

- Ghizar, district, connects Yāsīn with Mastūj and Lāspur, 40.
- Ghōra-akin, old branch of Kāshgar river, 91 n. 2.
- Ghōra-chōl, village, 91.
- Ghund, valley, 883; tradition of Chinese control, 883.
- gilded objects: bronze bangle, (Lou-lan) 190; bronze plate, (Lou-lan) 245, 248; glass beads, (Lou-lan), 193, 199, 204; silver ear-ring, (Lou-lan) 188.
- GILES, Dr. Lionel, help offered by, xvii, xxi, 358; on 'Chinese Inscriptions and Records', App. I, 1032 sqq.; translation of Chinese records by, 347, 356, 358; interpretation of Chinese inscriptions, 466, 647, 657, 664 sqq., 697.
- Gilgit, route to, menace from Chilās, 4; old road through Chilās, 4.
- glaciation, remains of: (Tōke-sakrik) 53; (Tangi-tar) 60; (Merki) 61; recession of, in Pāmīrs, 852.
- glaciers: Bāshkar-gāh, 41; Darkōt pass, 47; at sources of Yārkhun and Karambār rivers, 48; below Shuiyenj, 50; on Chillinji pass, 51; Ming-taka pass, 52; bifurcation on Karambār pass, 49; along rim of Pāmīrs, 851 sqq.; Adūde pass, 888; Shitam, 884; Sitargh pass, 890.
retrogression of, 49, 852, 888; advance of, 50, 884; lakes formed by, 856; terminal moraines formed by, 858.
- glass: miscellaneous frs., (Khotan) 110; (Niya) 148; (Vāsh-shahri) 162; (Lou-lan) 220, 278; (Kao-ch'ang) 597, 608; (Tajik) 813, 823; (Sistān) 960, 962; cut, 220; moulded, 220; green, 813, 823.
- glass slag, suggesting local manufacture, (Lou-lan) 196, 199.
- glass vessels, frs., 190, 193, 196, 199, 200, 207, 212, 217, 220; with 'appliqué' ribs, 200; spout, 200; tumbler, 756, 760.
- goat, on figured silks, (Lou-lan) 250.
- goat's hair, (Yutōgh) 611 n. 4; bands of, (Lou-lan) 195, 203; (Ying-p'an) 751, 758.
- goat's-hair fabric, frs. of: (Niya) 151; (Lou-lan) 222, 735, 737.
- goat's head, in silhouette on pottery, (Kalāt-i-gird) 951, 961.
- goatskin frs., (Lou-lan) 202.
- goitre, frequency of, in Yāzgulām, 889 n. 7.
- gold, washed in Darēl, 22.
- gold objects: filigree ear- or nose-ring, (Niya) 146, 148; finger-ring, (Lou-lan) 263, 269; strip of, (Astāna) 647.
- gold-foil, on iron disc, (Lou-lan) 245, 248.
- GOLOUBEV, M., on Chinese silk designs, 240.
- goose: on silk, (Loulan) 247; (Astāna) 679, 684; on tapestry, (Astāna) 663.
- 'Gorgoneion': on pottery, (Khotan) 102; on antefix, (Khara-khoto), 443, 470.
- gourd, fr. of, (Niya) 151.
- Graeco-Buddhist art, traces of, (Darēl) 20; (Chaturkand) 26; (Dodō-kōt) 30.
See also Gandhāra.
- granite, (Yen-tun) 530.
- grapes, in tomb, (Astāna) 653, 691.
- graphite stick, fr. of, (Khotan) 110; (Kuchā) 825.
- grass objects: baskets, melon-shaped, (Lou-lan) 735, 743, 748; broom, (Kao-ch'ang) 604; distemper brush, (Murtuk) 640; mats, (Limes) 425, 427.
- gravel glacia, (E. of Lop sea-bed) 302; (T'ien-shan) 836.
- grazing grounds: (Kara-tāsh valley) 62, 63; (Yārkhund) 90; (Khotan) 92; (Niya) 142; (Etsin-gol) 431; (Matsun-shan) 526; (Alai valley) 847; (Kuchā) 805; (Faizābād) 894.
abandonment of, due to diminution of summer floods, 142; endangered by shortage of water, 431.
- Great Pāmīr: historical interest of, 858; Hsüan-tsang's account of, 858; Marco Polo on, 859 sq.
- 'Great Wall', the medieval, decayed state of, in Kan-chou river valley contrasted with state of Han Limes, 520; inferior construction of, 403, 405.
