

- VIII: 11, 98, 100, 121, 151, 153, 173-178, 182, 195, 213, 240; Shui-ching, about A. D. VIII: 240, 244; Shui-ching-chu-shih, the Classic of Waters with Commentaries, 6th cent., I: 111, 119, VIII: 6f., 10-13, 65, 121f., 177, 187, 201ff., 211, 229, 239ff., 247, 258, 264, 300, 304, 328, 331, 393, 395, 436-452; Shui-tao-ti-kang, Outlines of Hydrography, 1762, I: 114-121; San-ts'ai-t'u-hui, 1607/9, VIII: 284f.; Hai-kuo-t'u-chih, Notes and Illustrations on foreign Countries, 1841, VIII: 278, 401f.; Hsi-fan-chi, about 605, VIII: 237; Sui-Hsi-yü-t'u-chi, about 607, VIII: 232ff.; Sui-Hsi-yü-tao-li-chi, about 607, VIII: 236; Hsi-yü-t'u-chi, 661, VIII: 250f.; Ching-hsing-chi, about 762, VIII: 261; Hsi-yü-t'u-chih, 1762, III: 55f., VIII: xv, 18, 20, 69ff., 75, 96, 99, 290, 292ff., 328, 331, 376-386, 425; Hsi-yü-wen-chien-lu, Memoirs of a Journey in the Western Countries, 1777, VIII: 78, 335f., 379, 387f., 409, 425; Hsin-chiang-chih-lüeh, Ab-régé of the Administration of Eastern Turkistan, 1821, VIII: 72, 299, 315f., 388-394, 425; Hsi-yü-shui-tao-chi, Remarks on the Water-courses of the Western Countries, 1824, III: 59, VIII: 13f., 57, 72-74, 96, 121, 299, 322, 335, 342, 357, 379, 393, 425; Hsi-yü-kao-ku-t'u VIII: 86; Hsi-chao-t'u-lüeh I: 113; Hsi-tsang-chi, Description of Tibet I: 95, III: 59, VIII: 305, IX₄: 1ff.; Hsi-tsang-t'u-k'ao, Records with Maps on Tibet, 1886, I: 113, VIII: 304, 401; Wei-tsang-t'u-chih, Description of Central Tibet I: 79f., 89ff., 100ff., 105, III: 37, 58, 86, VII: 146, 352, IX₄: 46; Wei-tsang-t'ung-chih, Handbook of Tibet VIII: 304, IX₄: 4, 8, 11; g) Buddhist texts: Hsi-yü-chih, about 350, VIII: 246; Fo-kuo-chi, Records of the Buddhist Kingdoms (s. also Fahien, p. 6) I: 82f., VII: 146, VIII: 23-33, 49, 241f.; Fa-hien-chuang, 6th cent., VIII: 241; Kuo-i-kung-kuang-chih, 6th cent., VIII: 241; Shih-shih-Hsi-yü-chi, Records of the Western Countries of a Buddhist scholar, 6th cent., VIII: 10, 241, 247f., 426; Kua-ti-chih, 7th cent., VIII: 13f., 439, 445; Ta-T'ang-Hsi-yü-chi, Records of the Western Countries under the Great T'ang dynasty I: 81-83, 85f.; VIII: 27, 33, 35, 45-56, 73, 211, 282f.; Hsi-yü-chih, 666, VIII: 248f., 286; (Tri-pitaka) San-tsang I: 81, VIII: 10, 13, 246f., 249, 282ff., 450; h) Collections: Han-Wei-ts'ung-shu VIII: 104, 166; Lo-yang-chia-lan-chi, Treatises on the Monasteries of Lo-yang VIII: 35, 58; Huang-ch'ing-ching-chieh, 1829, VIII: 242, 251. Indian: Rig-veda I: 10f., 21; Rāmāyana I: 5f., 10, 12f., 28, 123, VIII: 249; Megha-dūta, Cloud messenger I: 16f., II: 32; the Purānas I: xx1, 6-19, 48, 52, 54, 60f., 64, 123, II: 10f., 13, 16, 23, 56, 112; Krahāman-tanāma Dhāranī I: 124. Japanese: Wakan-sansai-dzuye, 1714, I: 84, VIII: 285f. Mongol and Turkish: Ertundjiin tooli, a Mongol cosmography I: 83; Tarikh-i-Rashidi I: 69ff., VIII: 325, IX: 90f.; Malfúzāt-i Tīmūrī I: 68; Zafar-Nāma, Book of Victory I: 68f. Persian: Zend-Avesta I: 11, III: 81; Mojmel-al-tevarik I: 51; Ain-i-Akbari I: 73ff. Siamese: Chulakanta-mangala