

CHINESE TURKISTAN AND KANSU

FROM SURVEYS MADE DURING THE EXPLORATIONS OF

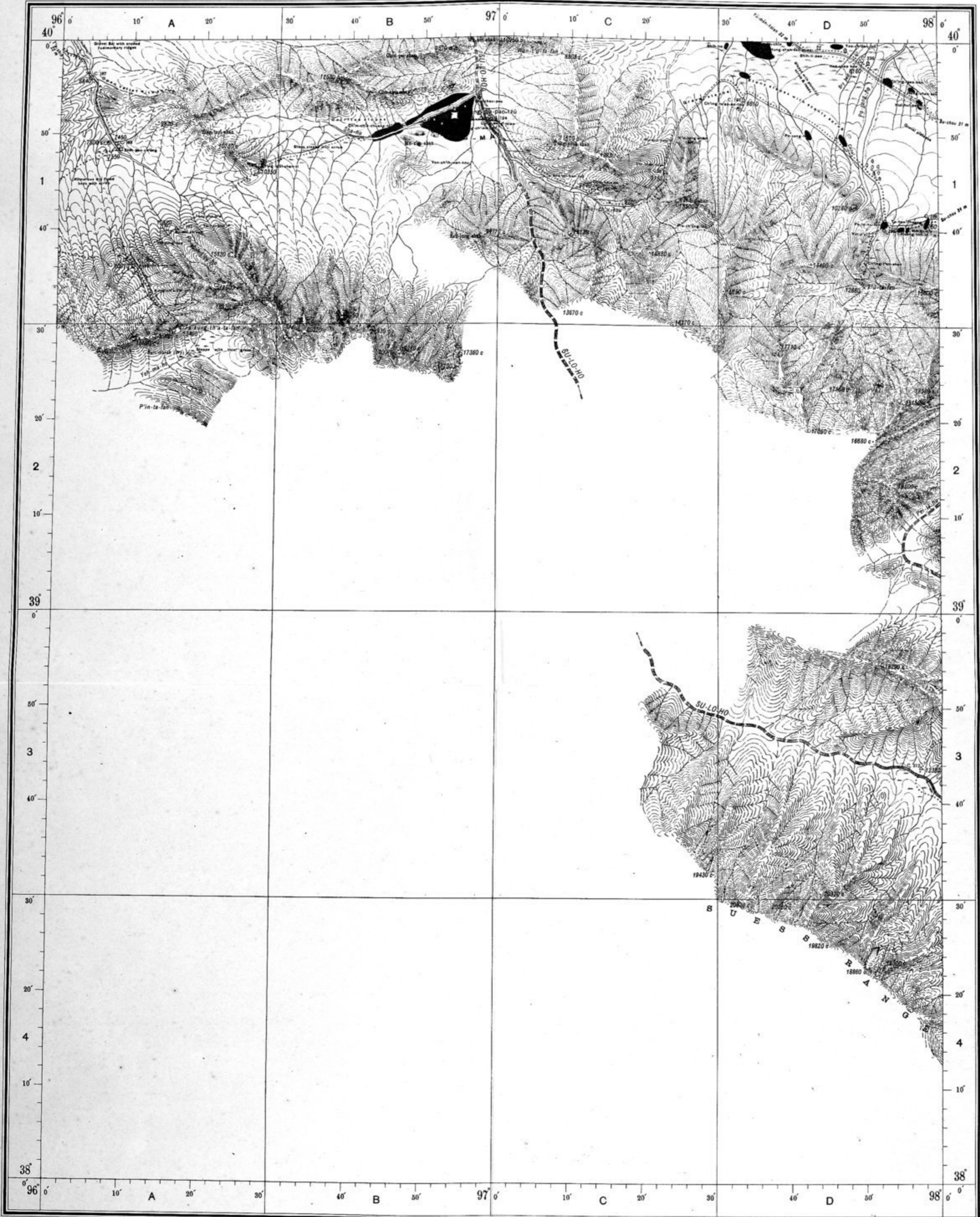
SIR AUREL STEIN, K. C. I. E.,

1900-01, 1906-08, 1913-15.

