

## GENERAL INDEX

drapery, in frescoes, 138, 139, 599, 630, 640, 641, 693; painted on stucco reliefs, 165, 168, 622, 623.

drawings, Chinese, on paper, (M. Tāgh) 96; pen and ink sketches, (Kara-khōja), 451, 486, 491, 492, 498; pricked, for use as pounces, or stencils, 451, 474, 486, 492, 501. landscapes, 451, 491, 497, 498.

DREW, Mr. F., on Chilās, 5, 8.

drift-sand, an obstacle on high roads, 337; not insuperable for carts, 337 n. 3; erosive action of, 439.

drug in rolled leaf, (Limes) 376, 419.

duck, figures of: miniature bone, (Khotan) 109; glass, (Kuchā) 822, 826, 828; painted wooden, deposited in tombs, (Astāna) 645, 647, 664, 672, 681; on frescoes, 138; on silk, 248, 709; confronting pairs of, 138, 709.

duck-charm, stone, (Kao-ch'ang) 597.

Duldul-ökür, ancient remains at, 68; meaning of name, 68; *su-bāshi* at, 818.

dunes, (Kalta-yailak) 69; (Kum-tāgh) 83; (Bēsh-toghrak) 323, 328; (N. of Kan-chou river) 521; produced by erosion, (Marāl-bāshi) 75; due to force of wind, (Ümne-gol) 434; formed by silt of river, (Su-lo-ho) 333; prove absence of floods, 431.

*düriūjin*, or *durwuljin*, Mongolian term for 'fort', 412.

Dvārapālas, in block-print, 485.

dwellings, plan of, (Niya) 143.

Dzungaria, region north of T'ien-shan: first sighted from Karlik-tāgh, 533; conquered by Chinese, 546.

E.G. = site on Etsin-gol.

objects brought from, 504; manuscripts, 1049.

ear-ring, gilded silver, (Lou-lan) 187, 192.

earthquake: effects of, in Tanimaz valley, 853 sq.; Sārēz barrage and lake formed by, 855; connexion of, with landslide, 855 n. 6.

EDWARDS, Mr. E., on Persian manuscript, 466.

Ekki-durwuljin, 'little fort' on Etsin-gol, 431.

Eleagnus, roof-beam of, (L.K.) 188. *See* fruit-trees.

elephants:

- used by Chinese pilgrim, 59.
- figures of: stucco frieze, (L. Tāgh) 76, 81; stucco relief, (Khotan) 1052; terra-cotta, (Yotkan) 108.

Ellik-ketman, new colony near Korla, 786.

ELLIS, Mr. A. G., on Arabic inscriptions, 935.

elms: (Chin-t'a) 406; (Kuruk-tāgh) 723, 725, 729; dead elms marking old agricultural settlement, 454.

embankment and cairns, in Bēsh-toghrak valley, 323.

embroidery: chain-stitch always used, (Lou-lan) 235, 249; (Ying-p'an) 756, 760; floral designs, (Kara-khōja) 590, 598. *See* silk.

enamelled tiles, (Khargird) 899.

enclosures, walled, (Bahri-khān) 44; (Bāzār-dasht) 56; (Jangal-gumbaz) 57; (Chichiklik) 59; (Kalmak-shahri) 69; (Khitai-shahri) 72; (Koyumal) 164; (Lou-lan) 186, 262; (Limes) 353, 373, 394; (Etsin-gol) 431, 436, 461; (Lai-su) 798; (Chöl-ābād) 799, 800; (Tezak-kāghe) 831; (Yeshil-köll) 857; (Ātish-kadah) 927; (Zāhidān) 934; (Sīstān) 945, 974 sq.

lines of stone within enclosure, possibly supports of trellis-work for vines, (Koyumal) 165.

enclosures added to watch-towers, (Limes) 389, 394; (Sīstān) 974 sq.

enclosure excavated in clay, (Sīstān) 945.

Endere, Hsüan-tsang's *Tu-huo-lo*, reoccupied in T'ang times, 157 n. 4; distance of ruins from present course of river, 156; fruitless search for more ruins, 157.

