

## INDEX

- Golden pot at Imamla, 167.  
 Goldsmith, F., cited, 326.  
 Gorges, of Ladakh, 55; of Sanju, 91.  
 Government, effect of good, 323, 326.  
 Governor of Khotan, 154.  
 Grain banks in China, 270.  
 Grain in Karakorum, 82.  
 Grand Khan of China, 303.  
 Grapes, in Lop basin, 169; in Turfan, 301, 305.  
 Grass in Tian Shan, 109.  
 Gratitude of caravaners, 84.  
 Gravel deposits of Turfan, 306-308.  
 Gravel slopes of Lop basin, 99-102.  
 Gravel zone, of Lop basin, 148; of Turfan, 296.  
 Gravel-filled basins of Kuruk Tagh, 275.  
 Graves of Khirghiz, 116.  
 Great Britain, comparative size of, 92.  
 "Great Salt Lake," 284, 286.  
 Greece, intermediate civilization of, 380.  
 Greek army of Alexander, 316, 332.  
 Greek knowledge of Caspian Sea, 334 ff.  
 Greetings, Mohammedan, 131.  
 Grenard, F., cited, 287.  
 Grum-Grshimailo, cited, 309-311.  
 Guddee servants from India, 229.  
 Guides, incompetent, 171, 186; timidity of, 215; untrustworthy, 171, 186, 201, 210, 316.  
 Guitar in Turfan, 300.  
 Gulakma, Chanto village, 170, 177, 283.  
 Guma, Amban of, 142.  
 Gumush Tepeh, ruins at, 340.  
 Gund, Kashmiri village, 32.  
 Gurgen River, ruins near, 340.  
 Gurz, stage in Dasht-i-Lut, 319.  
 Gyoljuk Lake, fluctuations of, 353-356.  
 Gypsum in old bed of Lop-Nor, 254.  
 Habitability, how determined, 100; dependent on climate, 220; of Turfan, 311; of region of lower Tarim River, 264.  
 Hail in Sanju valley, 135.  
 Haiyabeg ruins, 212.  
 Hamdulla, cited, 344, 345, 347, 348.  
 Hammers of stone, 214.  
 Han dynasty, records of, 169, 286.  
 Handicrafts of old Endereh, 217.  
 Hand-shaking among Khirghiz, 121.  
 Handum-Bai, camel-man, 241, 255-261.  
 Han-mo, ancient town, 213, 214.  
 Hann, J., cited, 382.  
 Hanway, cited, 347.  
 Hardus, village of Ladakh, 53.  
 Harput, old road to, 355; residence in, 375.  
 Harrison, President, election of, 377.  
 Hasha, Chanto village, 163.  
 Hawking party at Niya, 198.  
 Haze, in Keriya desert, 184, 185; in Lop basin, 92, 103; at Pisha, 156; at Sanju, 134, 145, 147; in zone of vegetation, 180; influence upon man, 157.  
 Head-dress of Khirghiz women, 129.  
 Headman of Pujiya, 150.  
 Heat of summer, in Lop basin, 97; at Turfan, 301.  
 Hedin, Sven, cited, 170, 193, 194, 228, 240, 246, 263, 269, 274, 284-286, 288, 289.  
 Height of mountains and water supply, 233.  
 Helmund River, 318, 326.  
 Hemp, Hindu use of, 87.  
 Henderson, G., cited, 80.  
 Herodotus, cited, 330, 332, 334, 338, 343.  
 Hibernation in Tian Shan, 109.  
 High level of Tarim River, 264, 265, 267.  
 High plateaus, influence of, chap. v, 106-132.  
 High water, see Floods.  
 Himalaya mountains, influence of, chap. ii, 47-65; main ranges of, 21; meaning of name, 66; passage across, 21, 32, 34, 47, 60, 71-73; relation of, to Kashmir, 22; scenery of, 304; sky-line of, 78; transportation in, 34.  
 Himalayan tea, 50, 257.  
 Himis lamasery, 57, 58.  
 Himly, cited, 270, 272, 288.  
 Hindu merchants, 153.  
 Hindu Tash pass, 66, 85.