I: 127. Tibetan: general I: 123, IX₄: 7, 10; Klu bum bsdus-pai sñin-po, a work of Tibetan Bon-religion I: 124ff.; Dsam Ling Gyeshe, a Tibetan geography I: 129f.; Dulva, a Buddhist-Tibetan work I: 18. Textularidae IX: 176f. thang, i. e. plain III: 108. Thermometer, bright-bulb and black-bulb, observations VI₁: 2-133. Thermopsis sp. VI₃: 57f. Thievish tribes II: 107, III: 288. Threshing of corn IX: 82. Thunders torms VI₁: 111, 113, 115, 119, IX₄: 78. Tibetan plateau-land, term VII: 351, 376. — transgression VII: 365, IX: 132f. Tibet Frontier Commission III: 32f., 80, 84, 121, 155, 175, 188, 216f., V: 82. Titanite V: 11, 13, 17, 48ff., 52, 65, 82, 88, 110, 119, 128, 133, 136, 138, 140, 151f., 160f. 165, 177, IX: 139, 141, 145f., 155f., 161. Tjitir, i. e. Chara tomentosa VI₃: 180. tokai, i. e. forest, meadow IX: 23, 56, 118. Tolypothrix sp. VI₃: 168. Tombs IX: 28, 37, 45, 110, s. also gumbaz, mazar. Tourmaline II: 294, V: 13, 15, 17, 19f., 24, 26, 30, 33, 35, 42f., 47, 54-58, 61, 65f., 68f., 74f., 77, 79ff., 85, 88f., 91f., 94ff., 99, 105, 128, 144, 150f., 154, 157ff., 171, 174, 176, 178, IX: 134, 143, 147. Tourmaline-quartzite at La-rok pass III: 259. Towers II: 312f., IX₄: 74. Trachytes V: 114, 119, 138, 190. Tracks of kyangs and yaks IV: 92. Trade: of China with Western Countries I: 43, 229, VIII: 3ff., 16-22, 39-44, 65-75, 143, 216ff., 229ff., 232ff. 247ff., 262, 77, 280, 314-320, 389-393; British India II: 26f., VII: 276, 350; of Russia with Yarkand II: 30; of Eastern Turkistan II: 26, 30, VII: 276, 350, VIII: 143. —, s. also Roads. Transverse thresholds IV: 57, 249, 257. — valleys: term VII: 495. — in Kara-korum IV: 207-213, VII: 452. — Ladak Range IV: 185. — Eastern Pamir IX: 41, 44. — Tibet, Chang-tang and Peripheric rgs. IV: 37, 39-45, 68, 70f., 86, 141, 199, 245, 333, VII: 575ff.; Transhimalaya V: 209, VII: 558f. Trap II: 87, V: 202, 204, VII: 348. Travertine IV: 16, V: 17, s. also Calc-sinter. Trees II: 302, III: 264, IV: 328, s. also Apple, Apricot, Birches, Pears, Poplars, Spruce, Walnut, Willows. Triangulation in Kara-korum and Tibet II: 132, 276, III: 94, 215, VII: 454f., 597-600. Trias in Central Asia II: 96, VII: 327, 333, 344. Tribonema VI₃: 177, 190. Tributaries: of Satej II: 77, 170, 211f., 306-311, 313f., 316ff., IV: 320, 322f. 327f.; VII: 552, VIII: 240, 313; Tsangpo I: 96-109, 114-119, II: 230, 234f., 267ff., 274f., 285f., 308, III: 43, 131, 259, 272. Tribute, paying of III: 314, 330. Trichites V: 110, 114, 116. Trigonometrical measurements in Transhimalaya VII: 597-600. — Survey of India II: 186 VII: 250f., 427, 453, 482. Trochiscia sp. VI₃: 169, 185. Trough-formed vals. IV: 8, VII: 508, IX: 20, 57, 62. Tsalam, i. e. salt-road III: 354, 367. tsam, part of a tmp. IV: 372. tsamba, roasted meal III: 287f. IV: 157, 176. tsamkang, an hermit-dwelling IV: 372. Tsan-p'u (btsanpo), title of Tibetan kings I: 80, 81. Tuff, subaëric V: 208; volcanic III: 337, V: 40f., 101, 109, 116, 121, 136, 189, 192, 196f., 205, 207, 209.