

- VII: 342, 522f., 532; Raga-tsangpo II: 273f., 287, III: 268, 297, IV: 352; Satlej II: 6, 41, 124, 127, 132, 137, 144, 320, VI₁: 119; Tsangpo II: 235, 241, 257, 264, 270f., 273ff., 284f., 287f., 296, 301, 303f., 308, 318, 322f., 326, 329f., III: 154, IV: 340, 362, VII: 450, 533, 542.
- Hydrography: Eastern Turkistan VII: 551f., VIII: 8—14, 72ff., 377, 385f., 389, 393ff.
- , s. also Antecedent rivers, Bifurcations, Depth, Desiccation, Drainage area, Erosion, Fall, Fordability, Ice, Inundations, Lakes, Meanders, River-beds, old, Rivers, Size, Sources, Springs, Subterranean drainage, Swamps, Terraces, Tributaries, Volume, Water-shed, -temperature.
- Hygrometric Investigations VI₁: VII.
- Hypersthene V: 83, 115, 123, 178.
- andesites V: 164.
- augite-diabase V: 178.
- diorite IV: 202, V: 123, 165, 170, 178.
- dacite V: 115f., 164.
- Hypersthenic rocks II: 87.
- Ice: of gls. and sps. III: 140, 301f., IV: 244, 265, VII: 123, 443, 471, 508.
- in vals. during spring and summer II: 115, 239, IV: 295, IX: 14, 16.
- in Kara-korum vals. IV: 207—210, 212—216.
- on Eastern Pamir rvs. IX: 14, 18, 21, 36, 48, 52, 80, 84.
- las. and pools of Tibet II: 35, 130, 133, 228, III: 253, 295, 308, 313, IV: 49, 57f., 83, 91, 107f., 140ff., 147, 221, 237ff., 255, 264, 268, 373, 377; Chunit-tso III: 317, IV: 297, 299; Manasarovar II: 48, 130f., 133, 160, 164; Ngangtse-tso III: 253, IV: 168—175; Shuru-tso III: 291f., 303; brks. and rvs. in Tibet II: 49, 160, III: 249—252, 254f., 257, 322—355, IV: 69f., 73f., 77—91, 94, 98, 121, 130ff., 141f., 144ff., 148f., 158, 162, 164, 169, 176, 225f., 243, 260f., 270f., 284f., 288, 291, 296; of Indus and tributaries III: 341, IV: 182, 184, 186, 188ff., 192ff., 197ff., 201f.; Tsangpo and tributaries II: 241, 273, 288, 294, 296, 299ff., 304, III: 267ff., —, s. also Freezing, Crevasses.
- cascades III: 275f., IV: 260, VII: 443, IX: 30.
- caverns II: 208.
- covered mts. IV: 364, 371, IX: 20f., s. also Glaciers.
- Ice-mount., i. e. Gangri or Muztagh II: 114, III: 358.
- sheets IV: 88—91, 107, 110, 112, 118, 121f., 126, 130, 141, 151, 154, 158, 169, 177, 188, 195, 199f., 220f., 228, 243—248, 250, 260, 270, 273, 284, 287f., 292, 294, 299, IX: 50, s. also Ice.
- Igneous rocks V: 101, IX: 37, s. also Eruptive formations.
- Incarvillea Younghusbandii VI₃: 42, 99.
- Incense VIII: 219, 221ff., 444.
- Indra I: 5, 9.
- Inoceramus II: 86, V: 200f., 208.
- Inscriptions: Tablet of Yü VIII: 128f; Chinese, of antiquity VIII: 148, 156f., 161; Chinese, in Tibet IX₄: 9f., 79f.; Tibetan I: 19f., IV: 168, VII: 464, IX₄: 7; old Turkish VIII: 238; Nestorian in Hsi-an-fu VIII: 237, 260; Sabaean VIII: 219.
- Insects IV: 297.
- Insolation IV: 35.
- Intrusions (granite) V: 190, 197, 200, 204ff., 210.
- Inundations I: 236, II: 322, III: 350, IV: 265, VII: 255, 460, IX: 27; of Indus II: 62, IV: 187, VII: 205f., 281, 286, 396; Tsangpo I: 95, II: 322, 330.
- , s. also Cataclysms.
- Iranian race IX: 47.
