

- Quartz-biotite-diorite (hornblende-granite) IV: 198, 200f., 250, 266, 375, 377, V: 43-46, 51ff., 61, 64, 86, 88, 90, 105, 118, 122f., 126ff., 130, 132f., 135f., 138ff., 152f., 155ff., 170, 189f., 192, 194, 204, 207, VII: 411.
- -diorites: V: 55, 78, 131, 159f., 162, 170, 183.
- -diorite-porphyrityte V: 23, 33f., 48-50, 67-68, 74, 139-140, 160f., 170, s. also Qu.-porphyrite.
- Quartzite (Quartzitic sandstone): in Eastern Pamir IX: 28, 30, 34, 56, 63, 132, 173; Tibet II: 87, 151, 160, 166, 168, 255, 261, 294, 299, 321, 325, 327, III: 257, 282, 302, 312, 351, 354f., 358, IV: 64, 77, 90, 98, 111, 163, 166, 248, 250, 282, 309, 312, 327; specimens V: 27, 29f., 32, 36, 42f., 59-62, 75, 85f., 89, 92, 94ff., 98f., 136, 139, 141, 144, 171, 175, 181, IX: 137, 139, 155f.
- , s. also Mica-quartzite.
- -schist IV: 289, 291, V: 42, 135, 198, 201, IX: 134, 143.
- Quartzitic schist III: 274, IV: 13, 34, 78, 90, 239, V: 16.
- Quartz-porphyrityte III: 249, 251, 273, 294, 337f., 341, 345, 356, 358, VI: 120, 131, V: 33f., 39, 55, 67, 139f., 163, 185ff., 203.
- -porphyry II: 212, 316, III: 249ff., 254, 280f., 289, 291, 293f., 303, 309f., 312, 331, 341, 345, 349f., 352ff., 356, 360, V: 133.
- , s. also Dacite.
- sand with cement of calcspar IV: 68, V: 25;
- -mica-aggregate of porphyroide V: 54.
- -schist III: 289, IV: 252, 254, 260, V: 97f., 127, 142, 198-201, 207, IX: 155.
- -veins IV: 266, V: 87, 90f., 95, 131, VII: 444, 475, IX: 143, 145.
- Quicksand in Soma-tsangpo III: 349.
- rabat (robat), a halting-place IX: 113.
- Rabbits II: 169, 253, 255, 259, 309, 315, III: 253, 280, 304, 307, 310, IV: 32f., 36, 82, 88, 92, 94, 107, 121f., 127, 140f., 145, 149, 154, 160, 162, 168, 178, 198, 216, 231, 247f., 253, 257.
- Radiolaria V: 6, 56, 76, 78ff., 142, 175, 199, 207.
- Rafts across Yarkand-darya IX: 83.
- Rain: periodicity of II: 15, 34.
- in Himalaya I: 53, II: 76, 204, IV: 308.
- in Chang-tang II: 145f., 151, III: 208, IV: 32, 88, 132, 140, 142.
- , s. also Climate, Precipitation.
- Ranunculaceae VI<sub>3</sub>: 79-83, 162f., 192.
- Rapids II: 150, 211f., 254f., 257, 303f., 311, 313, 327, III: 258, 267-270, 273ff., 297, 320, IV: 9, 12, 183, 203, 343, IX: 4f., 19, 35.
- Rāvaṇa I: 6, 11, 13, 18.
- Ravens II: 152, 255, III: 313, 333, IV: 31, 38, 54, 68, 76, 107, 111, 217, 222, 245.
- Ravines II: 29, 33, 40, 79, 86; II: 88, 154, 232f., 256f., 262, III: 249, 289f., 300, 317, 319, IV: 176, 183, 188, 224, 305, IX: 64, s. also Gorges.
- Reeds VI<sub>3</sub>: 15ff., IX: 37.
- Religion: of Kirghiz and Tajiks IX: 55; in Tibet I: 3, 46f., 123-126, 208, 281, 299, III: 100, VII: 184, IX<sub>4</sub>: 13f., 47, 78; Holy formula IV: 81, 375; sacred places II: 13, 17, 241, 271; holy mt., Kailas a I: 14, 17, 19, 274, II: 29, 46f., 112, 128, III: 126, IV: 167 troubling exploration, II: 117.
- , s. also Burial customs, Cairns Chortens, Cosmography, Hermits, Islam, Lamaism, Manis, Monasteries, Mythology, Naidhowa, Pilgrims, Temples.
- Rhinoceros remains V: 211.
- Rhizoclonium macromeres VI<sub>3</sub>: 166f., 178f.
