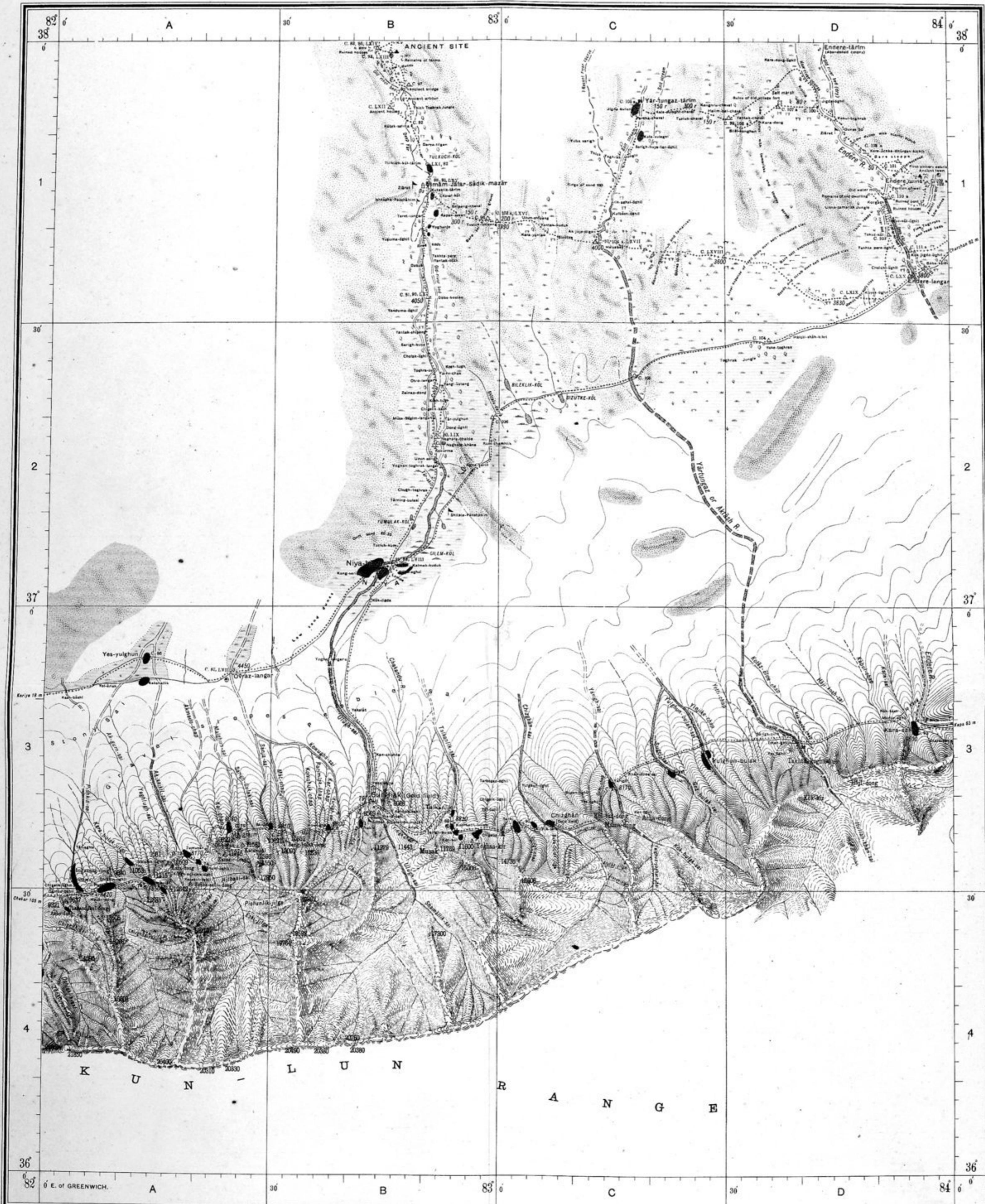


CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU  
FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF  
SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,  
1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

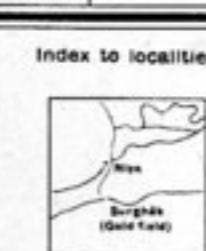
SURVEY OF INDIA No. 60 S.E.

NIYA

SERIAL No. 19



Res. No. 1080 D. O. D. 1918 (S. O. I. 82)	Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn.	6	82° 0' E. of GREENWICH.
Heights: by theodolite; by clinometer.....	18277	12300 c	
Heights: by barometer or hygrometer.....	12770		
Perpetual snow (approximate).....			
Drift-sand area.....			
Erosion terraces: Mesa; Yārdang.....			
Hard salt crust.....			
Hard salt-encrusted clay.....			
Soft salt-encrusted clay.....			
Cultivation: unsurveyed.....			
Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed.....			
Reeds or low scrub: living; dead.....			
Sandy tract with scrub or jungle.....			
Tamarisk cones: living; dead.....	17	17	
Wild poplars (Toghraks): living; dead.....	0	0	
Tamarisks: living; dead; Conifers.....			



Published under the direction of Colonel Sir S.G. Burrard, K.C.S.I., R.E., F.R.S., Surveyor General of India, 1918.

Scale 1: 500,000 or 1:014 Inches to 8 Miles

Miles 10 8 6 4 2 0 10 20 Miles

Index to adjoining sheets

13	18	22
14	19	23

Photographed at the Survey of India Offices, Dehra Dun.

Spring, Well, Kārēz	0	0
Main road.....		
Other roads and paths with pass.....		
Telegraph line.....		
Temple, Muhammadan shrine, Sacred tomb.....	▲	▲
Fort: ancient; recent; Mine.....	□	■
Temporarily occupied hut.....		
Frontier wall: ancient; recent.....		
Walled town: extant; ruined, Ruined mound (Stūpa).....	□	▲
Ancient site: watch-tower, Cairn.....	△	△
Route with camp, 1900-01.....	△	△
Route with camp, 1913-15.....	△	△
Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yakub Khan in 1913-15.....	△	△
Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afriz Gui in 1913-15.....	△	△
Camps of R. B. Lai Singh in 1913-15.....	△	△

EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

Bulak.....	Spring	Kul, Köl.....	Lake	Pao-tzü, Pu-tzü.....	Walled village
Chap.....	Hill stream	Kum.....	Sail	Sai.....	Desert of stone or gravel
Daryā.....	River	Kumush.....	Reeds	Shan (Chin.).....	Mountain
Dawān.....	Pass	Kurghān.....	Tower	Ta-fan (Chin.).....	Pass
Dong.....	Hill	Langan, Lz.....	Rest house	Tagh.....	Mountain
Ho (Chin.).....	River	Mazar, Mr.....	Saint's tomb	Toghrak.....	Poplar
Jilg, J.....	Valley	Miao (Chin.).....	Temple	Üstang.....	Canal
Karsul.....	Watch station	Öghil.....	Shepherd station	Yailak, Yailagh.....	Grazing ground

Streams etc. which generally contain water are shown in blue