

- authorised, and proceeded on, 165-6, desolate region near, and gold-digging in, 166, region east of, 167
- Snow-line of Western Tibet, elevation of, 79
- Srinagar, Deasy's appearance on returning to, 100, the governor of, his disobligingness, 8, hospitality of Capt. G. Chenevix-Trench to Deasy and Pike at, 5, preparations for second journey made at, 102, final return to, 326
- Swedish missionaries, (*see* Backlând and Högland), at Kashgar, attack on, 302-3
- Surukwat or Karaul, Oasis of, route from, to Bazar Dara, 120-1, fords of the Yarkand river near, 262
- TAGHARMA**, threatened Russian seizure of, 355, baffled, 356
- Taghdumbash Pamir, route to, 102, elevation of camp at, 111, triangulation work at, 112, Qvis Poli of, 358-61
- and Gilgit route to Kashmir, 209
- Tahir Beg, mission of to the Munzo, 243, difficulties of his journey, 253, 262
- Takijs, action of the Beg of, as to the Kanjut-Raskam question, 355; deputation to hinder Deasy's journey, 117; lying habits of this race, 213-4, 238-9, 257, 261
- Takla, 209, supplies obtained at, 210
- Takla Makan desert, Deasy's opinion of, based on native information, 287, excursion to, 149, *et seq.*; old books said to come from, how "faked," 149-50; summer aspect of, and sand dunes in, 152, uniformity of landscape in, 153; re-crossed by Deasy, 1899, 285
- Taklay and Aytash, ford on the Yarkand river between, 143
- Talde Kol Su river, descent to valley of, and features of region, 117-8
- Talkolok, source of supplies for the gold-diggers of Sorgak, 166
- Tankse, 92
- Tapin Chat, elevation of and cold at, 123-4
- Tar Agzi, loess formation at, 129
- Tara Singh, Sikh, 39, 40, cure applied to his cough, 95
- Tarim Boko, excursion to, 266, bogies near, 269
- Tarim Oasis, scarcity of water in and the reason, 286
- Tarsi Pass, elevation of, 272
- Tartary Peaks, 1. and 2., the Nabo La connected with by Deasy's triangulations, 88
- Tashkurghan, 140, Chinese suspicion of Deasy's objects at, 235-6, the Chow Kuan of receives secret orders adverse to the expedition, 116; supplies obtained from, 262, route from Yarkand to, 210, the post *viâ*, 219.
- Taxation in Chinese Turkestan, the system of "squeezes," 332
- in Western Tibet, 75
- Tazgun, the Beg of, 289, control of, over water-supplies, 286
- Teetai, the, of Chinese Turkestan, 353, (*see also under* Yarkand)
- Tekelik Tagh Mountains, positions in determined by the Indian Survey, 157
- Tekescherek river, junction of, with the Teriart, fords near, 279
- Teriart river, *ib.*
- Terelik river, confluence of with the Kurab river, 160
- Thachap Gangri Mount, elevation of measured, 66
- Thokcho Karu, (Camp 76.), elevation of, 89
- Thok Gerge, prices of gold at, 59
- Thok Jalung, gold said to be found at, 63
- Thonchu, (Camp 40.), little game near, 71
- Thong or Thongal Pass, leading to Mariong, elevation of, 220
- Thurgo, Camp 45. at, route thence to Thok Jalung, 63
- Tibet**, attractions of to Deasy, 1, route followed by thither, 5; clear atmosphere in, 28, exposure of dead bodies on high mountains in, 76, heavy taxes in, 75-6; native name for, 2; ponies of, their method of finding provender, 89-90, sheep of, as beasts of burden, 3; second journey to, objects of, 171-2; trade of with India and Ladak, staples of, 47, warm clothing essential in, 44
- Central, no feasible caravan-route into, 185