koyumal) 167, 168; (Lou-lan) 237; on wooden stick, (Limes) 426.
- Chinese documents on wooden slips from Lou-lan and Limes, 215, 262, 263, 345, 346, 350, 351, 352, 374, 377, 391, 392, 393-4, 400, 401, 407, 408, 415, 416, 418, 419, 420, 425, 426, 440.  
dated documents (69 B. C. to A. D. 47), 340, 345, 346, 350, 392, 393, 408.  
contents of documents:  
calendars, 346, 350, 393; delivery of grain, 340; fire signals, instructions for, 346, 352, 408.  
legal documents: allotment of land, 408; formula introducing imperial decree, 394; receipt, 394.  
literary texts, frs. of, 352, 393; (on arithmetic) 407; (writing exercise) 393.  
military and official: *chüan* or tally of signal post commandant, 345; law about military employment, 392; orders to officers, 377, 401; men detailed for fatigues, 408.  
postal service, record of, 394; receipt and dispatch of letters, 400.  
private letters, 350, 352, 393, 400.
- Chinese documents on paper: (Lou-lan) 194, 195, 215, 216, 262, 263; (Khara-khoto) 401, 440, 441, 446; (Ying-p'an) 773; (Chölâ-bâd) 800.
- Chinese engineering, influence of, in Lop region, 186.
- Chinese engineers, skill of, in dealing with natural difficulties, 287, 772.
- Chinese expansion in the West: occupation of P'o-lü, 3, 37; relations with Parthia, 245; control of 'Western kingdoms', 545 sq.; control of T'ien-shan, 570, 571; influence in Tārīm basin during Chin period, 575; incorporation of Turfân, 578; continued influence in Turfân, 583, 584; defeat of Arabs, 580; advance across Pāmīrs in A. D. 747, 37; in 1759, 857, 881, 883.
- Chinese inscriptions: 'Sepulchral Inscriptions from Astāna', by M. Maspero, App. A, 983; 'Inscriptions and Records translated and annotated', by Dr. Giles, App. I, 1032; on burnt clay slabs, (Kao-ch'ang) 591, 601; on shrouds of cloth, (Astāna) 708 sqq.; on wooden bow, (Limes), 346, 416.
- Chinese jugglers, in block-print, 594, 596.
- Chinese manuscripts: (Chien-fo-tung) 358; (Khara-khoto) 449; (Murtuk) 636; (Astāna) 647, 652, 665, 689; Sūtra rolls with Tibetan or Uighur texts on reverse, (Toyuk) 615-17; used as core in clay figurines, 653, 689; oblong book form derived from 'concertina' arrangement of leaves, 449.
- Chinese officials, changed attitude of, 67, 354; obstruction from, 175, 320, 711.
- Chinese secular painting, in eighth century influences early Japanese, 655 sq.
- Chinese paper notes, (Khara-khoto) 441, 444.
- Chinese pilgrims, 1. See Fa-hsien, Hsüan-tsang, Sung Yün, Wu-kung.
- Chinese postal service:  
in Han period, see Chinese documents.  
in Turfân, eighth century, records of, 658; register of transport animals, 653; suit against official for malpractices, 653.