- Iron VIII: 117, 138f., 337, 427, IX: 7.
- ore in Hedin's rock specimens V: 15, 44, 54f., 77, 80ff., 88, 109, 111f., 135, 151ff., 165—168, s. also Ferriferous rock specimens.
- period of Chine VIII: 138f.
- Irrigation: under climatic change II: 189.
- in Eastern Pamir IX: 5, 7, 24, 26f., 41, 44, 71, 73, 78, 83ff.
- in Tsangpo rg. II: 280, 295, 297, 299f., 302, 304, 320, III: 271.
- canals (arik) II: 302, IV: 201, 317, 327.
- Islam I: 46f., III: 100, VII: 184, 196, VIII: 39ff., 66ff., s. also Mosques, Shiah, Sunnites.
- Islands: in (Kubi-, Martsang-) Tsangpo II: 253, 259, 271; Manasarovar and Rakas-tal I: 37, 51, 79, II: 84, 111, 116, 133, 154, III: 348, IV: 368f.; other Tibetan las. II: 109, 228, 326, III: 312, 348, 354, 361ff., IV: 399f., VII: 511, 514.
- Isobaths in Manasarovar II: 164.
- Isoclinale val. of Ngari-tsangpo V: 143.
- Isostasy: relation between dpr. and elevation VII: 564.
- Itineraries, s. Roads.
- Jack-daws IV: 111, 239.
- Jade (Ch'iu-lin) I: 197, VIII: 8f., 18, 66f., 70, 78, 117, 140, 143, 167, 401, IX₄: 14, 159.
- Jambudvīpa, Ctry. I: 3, 6, 8, 81, VII: 4, VIII: 37, 47—50, 54, 245—249, 282ff., 447.
- jangal, i. e. forest IX: 57, 102.
- Janglam, a road to Rudok III: 144.
- Jang-tang, i. e. untilled pasture-ground III: 174.
- Jasper (Chalcedony) II: 159, III: 280, IV: 316f., V: 6, 39, 56, 57f., 76, 80ff., 86, 101, 103, 116, 142, 167, 171, 175, 187, 194, 197, 199, 207f., 212, VII: 450.
- jer-baghri, a plant IV: 41.
- Jesuits, geographical knowledge and merits I: 56, 73, 100, 210, 242, 245, 259, 266, II: 6f., 13, 60, III: 16, 29, 48, VII: 26—29, 47, 302f., VIII: 281f., 287ff., s. also Missionaries.
- Jews in Tibet I: 47.
- jilga, i. e. side val. IX: 34, 103.
- Jongpon, a Tibetan Governor III: 139.
- Juncaceae VI₃: 90.
- Jungle II: 107, 227f., IV: 197, s. also Forest.
- Juniper III: 264, 269, 285, IX: 28, 77, 82.
- Jurassic period: different rocks II: 86, 96, V: 37, 130, 187, 190, 194, 201, 204, 208, VII: 333, 502, IX: 173f; limestone V: 87, 99, VII: 344, 462; quartzite, sandstone V: 69, 173, 184, 189, 209; schists V: 63, 97, 176f., 185, 196.
- Cretaceous series V: 184, 192, 194, 198—201, 206, 209, VII: 502.
- Kabab's, sources of Sacred rvs. II: 85, 129, 217, 237, 249.
- Kalidium gracile VI₃: 85f.
- Kampa-series V: 204, 207.
- kara-gai, spruce of Tien-shan IX: 28.
- kara-öi, i. e. black tent IX: 29.
- karaaul's in Eastern Pamir IX: 13, 33, 44, 59, 66, 70f.
- karaaulchi, i. e. watchman IX: 4, 8, 14.
- karaaul-khaneh IX: 5, 7, 13, 105.
- Karrenfelder V: 34, 107, 185.
- kayin, i. e. birch IX: 56, 104.
- kechik, i. e. ford IX: 80 105.
- keng, i. e. broad IX: 13, 106.
- Khagan, title I: 43f., 50, 57, 81, VIII: 22, 233, 267, 277ff.
- khan-öi, residency of a Khan IX: 53.
- k'harpons, i. e. commanders of forts VII: 184.
- Khoja, title VIII: 409f., IX: 105.
- Khuntaiji, title I: 258.
- Killagan-ak, i. e. Utricularia VI₃: 181.