

CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU

FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF

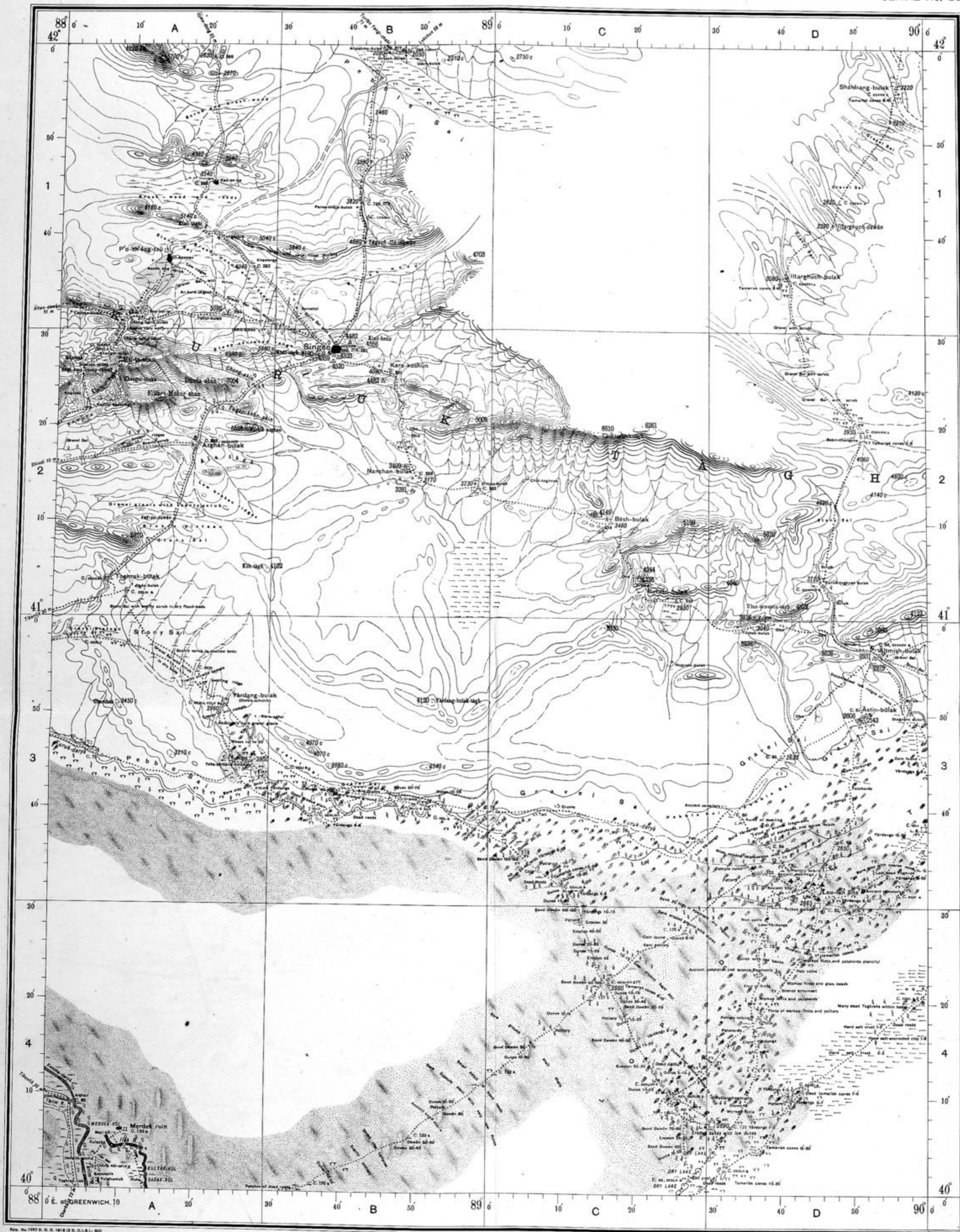
SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,

1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

SINGER, LOU-LAN

PART OF SHEET No. N. K-45
(CARTE INTERNATIONALE DU MONDE)

SERIAL No. 29



Scale 1:500,000 or 1:014 Inches to 8 Miles

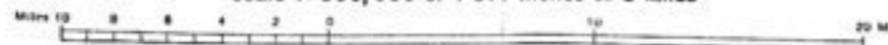
- Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn.
- Heights: by theodolite; by clinometer 13277 12300 c
- Heights: by barometer or hypsometer 12770
- Perpetual snow (approximate)
- Drift-sand area
- Erosion terraces: Mesa; Yardang
- Hard salt crust
- Hard salt-encrusted clay
- Soft salt-encrusted clay
- Cultivation: unsurveyed
- Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed
- Reeds or low scrub: living; dead
- Sandy tract with scrub or jungle
- Tamarisk cones: living; dead
- Wild poplars (Toghraks): living; dead
- Tamarisks: living; dead. Conifers

Index to localities



Published under the direction of Colonel Sir S.G. Burrell, K.C.S.I., R.E., F.R.S., Surveyor General of India, 1918.

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EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Bulak..... Spring | Kul, Kùl..... Lake | P'ao-tzu, Pu-tzu..... Walled village (Chin.) |
| Chap..... Hill stream | Kum..... Sand | Sai..... Desert of stone or gravel |
| Daryn..... River | Kumush..... Reeds | Shan (Chin.)..... Mountain |
| Dawn..... Pass | Kurghán..... Tower | Ta-tan (Chin.)..... Pass |
| Dong..... Hill | Langar, Lr..... Rest house | Tagh..... Mountain |
| Ho (Chin.)..... River | Mazár, Mr..... Saint's tomb | Toghrak..... Poplar |
| Jilga, J..... Valley | Miao (Chin.)..... Temple | Ustang..... Canal |
| Karaul..... Watch station | Oghil..... Shepherd station | Yailak, Yailagh..... Grazing ground |

Streams etc. which generally contain water are shown in blue

Index to adjoining sheets



- Spring, Well, Käröz
- Main road
- Other roads and paths with pass
- Telegraph line
- Temple, Muhammadan shrine. Sacred tomb
- Fort: ancient; recent. Mine
- Temporarily occupied hut
- Frontier wall: ancient; recent
- Walled town: extant; ruined. Ruined mound (Stüpa)
- Ancient site; watch-tower. Cairn
- Route with camp, 1900-01
- Route with camp, 1906-08
- Route with camp, 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yaküb Khán in 1913-15
- Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afráz Gul in 1913-15
- Camps of R. B. Lái Singh in 1913-15