

- Pusht. = Pusht-i-gau, pottery from, 941.
 Pusht-i-gau (Sistān), pottery specimens brought from, 941.
- Qa'qa, castle of, (Wakhān) 869.
 Qala-i-Qa'qa, ruined fortress (Wakhān), *see* Namadgut.
- quadrangle, cut out of clay plateau, (Tajik) 813.
- R.R. = Rāmrūd, objects from, 963 sq.
 Rafaks, use of, in Kara-tāsh valley, 63 ; building of, by Rōshānīs, 855 ; cave dwellings approached by, 865 ; in Ghārān, 877 ; in Bartang valley, 886.
 rafts of skins, on Indus, 13 ; on Bartang river, 854 sq.
 rails, Buddhist, terra-cotta, 108, 118.
- Raji-kōt, remains of, 27.
- Ramal-kōt, pottery from, 29.
- Rām Singh, Naik, work of, at Mīrān, 171.
- Rām Singh, Rai Sahib, surveyor, 61, 331.
- ram's head : terra-cotta, 106, 111 ; on bronze ornament, 110.
- ramps to platform, construction of, (Y.II) 772.
- Rāmrūd, (Sistān) ruined walled village, 947 ; mounds to N. of, covered with prehistoric debris, 951 sqq. ; mound R.R. I, finds from, 951, 963 ; R.R. II, III, worked stones, &c., 951, 964 sq. ; R. VI-XII, XV, mounds with chalcolithic remains, 952, 968 sqq. ; watch-posts placed on top of mounds, R.R. IV, V, XIII, XVI-XIX, 952 ; objects from, 968 sqq. ; mixture of potsherds, 953.
- RAMSAY, Sir John, Governor-General's Agent, Baluchistān, help received from, 980.
- Ranōt, *chiusa* at, 26.
- RAPSON, Professor E. J., deciphers Kharoṣṭhī documents, xvii.
- Rashīd Bēg, of Sarikol, 54.
- Rāshīt, mentioned by Arab geographers, location uncertain, 893.
- Raumēdh, Rōshān settlement, isolation of, 884.
- RAWLINSON, Sir Henry, dedication to, v ; on Shahristān, 927.
- reed-beds : (Kāshgar river) 72 ; (Khotan river) 91 ; (shore of Lop Sea) 316, 318 ; (valley of Bēsh-toghrak) 328 ; (Karlik-tāgh) 533 ; (Kuruk-tāgh) 721, 732.
 dead, on top of Yārdangs, indicate temporary submersion, 205, 218.
- reed fascines : stacks of, for signal fires, 389, 395 ; specimens of, 97, 415, 417, 724, 775. *See* wall construction.
- reed-straw and dung, indicate use of ruin as herdsmen's shelter, 173.
- refuse-heaps : (Mazār-tāgh) 92 ; (Lou-lan) 193 sqq., 263.
- RENDLE, Dr. A. B., help of, xix, xxi ; on *ephedra* twigs, 736.
- resin, lump of, (Domoko sites) 133.
- rhinoceros, on brass disc, (Toyuk) 632.
- Richthofen range, 511, 512, 516 n. 2 ; attempted triangulation of, 404.
- RICKMERS, Mr. W. R., explorations in Russian Turkestān, 891.
- riders, figures of, in clay, 689, 690.
- Rindān (Sistān), ruins near, 936.
- rings : bone, (Domoko sites) 133 sq. ; bronze, (Lāl-tāgh) 85 ; (Khotan sites) 108, 110, 111, 115, 116, 122 ; (Niya) 152 ; (Lou-lan) 190, 191, 200, 248, 256 ; (Kuchā) 822, 827 ; copper (?), (Vāsh-shahri) 162 ; iron, (L.R.) 204 ; metal, (Darēl) 29 ; stones, (Khotan) 116 ; (Lou-lan) 748.
- 'River of the North', *see* Ho.
- 'River of the South', Li Tao-yüan's, identified with the Tārim, 762.
- river-beds, ancient, 184, 192, 197, 205 sqq., 288, 293, 531, 746.
- riverine terraces, (Sel-dara) 852 ; due to climatic variations, (Turfān basin) 562.
- rivers : bifurcation of, in terminal lakes of Etsin-gol, 334 ; at a distance from proper basin (Su-lo-ho), 387.
- road, walled up, like 'Buddhist roads', (Ghāla-kōh) 903.
- roads, ancient, track of, across shōr, 316, 347.
