

- pation, 753; ruined circumvallation, 753; date of circumvallation, 754; ruin of shrine, 754; compared with temple M. II at Mirān, 755; ancient graves, 755; peculiarity of burial customs, 757; suggested explanation and dating of graves, 757; comparison of burials of L.C., 228; identified with Li Tao-yüan's *Chu-pin*, 762, 765, 766; junction of 'route of the centre' with transverse route to south, 765; on the road between Lop and Turfān, 765; cultivation possible owing to floods of Shindī R., 765; Chinese coins from, 751, 753, 994.
- Ying-p'an-Korla route, *see* Korla.
- Yo. = Yōtkan, list of antiques said to have been brought from Yōtkan site, 101 sqq.
- Yoghan-kum, possibly remnant of ancient hill range, 89.
- Yoghan-terek, village, 562.
- Yoghan-tura, 'the big tower', 612.
- Yögurs, Shera and Sarö, nomad tribes, 521; Turkish origin of, 521 n. 5.
- Yōtkan, ancient Khotan capital, antiques from, 98, 101.
- Yu marshes, mentioned by Li Tao-yüan, also called *P'u-ch'ang* lake, *Yen-tsê*, 293, 762; once fed by ancient terminal beds of Kuruk-daryā, 294.
- Yü-lai, capital of 'Posterior King of Chü-shih', 558.
- Yü-lin, military post, 801.
- Yü-mên, military agricultural colony of, in Limes documents, 408.
- Yü-mên kuan, the 'Jade Gate', starting-point of 'route of the centre', 308; also of 'new route of the north', 310.
- Yü-ni, identified with Mirān, 171.
- Yü-shu, military post of T'ang times, located in Korla oasis, 801.
- Yü-t'ou Chou, in T'ang itinerary, located near Tumshuk, 840.
- Yüeh-kung-ch'üan, brackish spring, 508.
- Yüeh-ya-ch'üan, the 'Crescent Spring', lakelet and sounding sands of, 356; an ancient place of pilgrimage, 356.
- Yul. = Yulduz-bāgh, objects from, 823.
- Yulduz-bāgh, canton of Shahyār, ruined remains, 822; finds from, 823.
- YULE, Sir Henry, on Yüeh-ya-ch'üan, 356; on location of Etzina, 456; on ancient silk trade route, 848; on Marco Polo, 859.
- Yurung-kāsh river, ruins E. of, 94.
- Yüsüf Sälchi, settler of Singer, 722.
- Yut. = Yutōgh, objects from, 611 n. 4.
- Yutōgh, hamlet of: Mazār, 610; pre-Muhammadan cemetery, 610; rough quarters near, 611; ruined Buddhist shrine, 611; cave-shrines, 611; wall decoration at, 612.
- Zah. = Zāhidān.
- Zāhidān, ruined town in Sīstān, 933; absence of ribbed pottery, 934; pottery from, 934, 938.
- ZAMPOIN, M., Russian customs officer, meeting with, at Pör-döbe, 845.
- Zamr-i-ātish-parast, ruined fortress, Wakhān, 866 sq.; construction of walls, 867; inner circumvallation and towers, 867; citadel of fortress, 868; compared with Kiz-kurghān, 870; with Qala-i-Qa'qa, 872; Ghāla-kōh, 903.
- Zangibār, ruined fort, 864, 865.
- Zankan-jilga, stream, supplies 'Faryād's canal', 54.
- Zarenumati, river of Sīstān named in Avesta, 924, 925 n. 11.
- Zēbak, *see* Ishkāshm.
- Ziārats: Poguch, 30; Bāba-ghundī, 51; Kara-tāsh, 64; Āstin-Ārtush, 68; Toghrak-mazār, 100; Khandūt, 866; Inif, 866 n. 12; Namadgut, 876; Kōh-i-Khwāja, 922; Bibī-dōst, 936; Shaf-tulluk, 563; sites of, chosen for graveyards, 59. *See also* Mazārs, Muhammadan shrines.
- Zigda-kaya, brackish spring, 508.
- Zoroastrian worship, traces of, in Wakhān, 869; in Sīstān, 928 sqq.
- Zrayô Kāçaoya, lake of Sīstān, in Avesta, 907.
- Zulkhomār, fort near Yamchin, 869.