- Rhodocrinus VII: 278.
- Rhoicosphenia Gen. VI<sub>3</sub>: 111, 113, 123.
- Rhopalodia Gen. VI<sub>3</sub>: 110f., 114, 144.
- Rhubarb in Tibet I: 202.
- Rice in Eastern Pamir IX: 26, 84.
- Rift-valleys VII: 504, 563f., 571.
- Ring-walls IV: 198.
- Ripplemarks IV: 40, 47, 52.
- River-beds, old: of Cherchen-darya VIII: 12, 314; Tarim VIII: 10ff., 312ff; Satele II: 38, IV: 305f., V: 107, VI<sub>3</sub>: 23, 82.
- Rivers: Chinese appellations VIII: 331, IX<sub>4</sub>: 41; in Tibet, generally I: 220, II: 29, 36, 40, 85, 90, 134, 139f., 209f., 285, VII: 497, 499, 500-504, 506f., 525, 529, 532f., 539f., 545, 575; in Gold-stream ctry. IX<sub>4</sub>: 78ff., 87-130.
- , s. also Cataracts, High-water, Hydrography, Rapids, Size, Terraces, Volume, Water-falls, -temperature.
- Rivulariaceae Fam. VI<sub>3</sub>: 169, 185.
- Roads: different kinds IV: 126; state III: 287, IV: 270; VIII: 314f.
- across Hindu-kush VII: 143, 207f., VIII: 15, 32, 35, 37f., 42f., 63f.
- Kashmir—Leh I: 49, 69, IV: 184, VII: 160, 184f., 188f., VIII: 64.
- Roads: in Baltistan VII: 428, 447, 484.
- across Kara-korum I: 49, 75, II: 18f., 47, 193f., IV: 207, VI<sub>3</sub>: 18, VII: 17, 44f., 49, 65ff., 73, 120ff., 125f., 150f., 160f., 175-185, 188f., 196, 207f., 223ff., 241f., 267, 275, 278f., 284f., 295f., 317ff., 357, 361, 389, 396, 401, 415, 438, 443, 447ff., 453, 464f., 470, 484, 581, VIII: 24-31, 64, 72, 78, 323ff., IX: 45, 56, 79; Dapsang road VII: 280; Kumdan road II: 193-200, VII: 128, 207, 242, 247, 255, 296, 379, 394, 401, 403, 414; Murgho route IV: 207, VII: 280, 401, 403, 414; Muz-tagh road VII: 178f., 207f., 223ff.; summer road VII: 205, 267.
- Leh—Rudok II: 19, III: 144, IV: 201f.
- — Manasarovar—Lhasa I: 61, 71f., II: 110, 258, 293-306, III: 39, 72, 134, 136, 261f., IV: 124ff., 157.
- through Nepal I: 55, 66, II: 25f., 320, III: 69, 103.
- in the rg. of Manasarovar I: 61, 71f., 102-107, II: 29, 110, 211, 259, III: 136.
- Darjiling—Lhasa III: 98, 113-116, 197ff.
- in Transhimalaya II: 264ff., III: 249, 253, 261f., 265, 286ff., 313-318, 323-326, 334, 340, 347, 367ff., IV: 128, 137, 156, 286.
- in Chang-tang I: 272, III: 248, 265, 287, 324ff., 357, 364ff., IV: 101f., 110ff., 126, 134f., 145, 149, 156, 286, 294, VII: 215, 282, 284.
- in Eastern Tibet III: 13, IV: 124ff., VII: 389, IX<sub>4</sub>: 110; in the Gold-stream ctry. IX<sub>4</sub>: 70, 77, 83, 85, 89ff., 95, 98ff., 103-130.
- in North-Eastern Tibet VIII: 289, 321f.; Mongol road to Lhasa III: 157, IV: 81, VII: 313, 389-390.
- Western Asia—Eastern Turkistan VIII: 208, 218ff., 233ff., 280.
- Ferghana—Kashgar VII: 180, VIII: 15, 280, 299, 327, 395-399, IX: 3; across Pamir I: 44, 46, 158ff., IV: 207f., VIII: 14f., 17-21, 23-38, 40-43, 49-60, 62ff., 294, 300, 328, 399ff., IX: 10f., 20, 25, 28, 41, 45, 47, 71, 74, 77, 84.
- in Eastern Turkistan I: 160ff., 195, 207, VII: 66f., 126, 188f., 239-242, 480, 486, VIII: 5, 14f., 18, 28, 36, 60f., 233ff., 255f., 280, 289, 292f., 299, 314ff., 391ff., IX: 6, 85.