- roads, changes of, due to changes of river-beds, 838.
- robes figured with lions, birds, &c., in frescoes, (Toyuk) 618, 628.
- rock-carvings, (Darkōt pass) 45 ; (Shindī) 729.
- rock cavity, used as shelter (E. of Lop sea-bed), 317.
- rocks, specimens of, App. O, 1058 sqq.
- Rococo style, Chinese textiles reminiscent of, 253.
- rollers, octagonal stone, in use during Sung period, (Khara-khoto) 455.
- roof of underground burial chamber, construction of, 276.
- Roos-KEPPEL, Sir George, Chief Commissioner, N.W. Frontier Province, recommends Miān Afrāz-gul, ix.
- rope, frs. of hemp, 94, 420 ; straw, 419 ; vegetable fibre, 201, 202, 415, 417, 774, 785.
- rosaries, of knotted string, 95, 96, 121 ; on clay relief plaques, (Ch'ien-fo-tung) 361.
- roses, wild (foot-hills of T'ien-shan), 531.
- rosettes, *see* design.
- Rōshān, Iranian settlements of, 853 sq. ; inaccessibility of, 884 sq. ; ancient style of dwellings in, 885 ; beauty of women, 886 n. 2 ; description of house, 887 n. 4 ; physical anthropology of, 885, 996 sqq. ; racial purity of, 999 ; expert cragmen, 856.
- Rōshānī language, 884.
- Rōxana, Alexander's queen, suggested connexion of name with Rōshān, 886 n. 2.
- Rōze Bēg, headman of Vāsh-shahri, 159, 160 ; his schemes of cultivation, 162.
- RUBRUCK, Friar John de, on Uighur religions and script, 585.
- ruby mines of Ghārān, 877.
- Rūd-i-biyābān, old branch of Helmand river, 943.
- Rūd-i-Pariūn, inundations of, 933 sqq.
- rug, fr. of, (Limes) 391, 422.
- Rūi-khāf, town, 899.
- Runic-Turkish manuscript fr. from Karakhōja, 590 ; edited and translated by Prof. Vilhelm Thomsen, App. Q, 1082.
- rush matting, (Lou-lan) 287, 289.
- Russian Academy's expedition to Ch'ien-fo-tung, 361 ; Asiatic Museum, 448.
- Russian travellers in Etsin-gol region, 430.
- Rustam, figure of, in frieze, of Ghāghashahr, 915 ; origin of legend, 917 n. 11 ; footprints of his horse, 922, 945.
- RYDER, Colonel C. H. D., Surveyor-General, sanctions publication of Memoir on Maps, ix.
- S.S. = Shahr-i-sōkhta, objects found at, 971.
- Saddharmaṇḍarīka, Buddhist text, passages found in manuscripts, 1018 sqq.
- saddle-tree, horn, (Lou-lan) 216, 222 ; wooden, (Lou-lan) 217, 219 ; (Limes) 393, 424.
- saddlery and horse millinery of clay horses, (Astāna) 652, 690 sqq.
- saffron, (Darēl ?) 22.
- 'sai', Turkī term for gravel plateau, plain, or slope, 275 ; (E. of Lop Sea) 313, 329, 331 ; (E. of Tun-huang) 334 ; (Karlik-tāgh) 533 ; (N. of Turfān) 562 ; (Kuruk-tāgh) 721, 729 sq. coast-like appearance of, 345 sqq., 771 ; difficulties of irrigation on, 804.
- Sai, Han name of Sakas, 907 n. 8.
- Sai-cheke, on Konche-daryā, 774.
- Sakas, Sistān conquered by, 907.
- Sakastanē, 'land of the Sakas', Isidorus's name for Sistān, 907.
- Sal. = Saliān, objects from, 941.
- saline efflorescence, absence of, in Sistān, 905.
- salinity of rivers, possible cause of abandonment of cultivation, 778 sq.
- salinity of water, dependent on nature of soil, 316.
- salt, absence of, in Niya terminal lakelet, 140 ; solution of, in stagnant channels, 318.
- salt bogs : (Kāshgar river) 72 ; (Lop sea-bed) 318 ; (E. of Tun-huang) 363 ; (Turfān) 720 ; formation of, 363.
- salt diggings, (Kum-tāgh) 84.
- salt efflorescence, *see* shōr.
- salt impregnation : of walls, 261 ; of Yārdangs, due to temporary submergence, 259.