

GENERAL INDEX

- military importance of, in Han times, 397; meaning of name 'sea of flowers', 397 n. 19.
- Huang Ta-lo-ye, Chinese magistrate at Kara-kum, his explanation of shifts of head-quarters, 779.
- Hui-ho, Uighur tribes, 580.
- human figure: clay figures, (Astāna) 652 sqq., 689, 705; silver figurine, (Kao-ch'ang) 594, 606; terra-cotta figures, (Khotan) 101, 105, 125; in frescoes, 139; on stucco reliefs, 123, 624.
- parts of body: arms, stucco relief, 616, 622, 626; eyeball, stucco relief, 625; eyes, treatment of, stucco relief, 174; faces, on stucco relief, 81, 112, 117; carved in wood, 109; classical face on woollen tapestry, 241, 253; feet, stucco relief, 616, 624, 627; hair: spiral curls, stucco relief, 116, 123; stucco mould for, 116; Hellenistic treatment of, in stucco relief, (Khotan) 1052; hands: on stucco relief, 81, 109, 117, 136, 616, 624, 627; in stucco and wood, 597; heads: stucco relief, 597, 616, 623 sqq., 650, 685; terra-cotta, 103, 104, 122, 125; on wooden pegs, 424; nose, in stucco relief, 136; thumb, in stucco fr., 137; cadavers, stucco relief, 616, 622; skulls, stucco relief, 616, 622, 623.
- Hūmāyūn Bēg, Wazīr of Hunza, arrangements made by, 51.
- Hun river, T'ang name for Ak-su R., 839.
- Hun-t'o-to, see Khandūt, 866.
- Hung-shui, town (Kan-su), 515.
- Hung-tou-shan-ching, well, 525.
- Huns, see Hsiung-nu.
- HUNTER, Dr. J. de Graaff, Survey of India, help of, ix.
- hunters' stories of ancient towns and routes in Lop desert, 273.
- HUNTINGTON, Professor Elsworth, march from Kōshe-langza to Āltmishbulak, 287; on Lop sea-bed, 305; on change of climate, 778.
- Huo-chou, later name of Kao-ch'ang, 585.
- huts, built of Toghrak trunks, 74.
- hypocaustic passage in Sīstān watch-post, 977.
- I, name of Hāmi in T'ang Annals: proposal to surrender to Tibetans, 580.
- I-chih, one of the six kingdoms of Chü-shih, near Barkul lake, 542, 552.
- I-hsün, Chinese military colony, located in oasis of Charkhlik, 164.
- I-tzi-nay lake, mentioned by Palladius, 456, 462.
- I-wu, in Han Annals name of Hāmi, 540; recovered by Chinese, A. D. 90, 572.
- Ibex, head of, drawn on pottery, (Sīstān) 951, 966.
- Ibrāhīm Ākhūn, Yārkandī trader, 553.
- Ibrāhīm Bēg, Mīrāb of Chīra, 128, 171, 271; brings convoy safely from Mīrān to Kum-kuduk, 319.
- Ibrāhīm 'the miller', guide to Niya site, 140.
- Idikut-shahri, or Dākiānūs-shahri, ancient capital of Kao-ch'ang, 585; ruins of, 588 sqq.; meaning of name, 589; destructive diggings at, 589; construction of walls, 590 n. 2; finds in, 590 sqq.
- Ihrār Khān, hospitality received from at Yār-mahalla, 563.
- Ihsān Karīm 'Ali Shāh, chief 'Pir' in Wakhān, his recollection of Captain Wood, 866.
- Īle-dong, manuscripts from, 1020, 1027.
- Ilex, on Shardai pass, 32.
- Illarguch-bulak, salt springs of, 742.
- Imām-Ja'far-Sādiq's shrine, 140; remnant of ancient hill range near, 89.
- Imaos, Mt., Ptolemy's, identified with Muztāgh-atā range, traders' station on, 850.
- Incheke-daryā, Afrāz-gul's survey of, 797.
- India, evidence of imports from, (Bāsh-Koyumal) 167.
- Indian type of face: terra-cotta head, (Khotan) 122; Buddha on wood-carving, 135.
- Indus, difficulties of descent along, 21; gorge of, 32.
- Inif, village, Ziārat of, 866.
- ink-pot, lacquered, (Kao-ch'ang) 592, 608.
- inscribed burnt-clay slabs, (Astāna) 705, 710.
