

knowledge in the 16th and 17th centuries I: 144—153, 159, 166, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186f., 189ff., 198, 203, 206, 209, 240, 242, VII: 23f., 31f., 48, 57, 61, 63, 114; 18th, 19th centuries I: 201, 215f., 218, 221, 223f., 227f., 252, 267, 273, 275, 281, 285, II: 19, 66, 83, 106f., III: 44f., 88f., 92, 133, 135, VII: 35, 74, 97, 102, 114, 128, 131, 135, 168, 176, 442; Hedin's explorations, 1906/08, IV: 192—199, 424.

Kailas Mt. and Range I: 5f., 8, 17—21, 66f., 107, 110—115, 119, 123, 127—130, 266, 278, II: 77, III: 12, 36, 67, 217f., IV: 304, VII: 77, 194, IX<sub>4</sub>: 27.

Kara-korum, résumé VII: 469; existence still denied by Rawlinson VII: 120; first certain knowledge VII: 118, 120, 177—182; first crossing VII: 316; proved as a system by the Schlagintweits VII: 316, 326.

Kwen-lun I: xx, 40, 84, 111, 194, 203, 222f., 250, III: 30, 40, VII: 74, 90, 97, 121, 386, VIII: 5, 82.

Manasarovar II: 10f., 13, 25—53, 112f., 163, 205, III: 36, VII: 26—29, 31f., 77, 86, 113, 115, 117, 122, 164, IX<sub>4</sub>: 59, s. also Sacred Las.

Eastern Pamir VII: 7, 37—46, 76, 119f., 163, 216, 291; identified with Ts'ung-ling VIII: 3, 19, 42, 46, 79 f., 84—87; Hedin's journey in IX: 1—83.

Sacred Las. (Manasarovar and Rakas-tal) I: XXI—XXX, 19ff., 28, 48, 58—65, 82ff., 110—113, 123—130, 154—157f., 168, 173, 204, 240—243, 245, 274ff., 283, 285, 287—292, II: 117, VII: 32, VIII: 34f.; 19th century II: 5f., 13—17, 24, 28ff., 31, 38, 51f., 60—73, 91—94, 136—139; the Stracheys II: 86—92, 126; Pundits II: 102—113.

Satlej I: 11f., 69, 153, 176, 191f., 198, 201, 203, 216ff., 221, 236, 267f., 283—290, 292, II: 41, 46, VII: 22, 113, IX<sub>4</sub>: 41f.

Tarim, on Chinese maps VIII: 213f., 247, 249, 264, 285f., 289, 292, 299, 303, 308f., 385f., 388f., 394f., 402, 404f.; on Turkish maps VIII: 411ff., 427; pretended upper course of Huang-ho I: 84, VIII: 5, 8f., 213f., 240, 249, 286, 305, 388; on Ptolemy's atlas I: 39, 183, 222, VIII: 9; on European maps in the 18th century I: 222, 250, 255.

Tibet, difficulties of investigating I: xv, 276f., IV: 65, 75, 109, 114f., 227, 267, 291; first mentioned by Carpini I: 134; first

appearance in European maps I: xxiv; first correct representation I: xxvii; the first Europeans in I: 139f., III: 4.

Transhimalaya, general remarks III: 3, 167; resumé III: 95, 212f., IV: 331f.; early knowledge I: 90, III: 3ff., 10, 13, 31, 33ff., 82, 95, 158, VII: 8; 19th century III: 56, 68, 72, 81, 91f., 95f., 121, 123, 126f., 133f., 147, 154, 156, 171, 176, 187f., 191, 193—196, 200ff., 211ff., 219, 228, 260, VII: 131, 162, 171, 173, 184, 201, 219, 341, 372, 560; Hedin's journeys 1906—1908 in Central T. I: xxxif., II: 293, III: 188, 245—369, IV: 331—393, 400—403, VII: 563ff.

Tsangpo, antique knowledge I: 25, 33, 37, 40f., 90f., 124, 233; 16th and 17th centuries I: xxv, 185, 191, 199, 231—234, 238ff., II: 267ff., IV: 355; 18th century I: 221, 223, 227, 243, 267, 277f., 283—290, II: 217—221, 268—272, III: 30f.; relation to Manasarovar I: xxix, 287, II: 271; problem of identity with Tsangpo I: xxv, xxvii, 286f., II: 7, 221, 277—283, III: 36, 97; 19th century II: 32, 223—250; Nain Sing II: 233—237, 273—276, 280, IV: 355; Ryder II: 32, 132, 244—248, 273ff., III: 221, IV: 285, 355; Hedin's journey II: 245ff., 287, 291—330, III: 130, IV: 353—365.

