and an alpenstock was used to align the sun's rays so that the surveyor in the valley could make his signals visible to the men on the hill, who in turn, though untrained, were able to use a second mirror with sufficient exactness. Here we spent three days in surveying, and then resumed our march. We had not gone far when we met Ramzan returning from Rundor, accompanied by two natives of the place, which we were told was distant two days' journey.