

## CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU

FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF

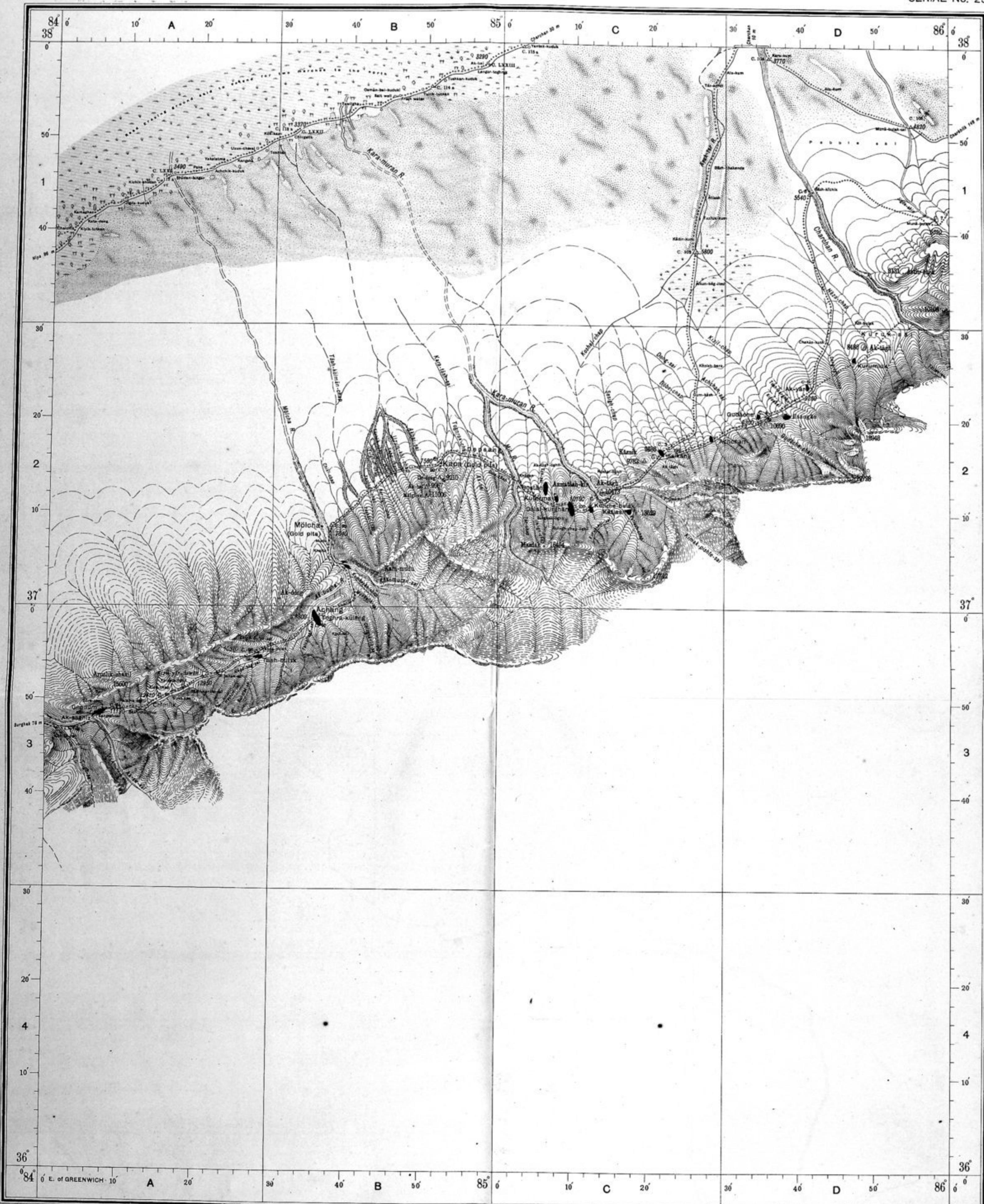
SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,

1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

KAPA, ACHCHAN

SURVEY OF INDIA No. 69 S.W.

SERIAL No. 23



Res. No. 1635 D. D. 1918 (2 D. G. S. I. S. 1900)

Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn. ....

Heights by theodolite; by clinometer..... 13277 .12300 e

Heights by barometer or hypsometer..... 12770

Perpetual snow (approximate).....

Drift-sand area.....

Erosion terraces: Mesa; Yārdang.....

Hard salt crust.....

Hard salt-encrusted clay.....

Soft salt-encrusted clay.....

Cultivation: unsurveyed.....

Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed.....

Reeds or low scrub: living; dead.....

Sandy tract with scrub or jungle.....

Tamarisk cones: living; dead.....

Wild poplars (Tohra); living; dead.....

Tamarisks: living; dead. Conifers.....

## Index to localities



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1918.

Scale 1: 500,000 or 1:014 Inches to 8 Miles

Miles 10 8 6 4 2 0 10 20 Miles

## Index to adjoining sheets

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19	23	37

Hand-photographed at the Survey of India Office, Dehra Dun.

Main road.....

Other roads and paths with pass.....

Telegraph line.....

Temple, Muhammadan shrine, Sacred tomb.....

Fort: ancient; recent Mine.....

Temporarily occupied hut.....

Frontier wall: ancient; recent.....

Walled town: extant; ruined. Ruined mound (Stūpa).....

Ancient site; watch-tower. Cairn.....

Route with camp, 1900-01.....

Route with camp, 1906-08.....

Route with camp, 1913-15.....

Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yakub Khan in 1913-15.....

Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afruz Gui in 1913-15.....

Camps of R. B. Lal Singh in 1913-15.....

## EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

Bulak	Spring	Kul, Köl	Lake	P'so-tzü, Pu-tzü	Walled village (Chin.)
Chap.	Hill stream	Kum	Sand	Sai	Desert of stone or gravel
Daryä	River	Kumukh	Reeds	Shan (Chin.)	Mountain
Dewän	Pass	Kurghän	Tower	Ta-fan (Chin.)	Pass
Dong	Hill	Langer, Lr.	Rest house	Tagh	Mountain
Ho (Chin.)	River	Mazir, Mr.	Saint's tomb	Tohrak	Poplar
Jilg, J.	Valley	Miao (Chin.)	Temple	Üstang	Canal
Karsul	Watch station	Oghil	Shepherd station	Yalik, Yailagh	Grazing ground

Streams etc. which generally contain water are shown in blue

Copies of this map can be obtained on Indent from the Survey of India

Offices (Map Record and Issue Branch), Calcutta. Price: One Rupee.