SURVEY OF INDIA No. 89 N.W.

CH'ANG-MA

SERIAL No. 41



Res. No. 1077 B. S. S. 1220 (S. S. S. 1-100)

- Latitude Stn. Azimuth Stn. Triangulation Stn. .... ⑥ ⑨ △
- Heights: by theodolite; by clinometer ..... 13277 12300 e
- Heights: by barometer or hypsometer ..... 12770
- Perpetual snow (approximate) ..... (Symbol)
- Drift-sand area ..... (Symbol)
- Erosion terraces: Mesa; Yardang ..... (Symbol)
- Hard salt crust ..... (Symbol)
- Hard salt-encrusted clay ..... (Symbol)
- Soft salt-encrusted clay ..... (Symbol)
- Cultivation: unsurveyed ..... (Symbol)
- Edges of cultivation, etc., where surveyed ..... (Symbol)
- Reeds or low scrub: living; dead ..... (Symbol)
- Sandy tract with scrub or jungle ..... (Symbol)
- Tamarisk cones: living; dead ..... (Symbol)
- Wild poplars (Toghrake): living; dead ..... (Symbol)
- Tamarisks: living; dead. Conifers ..... (Symbol)

Index to localities



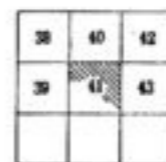
Published under the direction of Colonel C. H. D. Ryder, C.I.E., D.S.O., R.E., Surveyor General of India.

1920

Scale 1: 500,000 or 1:014 inches to 8 Miles



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EXPLANATION OF SOME TURKI AND CHINESE TERMS

- |                           |                             |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Bulak..... Spring         | Kul, Kul..... Lake          | P'ao-tzu, Pu-tzu..... Walled village (Chin.) |
| Chap..... Hill stream     | Kum..... Sand               | Sai..... Desert of stone or gravel           |
| Darya..... River          | Kumush..... Reeds           | Shan (Chin.)..... Mountain                   |
| Dawan..... Pass           | Kurghan..... Tower          | Ta-fan (Chin.)..... Pass                     |
| Dang..... Hill            | Langer, Lr..... Rest house  | Tagh..... Mountain                           |
| Ho (Chin.)..... River     | Mazar, Mc..... Saint's tomb | Toghruk..... Pooler                          |
| Jilga, J..... Valley      | Miao (Chin.)..... Temple    | Ustang..... Canal                            |
| Karaul..... Watch station | Ughil..... Shepherd station | Yalpak, Yalghak..... Grazing ground          |

Streams etc. which generally contain water are shown in blue

Spring, Well, Karez ..... (Symbol)

Main road ..... (Symbol)

Other roads and paths with pass ..... (Symbol)

Telegraph line ..... (Symbol)

Temple, Muhammadan shrine, Sacred tomb ..... (Symbol)

Fort: ancient; recent Mine ..... (Symbol)

Temporarily occupied hut ..... (Symbol)

Frontier wall: ancient; recent ..... (Symbol)

Walled town: extant; ruined. Ruined mound (Stupa) ..... (Symbol)

Ancient site; watch-tower, Cairn ..... (Symbol)

Route with camp, 1900-01 ..... (Symbol)

Route with camp, 1906-08 ..... (Symbol)

Route with camp, 1913-15 ..... (Symbol)

Camps of Sir A. Stein or Md. Yakub Khan in 1913-15 ..... (Symbol)

Camps of Sir A. Stein and Afráz Gul in 1913-15 ..... (Symbol)

Camps of R. B. Lái Singh in 1913-15 ..... (Symbol)

Copies of this map can be obtained on Index from the Survey of India, Office (Map Record and News Branch), Calcutta. Price:—One Rupee.