manliness. They are men, and at any rate, they are very good fellows to meet and talk with as one could do in a Kashgar serai. It was noticeable, too, that they never lost their respect either for themselves or for the Englishman they were talking with, so that we could converse perfectly freely and openly. Altogether I much enjoyed my talk with them.

I was rather out of sorts the day after my arrival, but on the second I went to call on the Russian consul. The Afghan Aksakal had an idea that Russians and Englishmen were like cats and dogs in their relation towards each other, and that they could not meet without fighting. So, just as I was mounting my pony to go off, he caught me by the arm and whispered confidentially to me, "Now, sahib, do your best to be polite, and don't go fighting with that Russian." I found M. Petrovsky, the Russian consul, living in a native house, which, by improvements, he had made very comfortable. He and his secretary, M. Lutsch, received me most cordially, and sent for a missionary, M. Hendriks, who lived close by, to come and see me and hear the account of