

- Dung as fuel, in Ladakh, 50; among Khirghiz, 111.
- Dungans, Chinese Mohammedans, 142, 267, 276; at Turfan, 299.
- Dunglik, region, 292.
- Dunmore, Earl of, cited, 229, 231, 232.
- Dural, town on Tarim River, 266, 275.
- Durgukh, village in Ladakh, 67, 73.
- Dust, in Lop basin, 92, 97; at Turfan, see Haze.
- Dust-whirls, 148.
- Dzopk, name of Lake Gyoljuk, 354.
- Dzungaria, part of Chinese Turkestan, 93, 305.
- Eagles among Khirghiz, 117.
- Earthquakes, in Persia, 324; supposed, near Caspian, 344.
- Earth's rotation, effect of, upon rivers, 285.
- Eating, Chanto habits of, 137, 143-147; Khirghiz habits of, 117-121.
- Ebn-Haukal, cited, 348.
- Edrisi, cited, 343.
- Education in Kashmir, 25, 35.
- Eggs, roasted, 226.
- Egypt, ancient culture of, 369; changes of climate in, 368.
- Eichwald, cited, 340.
- Ekken, Chanto village, 175.
- Elburz mountains, 330.
- Electric railroad to Kashmir, 35.
- Elephants in Persia, 318, 319.
- Elevation, movements of, 55, 79.
- Elk in Germany, 371.
- Emerton, E., cited, 351.
- Emin, Chinese interpreter, 142, 150.
- Emperor of China, 192.
- Enderh River, 236.
- Enderh, ruins, 195, 213-220, 281.
- England, commercial supremacy of, 360; in Dark Ages, 383; high civilization of, 380.
- English language, 305; spoken in Kashmir, 19, 31, 85; why spoken in United States, 362.
- English travelers, 142, 347.
- Environment, influence of, upon Chantos, 223 ff.; upon Khirghiz, 109-139; upon Kashmiris, 51; upon character, 127, 140, 145, 232, 359, 361.
- Erosion, aqueous versus glacial, 78; in moist versus dry epochs, 42; glacial, 33, 52, 53, 67-69, 78.
- Escarpment of Fire Mountains, 307.
- Espionage, in Russia, 88; in India, 88.
- Essen, cited, 346.
- Etiquette among Chantos, 143, 150, 153, 304.
- E-tun, village of Lulan, 269.
- Euphrates River, headwaters of, 353, 355.
- Eurasia, movements of population in, 360.
- Europe, changes of climate in, 359, 369-373; progress of civilization in, 380.
- Europeans in Kashmir, 31.
- Evaporation from streams, 100; from Caspian Sea, 338.
- Exactions, of Chinese, 196, 198; of Russian officials, 88.
- Exclusiveness of Kashmir, 25.
- Exorcism in Ladakh, 59.
- Expenses in Kashmir, 19, 34; among Khirghiz, 122; in Ladakh, 61; in Lop basin, 137.
- Eyesight of Khirghiz, 125.
- Fa-hian, Chinese pilgrim, cited 270, 272.
- Family life, of Chantos, 137, 232; of Khirghiz, 130-132.
- Famine, in irrigated regions, 224; in Brückner cycles, 374; in Persia, 328, 374.
- Fan-deltas in Kashmir, 40.
- Fanaticism, absence of, among Ladakhis, 84; among Chantos, 228.
- Farmers of Chira, 169.
- Farms of Chantos, 140.
- Fatalism of Ladakhis, 85.
- Fault, around Lop basin, 99, 195; at Turfan, 306.
- Feasts, see Eating.
- Ferry over Karakash River, 231.
- Fertility, deceptive, in Lop basin, 199; in Persia, 327.
- Fields at Lulan, 271.
- Fight at Charklik, 241.
- Financial panics in U. S., 376.