

## GLOSSARY

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- Beg, Important native official  
Caravan Bashi, Head of a Caravan  
Chang Tang, Native name for Tibet  
Chow Kuan, District Magistrate  
Cho, Lake  
Dawan, Pass  
Ghi or Ghee, Butter, (often rancid)  
Kara, Black  
Kyang, Wild Donkey  
Kuk Bashi, Head of Canals  
Kul, Lake  
La, Pass  
Marpa, Small one-horse Chinese cart  
Ming Bashi, Head of 1,000  
Oan Bashi, Head of 10  
Sai, Water  
Sheetai, Chief military officer, corresponding to General Officer Commanding  
Sin Chiang, Chinese name for Chinese Turkestan  
Suttoo, parched barley, ground, (in which there is often plenty of dirt)  
Su, Water  
Taotai, Chief civil officer  
Teetai, Chief military officer  
Yak dan, Indian-made leather-covered box for camels, ponies, bullocks or mules  
Yangi Shahr, Chinese town  
Yuz Bashi, head of 100