Ts'ung-ling, Chinese explorations III: 55, VIII: 3—78, 85, 230, 294ff., 299f., 327ff., 378ff., 395—401; identified with Pamir VII: 346, VIII: 3, 19, 42, 46, 79f., 84ff.; European knowledge during the 19th century VII: 149ff., 156, 161ff., 166, 173, VIII: 25, 28, 49—52, 57, 75—88.

Eastern Turkistan VII: 15, 36, 62, VIII: 3—15, 18f., 21—24, 34ff., 41f., 59ff., 207ff., 229ff., 249ff., 277, 289, 292ff., 298f., 306—320.

Exploration, s. also Cartography, Geographical information, Lakes of Tibet, Orography, Sources, Terra incognita.

Exposition, influence on freezing of brks. IV: 45.

Fakirs, Account of two II: 10ff., Falks II: 152, IX: 109.

Fall: of Indus and Shayok II: 95, VII: 522—525; Tsangpo II: 283, VII: 543f.; other rivs. VII: 521—525, 530f., 543—548.

—, s. also Gradients.

Famines, periodicity of II: 34.

Fans: at the base of Ladak Ra. IV: 186f., 193; of Eastern Pamir

vals. IX: 34, 39; Transhimalayan vals. III: 270ff., 274f., 282.

Faults V: 98, 211f., VII: 563f., 571.

Feldspar III: 329, V: 11f., 15, 24, 26, 35, 39, 41, 48f., 54, 57ff., 62—67, 105f., 116, 136f., IX: 55, 143, 145, 162f., 165f.; rocks without V: 65f., 85, 87, 90f., 99, 103ff., 107, 140, 142, 169f.

— -granite VII: 466.

— -sandstone IV: 244, V: 126.

Ferriferous rock specimens V: 17, 20f., 23ff., 33, 37, 41, 51, 62, 68, 80, 91, 97, 106, 134, 137, 143, s. also Iron ore.

Ferries: at Tsangpo I: 105, II: 268, 270, 275, 293f., 298, 307f., 318, III: 260, IX<sub>4</sub>: 65f.; other rivs. III: 256, IX<sub>4</sub>: 78, 84, 88ff.

Festivals, Tibetan II: 294, III: 22.

Fire-places IV: 88f., 269, 271, VII: 438.

— -stone, s. Flint.

Firmulden IV: 376f., VII: 428, IX: 15, 20, 51, 54, 62.

Fish II: 47, III: 141, 256, 282, 346, 356, IV: 153, 183, 292, 296, VII: 212, 410.

Fissures in clay ground IV: 41, 71, s. also Cracks.

Flint (Fire-stone) II: 321, IV: 260, V: 24, 26, 127.

Flocks: of nomads in Eastern Pamir IX: 15, 33f., 40, 42, 45, 54f., 57, 59, 73, 75f., 84; in Tibet II: 315, 319f., 325, III: 264f., 285, 303f., 313f., 333f., 366, IV: 379.

Floods: at Buptsang-tsangpo III: 322; Manasarovar II: 137; Tsangpo II: 301.

—, s. also Cataclysms, Inundations.

Fluvial period at Manasarovar II: 154.

Flysh (-formation) V: 202f., 207f., IX: 174.

Fog IV: 222f., IX: 4, 10, s. also Dust-f., Mist.

Folding, metamorphes gneiss-granites V: 13; during Cretaceous and Tertiary V: 206, VII: 502, 545, 587; Herzyenic of Pamir IX: 173.

— troughs, Tibetan VII: 500f., 503, 552f., 555f.

Folds, folded strata II: 166, IV: 324, 379, V: 17, 181, 184f., 209—212, VII: 500—503, 537ff., 549f., 552f., 555f., 561—564, 571, 575, 585, IX: 55, 173.

Foraminiferal deposits V: 6, 124, 143, IX: 157, 167, 176ff.

Fordableness, Fords: of Indus II: 107, III: 341; Tsangpo II: 235, 257ff., 261f., 270f., 274, 287f., 322f., 326, III: 154, IX<sub>4</sub>: 62f., 65f.; other rivs. III: 268, 283f., 287, 294, 312, 317, 349f., IV: 310, VII: 515, IX: 4f., 22, 80.