- inscribed rocks: (Darkōt) 46, 1058; (Barkul pass) 544.
- inscriptions, Arabic, (Sīstān) 935.
- Chinese: recording Chinese expedition against Turfān, A. D. 640, 544, 578; recording P'e Ts'en's victory, 549; found at Pei-t'ing, 555.
- Tibetan, 1050.
- instruments, musical, in block-print, 482.
- intaglios, see seals.
- inundation, liability to, in Ārtush valley, 68; Mutul-aghi, 69; interference caused by, to traffic, 72, 79, 80.
- Iranian language, ancient name of Sīstān in Eastern and Western forms of, 906 n. 1, 932.
- Iranian race in Yāzgulām and Wanj, 889.
- See Tājiks.
- iron: frs., (Khotan) 110; (Niya) 153; (Lou-lan) 190, 191, 204, 207, 211; (Limes) 420; (Astāna) 666, 706.
- objects: awls, (Lou-lan) 208; (Murtuk) 636, 639; bell, (Toyuk) 632; blade, curved, (Lou-lan) 220; bridle, (Sīstān) 959; buckle, (Lou-lan) 317, 320; button, 'Kōft-gārī', (Khotan) 115; cauldron, (Niya) 149, 152; casques, (Kao-ch'ang) 593, 594, 605;
- centre-bit, (Limes) 414; cooking-pot, (Lou-lan) 218, 223; (Khara-khoto) 602; daggers, (Lou-lan) 296, 304; (Kara-khōja) 441, 463; gouge, (Limes) 427; hinge, (Khara-khoto) 605; hoe-blades, (Limes) 350, 393, 418, 423; hold-fast, (Limes) 418; hooks, (Kara-khōja) 605; (Khara-khoto) 463; horse-bits, (Limes) 341, 416; household utensils, frs. of, (Lou-lan) 196, 204; implements, (Limes) 393, 418, 424; (Toyuk) 621; javelin heads, (Kao-ch'ang) 594, 607; knives, (Limes) 427; (Khara-khoto) 441, 463, 464, 501, 503; (Jigdalik) 833 n. 4; (Sīstān) 952, 970; loops, (Kao-ch'ang) 594, 602; mouthpiece for vessel, (Khotan) 108; nails, 420, 464; padlock (Kao-ch'ang) 593, 606; plate with loop, sword-sling (?), (Ying-p'an) 770, 784; punch, (Lou-lan) 196, 200; razor, (Murtuk) 636, 639; rings, (Kara-khōja) 605, 606; rods, 605, 606; (Limes) 421; saw, (Khara-khoto) 441, 464; sickles (Lou-lan) 207, 217, 220; skewer, (Lou-lan) 296, 304; snaffle-bits, (Lou-lan) 217, 220, 296, 304; spear-heads, (Kao-ch'ang) 594, 602; staple, 605; stud, (Lou-lan) 279; tweezers, (Kao-ch'ang) 606. See also armlets.
- 'Iron Gate', mentioned by *Chin shu*, 783.
- iron mining, in *Shan* (Kuruk-tāgh), 724.
- iron ore, frs. of, (Khotan) 108.
- irrigation: abundant resources of, (Charchan) 158; (Vāsh-shahri) 162; (Mīrān), 170; defective supply limits Kuchā cultivation, 818.
- irrigation by canals: Tāsh-kurghān valley, 55 sqq.; Su-lo-ho, 386; Kuchā, 808; Marāl-bāshi, 837; Helmand delta, 943; use of wooden conduits (see Nōr), 74.
- irrigation by Kārēzes in Turfān, 568.
- irrigation of oases: N. of Tārim basin, 789 sqq.; diminution of water-supply, 71, 435, 459, 569, 766.
- irrigation supply from *kara-su*, (Domoko) 128.
- Irshad pass, 50.
- Ishkāshm: boundary of, 871, 876; connexion of, with Zēbak and Sanglich, 871; easy communication with War-dōj, 872; a distinct chiefship, 872; fortresses, 873 sqq.; traces of Buddhist worship, 876.
- Ishkāshmī, Iranian-speaking people, physical anthropology of, 996 sqq.; language of, 870.
- Islāmābād, oasis of, 94.
- Ismail Pāwān, guide, 159.
- Ismailia, sect of Islām, prevalent in Hindukush, 864.
- IVANOV, M., on Hsi-hsia language, 448, 449 n. 8.