

- Pamzal, route *viâ* to the Lanak La, 16  
 Pan Ta-jin, Chow Kuan of Khotan, 332  
 Peelee Grass, good quality of, 34  
 Peking, telegraph "facilities" from Kashgar to, 347-8  
*Personnel* of First expedition, as organised at Fobrang, 15  
 ——— Second expedition, 103-4  
 Petrovsky, M., Russian Consul-General at Kashgar, 111, 149, attitude of, to officials, missionaries and travellers, 293-4, 321; action of regarding the outbreak against the Swedish missionaries, 303; action in regard to Sonam's illness, 273; action in regard to the Kanjut-Raskam question, 355; attitude of the Taotai to, 291; official position of, as compared with that of Macartney, 294  
 Pichanyart valley, routes out of, 228  
 Pike, Arnold, 19, 20, 22, 23, 31, 35, 36, 37, 42, 48, 49, 56, 62, 71, 72, Deasy's companion to Tibet, 5, 15; name given by, to the sub-surveyor, 11, visit of to Himis Monastery, *ib.*, estimate of numbers of antelope near Camps 19. and 20., 26, reconnaissances by, 27-8, illness of, 32, endurance of, 33, skill and pluck in expedition against the Chukpa raiders, 39-40, further illness of, 45, character of, 52; finds Deasy when lost, 53; his encounter with a yak, 67-8; his Spartan ablutions, 83, lends Deasy his pony, 96, Deasy's farewell to, and cordial recognition of his help and society, 99  
 Pil valley, Deasy's route to, 227, other routes, 253, the journey up, 237, its annoyances, 238, 244, glacier in, 265  
 Pilipert, stone huts of and elevation, 241, routes meeting at, 241-2, journey from towards Raskam, and return to, 242, 247, 249, 251, work at and dismissal of men, 256-8  
 Pillars used for surveying purposes, giving rise to suspicions, 263  
 Piyek Pass, elevation of and view from, 258-9  
 Polu and district, fatiguing customs of, 157-8, hospitality of inhabitants, 158, dental operations by Deasy at, 160; double peaked mountain east of, 179, seen from Camp 110., 191; haze preventing survey work near, 161; village of Polu, mountains near, 159, position of, 160, official reception at, 160, first return to welcome of the Yuz Bashi, 196-7, feast given by Deasy to the villagers, 197-8, second return to, 308-9, final start from, 312-3, disagreeable official at, 308-9, 312  
 Polu and Chaka, the Beg of, his unfriendly action, 197, consequent attitude of Deasy to, 201  
 Pombos or Headmen of Tibet, characteristics of, 4, heavy taxes extorted by, 75  
 ——— of Western Tibet ordered to report on Deasy's progress, 57  
 Posgam, 151  
 Prejevalsk, 293  
 Pundit Boota Ram, sharp practice of, 283-4, 299, 343, implores a letter of recommendation, 301
- RABZUNG, a hard-working man, 314, and bold rider, 320, illness of, callousness of his companions, 300  
 Rahbut, the journey to Sarikol stopped at, by snow, 131, 219  
 Raju, caravan-bashi, 121, his ideas of propriety for a Sahib, 122, acts as censor of table manners, 136-7; trouble with, 165, 169, good work done by, 192, detained at Khotan, 202, plays into the traders' hands, at Yarkand, 283-4; fetches camels, 302; again gives trouble, 306, 309, got rid of, 311  
 Ram Chicore, where found, 95, 221, elevated haunts of, 362  
 Ram Singh, third sub-surveyor, 204, 214, 222, 224, 225, 227, 253, 278, 315, plucky work of, 254-5, 259, 266, 270, 272, ill-health of consequent on exposure, 319  
 Ramzan, caravan-bashi, 15, bad treatment of animals by, 7, uselessness and laziness of, 27; 28, theory and practice of obedience by, 74, illness of, 91  
 Raskam, Yarkand river valley, objective of the second journey, 101, objections of the Oprang villagers to journey to, 114, authorities claiming (*see* Kunjut-Raskam question), 120, 355; entered by Deasy,—his