predecessors, 118; district defined and described, 119-20, routes to, from Pilipert, 241-2, survey work at, 242

Yarkand river, 144

Rassoula, the cook, his apple-dumpling, 42, his imperviousness to cold, and linguistic attainments, 90

Rastam the Ladaki, case of, 202

Rawal Pindi, 100

Rhubarb, wild, near Aru Cho, 34

Riccard, Captain, companion of Deasy on return to Kashmir, 326

Rimdi, camp at, 19, low temperature at, 20

Robbery in Chinese Turkestan, 336

Roberts, Captain, 109

Roborovsky, Captain, traveller in Chinese Turkestan, 171

Rudok, official objection to Deasy's visit to, 67, suzerainty of over Gerge, 60

Rundor, dog from bites Deasy, 84, guide's vagueness concerning, 79, 80, journey towards, 81–3, nomad encampment at, 84

Russia in Central Asia (see Petrovsky), advance of, 357, movements of in Tibet, ib., in relation to Chinese Turkestan, 354, et seq., precautions taken against plague by, 273, rule of, in Russian Turkestan, disliked by natives, 357, trade of and traders in Chinese Turkestan, 342-3

Russian Turkestan, dislike of Russian

rule by natives, 357

SAI BAGH, and region, hospitality of natives of, 158

Sakti valley, rich vegetation in, 324 Sandal Dawan, 265, 281, difficulties in crossing, 126-8, re-visited, 270

Sanglash, getting the yaks down near, 234, confidence in Deasy shown by villager at, 237, Grombchefsky's crossing of the Yarkand river at, 101

Sanman, his sousing, stupidity, and consequent illness, 35-6, troublesome conduct of, 88

Sargon Pass, survey observations near, 222, elevation of and difficulties in crossing, 227, value of yak in such places, 228

Sarikol, the Beg of, 283, help given by at Langar, 210, his hospitality, 213, difficulty of explaining the object of the journey to, 235

acceded to, 139, but prevented by

snow, 139-40

Sarok Kamish, name of the Yarkand river at, 118, survey efforts at, 119, route from to Bazar Dara, 123

Tuz valley, Chinese post at, 173, reason for, 174

Saroz Kul, camp near, 319

Sawras, in the Yarkand valley, caves at, and winding course of river near, 280-1

Scind valley, leading to the Zoji La, 6 Serai, routes to and from, 261-2

Shamatagle, camp at, 229

photographic work at, 230

Sharnoz pass and village, 229
Sheep of Tibet or Ladak, as beasts of burden, 3

Shemen Cho, see Charol Cho

Shigatze, 76

Shiran Maidan, meeting with Mr. I. Morse at, 111

Shor Kul, salt lake, elevation of, 175 Shoti, elevation of, rough scaffold road near, 277

Shukur, ponies hired from, 104

Shum, camp at, 20

Sia, the, an official sent to Polu to hinder the expedition, 308, 309, 312

Sidik, illness of, 27

Sidik Shaye, Aksaksal of Yarkand, 299
Simla, illness of Deasy at, on his
return; 326

Sin-Chiang, native name for Chinese Turkestan (q.v.), 130, 329, et passim Sir Buland Ali Sha, Beg of the Tajiks, near Raskam, and the Kanjut-

Raskam question, 355 Slavery in Chinese Turkestan, recent

abolition of, 339-40

Sonam, caravan-man, 316, illness of, 26, further illness and Russian precautions against plague in relation to, 272-3; inaccuracy of his reconnaissances, 183, accident to, 319

Sonam Sang, 316, horror of, on seeing his photograph, 156 Sorgak, journey from, to Kara Sai