- GRIERSON, Sir George, on languages of Oxus valley, 871.
- griffins, on silk damask, (Lou-lan) 258.
- GROOT, J. J. M. de, on the disposal of the dead in China, 228, 648 sqq.
- grotesque animals: on pottery and terracotta, (Khotan) 103-6, 109, 111, 112; on lacquered casket, (Lou-lan) 201; on tapestry, (Lou-lan) 194, 201. *See also* monkeys, &c.
- grotesque faces and heads on terra-cottas, (Khotan) 101, 102, 104, 118, 119, 1053; (Ch'iao-wan-ch'êng) 388; on wooden pegs, (Limes) 393, 416, 423.
- grotesque figures: squatting, (Khotan) 101, 105, 107; Bacchic, 105.
- grotesque monsters: on bronze vase, (Chalma-kazān) 123; on Chinese textiles, (Lou-lan) 194, 201. *See also* demons, ogres.
- GRUM GRISHMAILLO, MM., route followed by, to Hāmi, 381; sketch-map of, 527, 530.
- GRÜNWEDEL, Professor A.: his explorations in Turfān, 566, 584, 589 sqq.; excavations of, at Bezeklik, 633; his *Altbuddhistische Kultstätten*, 633; on ruins of Kuchā, 803; on Kizil Ming-oi, 830.
- Guchen, commercial importance of, 554; intercourse with Turfān, 554. *See also* Chüh-shih, Pei-t'ing.
- guilloche, on bronze, 900.
- Gulakhma, oasis, increased cultivation of, 128.
- gumbaz* ('domed tomb'): (Tāsh-kurghān) 58; (Chichiklik) 59; (Kara-tāsh) 64; (Khara-khoto) 437.
- Gūpis, village, junction of Yāsīn and Gilgit valleys at, 30; fort, 41.
- Gupta type of Brāhmī script, 832, 1017.
- gypsum flakes on decomposed clay and Mesas, (Lop desert) 291, 292, 296, 298, 299, 302, 313.
- haematite, fr. of, (Niya) 148.
- Haētumant*, 'having dams', Avestic name of Helmand, 932; classical forms of name, 932.
- HAIG, Sir Wolseley, H.B.M.'s Consul-General at Meshed, help received from, 895.
- halberd-heads, miniature (stucco relief), 616, 623, 626.
- haloes: fresco, (Kuduk-köl), 132; stucco reliefs, (Khotan) 122; (Domoko) 132, 134, 136; wooden: (Kuduk-köl) 129, 131, 135, 1053; on block-prints, 501 sqq. *See also* Buddha, vesica.
- Hāmi oasis: geographical connexion with Barkul, 538; historical relations with Barkul, 539 sqq.; Chinese advance upon, in A. D. 73, 540; struggles between Chinese and Huns for its possession, 541; attacked by Turks of Turfān, 544, 546; recovered by China from Dzungars, 546; used as a base in 1875-7 against Tungans, 547.
- Hāmi, route from Su-chou through Ch'iao-wan-ch'êng, 379; alternative route, 381.
- Hāmūn lake, terminal basin of Helmand, shrinkage of, 905; compared with Tārīm, 905.
- Han Annals, on I-hsūn, 164; on Chinese relations with Parthia and Irān, 245.
- Han Annals, the Former: on 'White Dragon Mounds', 309; on opening of 'new route of the north', 310; on provision of supplies on Lou-lan route, 338; on *Shan* and *P'u-ch'ang*, 293; no mention of Hāmi, or Barkul, 539; on residence of 'Posterior king of Chū-shih', 558; on *Shan*, 723, 724; on *Wei-li*, 777; on *Ch'ü-li*, 794.
- Han Annals, the Later: on Barkul and its history, 540 sqq.; itinerary from Kao-ch'ang to *Chin-man*, 565.
- Han period, relics of, (Lou-lan) 194, 195, 208, 227, 231 sqq.; (Limes) 43, 393; silk trade, 233 sqq.
- Han chia chai*, in Wang Yen-tē's itinerary, or *Han chung chia*, in Sung itinerary, 'the camp or mound of the Chinese', located at Yaghan-terek, 583 n. 6.
- Han-p'an-t'o*, Chinese name of Sarīkol, 56.
- Han Po-chou, set up by the Juan-juan as ruler of Kao-ch'ang, 576.
- Hanguya 'Tati', antiques from, 99 n. 5.
- Har. = Harding, App. M, 1052.