Endere river, old branch of, 156; changes in course of, 156.

*Ephedra* twigs, bundle of, in tombs, (Lou-lan) xxi sq., 265 n. 10 a, 736, 741, 743.

erosion by wind, effects of: (Bāzār-dasht) 56; (Marāl-bāshi) 74, 75; (Kum-tāgh) 83; (Niya), 145; (Lou-lan), 260 sqq., 280; (Khara-khoto) 454; (Astāna) 715; (Kuruk-tāgh) 731; (Sīstān) 908, 928; (Zāhdān) 933, 949; on walls and buildings, (Lou-lan) 184, 193, 196; (Limes) 389, 394, 410; (Khara-khoto) 439; (Ying-p'an) 754, 769; on Limes *agger*, 382, 390; walls breached by, 389, 410, 439.

effect of, on Mesas, 329, 330; on ancient riverine bed, 272; trenches scooped out by, 205; clay terraces formed by, 323, 776, 798; different effects on Yārdangs and Mesas, 226; limited effect of, in Etsin-gol and Su-lo-ho terminal basins, 434.

average rate of progress, 107, 228, 949.

protection against, afforded by riverine belts, 88; by drift-sand, 184; by dead reeds, 182; by gravel, 953, 973; means of arresting, 185, 715.

erosion by rain, 814.

erosion by water, 131, 316, 728, 751.

erosion terraces, 193, 195, 346; height of, 193, 195. *See also* Mesas.

Eshme oasis, irrigation of, 789.

etching on carnelian seal, 109.

ethnographic boundaries, determined often by defiles rather than watersheds, 49.

Etsin-gol river: surveys along, planned, 405; importance of route along, 459; affords passage for northern invaders, 409, 429; reduction in volume of water, 460.

course of, from Mao-mei to delta, 430; alluvial soil deposited in patches, 430; ruined forts mark ancient route, 431; beyond Suslun-tōra gravel soil and scanty vegetation, 431.

increasing shortage of water, 431; series of mounds serving as watch-towers, 432; luxuriant jungle below Dzusulun-tsakha, marking head of subsidiary delta, 432.

terminal branches of, 433; shrinkage of terminal lakes due to failure of floods, 433; evidence of bifurcation, 434; comparison with Su-lo-ho basin, 434; limitation of alluvial deposits due to rapid fall of river, 434.

recent reduction in grazing, 435; conditions compared with those of Lou-lan, 435.

Mongol documents from, 1049.

*See also* Khara-khoto, Yetsina.

'Etzina, city of', mentioned by Marco Polo, 429, 456; identified with Khara-khoto, 456.

eye, crescent in red painted beside, 693.

Face-cloths, woollen, (Kuruk-daryā) 735, 741, 748.

face covers, painted, (Astāna) 663, 665, 705, 706.

silk, (Astāna) 645, 648, 659, 662, 665, 666, 667, 676, 677, 680, 683, 703, 706, 708.

face-masks: stucco relief, (Toyuk) 625; terra-cotta, (Khotan) 99, 112.

Fa-hsien, Chinese pilgrim, passage through *T'o-li*, 20; used caravan route along Bēsh-toghrak valley, 321.

faience frs. from roof (Khara-khoto), floral scrolls and antefixes, 443, 466, 470, 471.

Faizābād, market town, prosperity of, 894.

FALKE, Professor O. von, on Chinese silk-trade, 243, 676 sqq., 703.

Fa-lo, mount, mentioned by Dharmacandra, 890.

Fan Yen-shih, ob. A.D. 706, sepulchral inscription of, 664, 666.

Fan Yung-lung, general of the guard, mentioned in sepulchral inscription, (Astāna) 659.

Farghāna, Chinese expedition to, 104 B.C., 341.

Fārhād-Bēg-yailaki, explorations at, in 1908, 128; manuscripts from, 1019, 1027.

Faryād-ariki (Faryād's canal), 54; restored, 54; line of, 54 sqq.; antiquity, 57.