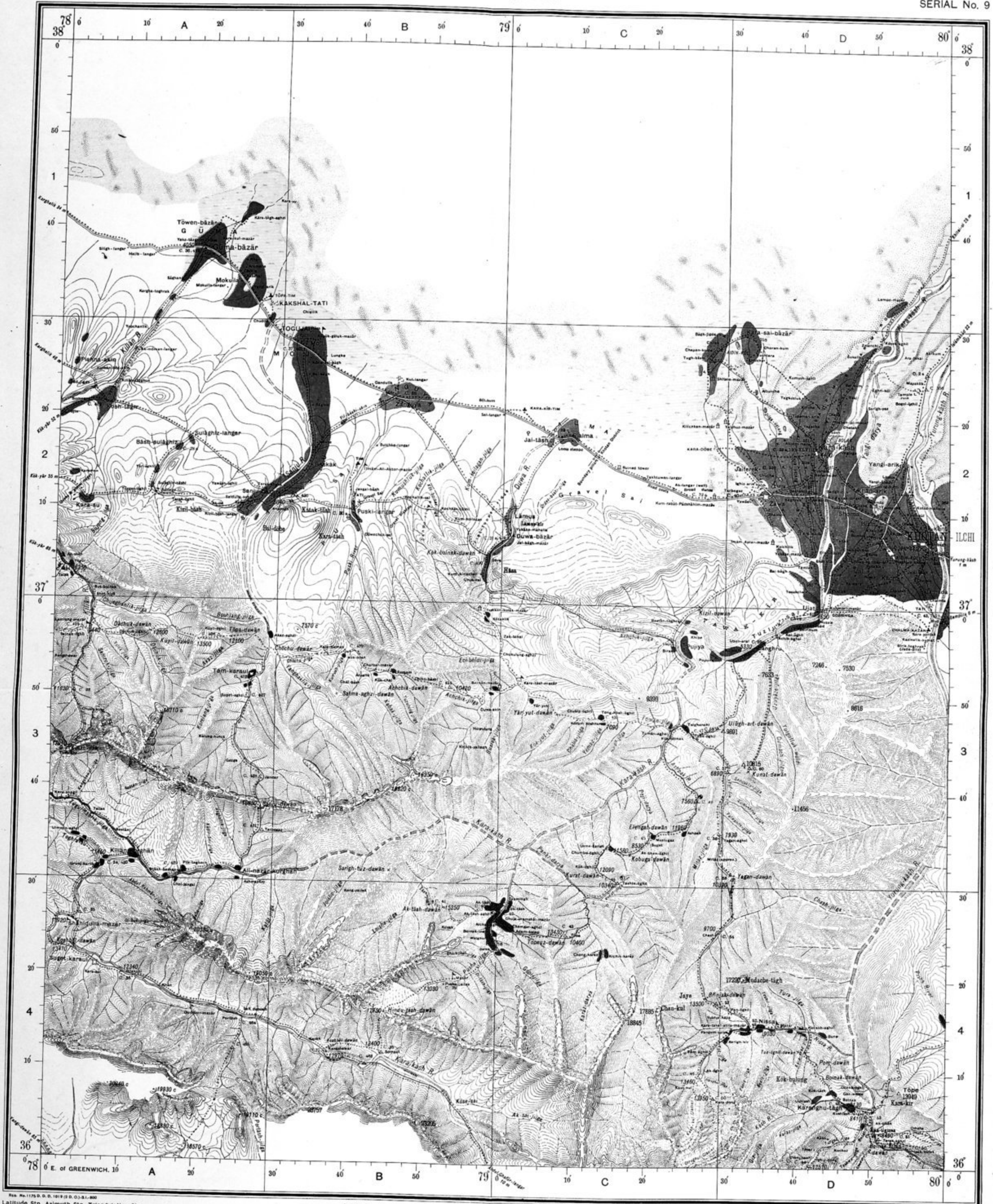


CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU
FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF
SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,
1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

SURVEY OF INDIA No. 51 S.E.

KHOTAN, SANJU.

SERIAL No. 9



- Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn. 5
- Heights: by theodolite; by clinometer. 13277 12300 c
- Heights: by barometer or hypsometer. 12770
- Perpetual snow (approximate)
- Drift-sand area
- Erosion terraces: Mesa, Yardang
- Hard salt crust
- Hard salt-encrusted clay
- Soft salt-encrusted clay
- Cultivation: unsurveyed
- Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed
- Reeds or low scrub: living; dead
- Sandy tract with scrub or jungle
- Tamarisk cones: living; dead
- Wild poplars (Tograks): living; dead
- Tamarisks: living; dead. Conifers



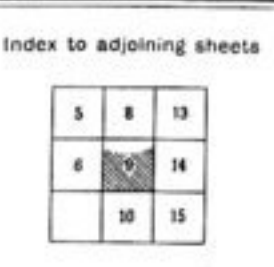
Published under the direction of Colonel C. H. D. Ryder, C.I.E., D.S.O., R.E., *Offg. Surveyor General of India*, 1919.

Scale 1: 500,000 or 1/16 inches to 8 Miles



EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bulak | Spring | Kul, Kol | Lake | P'ao-tzu, Pu-tzu | Walled village |
| Chap | Hill stream | Kum | Sand | Sai | Desert of silt or gravel |
| Darya | River | Kumush | Reeds | Shan (Chin.) | Mountain |
| Dawān | Pass | Kurghān | Tower | Ta-fan (Chin.) | Pass |
| Dong | Hill | Langar, Lr. | Rest house | Tagh | Mountain |
| Ho (Chin.) | River | Mazar, Mc. | Saint's tomb | Taghrak | Poplar |
| Jilga, J. | Valley | Miao (Chin.) | Temple | Ustang | Canal |
| Karaul | Watch station | Öghil | Shepherd station | Failak, Failagh | Grazing ground |



- Spring, Well, Käréz
- Main road
- Other roads and paths with pass
- Telegraph line
- Temple, Muhammadan shrine, Sacred tomb
- Fort: ancient; recent. Mine
- Temporarily occupied hut
- Frontier wall: ancient; recent
- Walled town: extant; ruined. Ruined mound (Stupa)
- Ancient site; watch-tower, Cairn
- Route with camp, 1900-01
- Route with camp, 1906-08
- Route with camp, 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yakub Khan in 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afrāz Gul in 1913-15
- Camps of R. B. Lāi Singh in 1913-15

Copies of this map can be obtained on order from the Survey of India, Office, Map Room and Issue Branch, Calcutta. Price: One Rupee