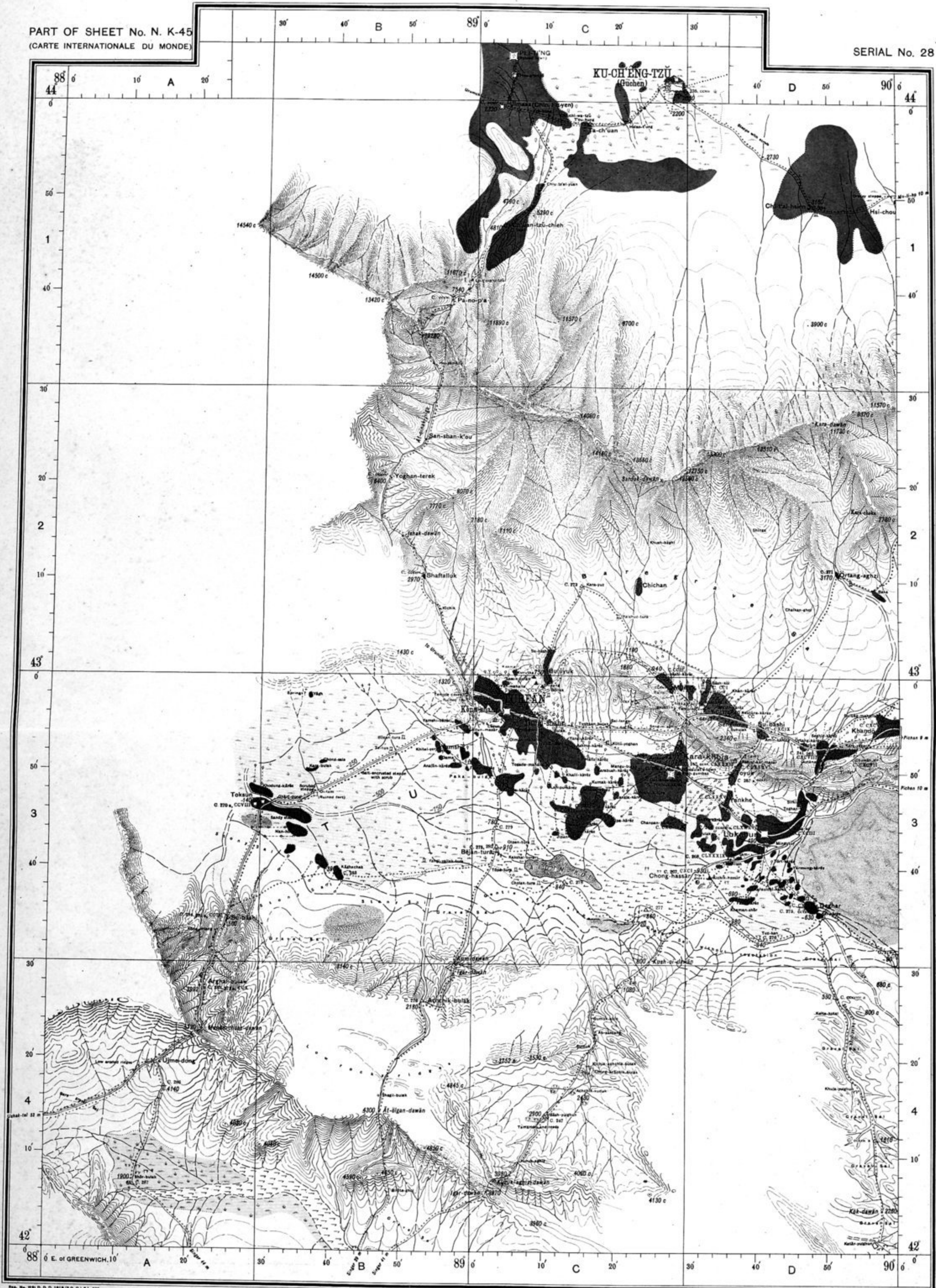


CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU  
 FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF  
 SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,  
 1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

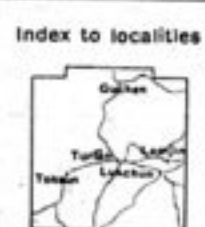
TURFĀN.

PART OF SHEET No. N. K-45  
 (CARTE INTERNATIONALE DU MONDE)

SERIAL No. 28



- Pub. No. 1000, S. D. O. 1913 (S. O. G. S. 1000)
- Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn. .... 5 5 Δ
- Heights: by theodolite; by clinometer ..... 13277 12300 c
- Heights: by barometer or hypsometer ..... 12770
- Perpetual snow (approximate) ..... [Symbol]
- Drift-sand area ..... [Symbol]
- Erosion terraces: Mesa; Yārdang ..... [Symbol]
- Hard salt crust ..... [Symbol]
- Hard salt-encrusted clay ..... [Symbol]
- Soft salt-encrusted clay ..... [Symbol]
- Cultivation: unsurveyed ..... [Symbol]
- Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed ..... [Symbol]
- Reeds or low scrub: living; dead ..... [Symbol]
- Sandy tract with scrub or jungle ..... [Symbol]
- Tamarisk cones: living; dead ..... [Symbol]
- Wild poplars (Tohraks): living; dead ..... [Symbol]
- Tamarisks: living; dead. Conifers ..... [Symbol]



Published under the direction of Colonel C. H. D. Ryder, C.I.E., D.S.O., R.E., Surveyor General of India.  
 1922

Scale 1: 500,000 or 1'014 inches to 8 Miles

Miles 0 10 20 30

- Index to adjoining sheets
- |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | 29 |
- Spring, Well, Kārēz
- Main road
- Other roads and paths with pass
- Telegraph line
- Temple, Muhammadan shrine, Sacred tomb
- Fort: ancient; recent
- Temporarily occupied hut
- Frontier wall: ancient; recent
- Walled town: extant; ruined. Ruined mound (Stūpa)
- Ancient site; watch-tower. Cairn
- Route with camp, 1900-01
- Route with camp, 1906-08
- Route with camp, 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yakūb Khān in 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afrāz Gul in 1913-15
- Camps of R. B. Lāi Singh in 1913-15

EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

Bulak ..... Spring	Kul, Kūl ..... Lake	P'ao-tzu, P'ao-tzu (Chin.) ..... Walled village
Chap ..... Hill stream	Kum ..... Sand	Sai ..... Desert of stone or gravel
Daryk ..... River	Kumush ..... Reeds	Shan (Chin.) ..... Mountain
Dawnk ..... Pass	Kurghān ..... Tower	Ta-fan (Chin.) ..... Pass
Dong ..... Hill	Langer, Lr ..... Rest house	Tagh ..... Mountain
Ho (Chin.) ..... River	Mazar, Mr. ..... Saint's tomb	Taghrak ..... Paper
Jilga, J ..... Valley	Miao (Chin.) ..... Temple	Ustang ..... Canal
Karaul ..... Watch station	Ūghil ..... Shepherd station	Yallak, Yallagh ..... Grazing ground

Streams etc. which generally contain water are shown in blue

In the Turfan depression the approximate datum line and contours below sea-level (at approximate intervals of 250 feet) are shown thus ..... [Symbol]

Copies of this map can be obtained on order from the Survey of India Office (Map Section and New Branch), Calcutta. Price: One Rupee