

possible. The works of Professor Ekholm and Dr Olsson are ready in manuscript and under printing.

To my above named collaborators I beg to express my warm and sincere thanks for their never failing patience and interest.

It has been of invaluable help and advantage to me to be allowed to apply to the State Librarian Dr E. W. Dahlgren, whose profound knowledge of the history of cartography, and of the geographical discoveries, is appreciated and acknowledged over the whole geographical world. Dr Dahlgren has called my attention to many of the older maps, reproduced in chapters XIX—XXIV, and he has obtained for me a great number of the original geographical documents referred to in the same chapters. He has also been kind enough to peruse this part of my work in order to guard me from eventual errors. By so doing, he has inspired me personally with a feeling of security, when I now venture to submit also these cartographically historical chapters to the judgment of the learned world.

From India Office, I have as a loan got some precious unpublished manuscripts quoted in the first chapter, and also a couple of maps reproduced in the second volume. In connection herewith, the Librarian in the said office, Dr F. W. Thomas, has given me some good advices and informations.

The wellknown German sinologue, Dr Albert Herrmann, has had the amability to peruse the proofs of the Chinese chapters VI—XII in the first volume and, at the same time, he has established a uniform and consistent spelling. He also took the opportunity, on this occasion, to give me several good hints and new ideas.

Chapter XIII, in which Tibetan works are treated, has been read in proof by Dr Albert Grünwedel, who also has drawn my attention to a couple of works unknown to me.

Dr Gilbert T. Walker has supplied me with the tables indicating the quantity of rain for India, reproduced in chapter XXVI of the second volume, before their being printed.

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