in, 130, life in and companions, 132, et seq., observations for longitude at, 144-6, return journey to, 203, preparations for winter journey to Sarikol from, 204-6, difficulties with the traders of, 206, 283-4; return to in 1899., 282, preparations at for journey to Kashgar, 284, 297-303

- donkey from, 15

——— Oasis, petition from for the removal of the Chow Kuan, 331, trade of, with Kashgar, 285

--- the prison in, 334

—— the Teetai of, his impoliteness and apologies, 145–6

or Lhasa, the assumed objective of all caravans leaving Ladak, 9

river, alleged junction of, with the Mariong, 220-1; cavities above, near Sawas, 281; crossed by Deasy on the ice, 139; fords of, 224, near Bazar Dara, 262; ice on, near the Misgan Jilga, 252, point crossed by the Khotan road, completion of Deasy's survey to, 281; track along, probable course of, 253; various names of, 118, 144; zigzag course of in the Mariong region, 223

aspect of near Kichik Tung, 273; gravel slope in, difficulty of crossing, 223-4; ibex in, 361; objective of the journey of 1897., 101; vegetation in, near Bu Kujerab, 225

Yeilding, Major, assistance given by, 104, and hospitality of, 105

Yepal Ungur, intermitting streams of, 185, route viâ to Sarok Tuz, 174, camp at, and lofty mountains seen

from, 177-8, departure from, 179, return visit to, 180, triple-headed mountain east of, 177, 183

Yeshil Kul, salt lake, 22, sweet spring in, 189

Yetin Kozay pass, elevation of and topographical work near, 255

Younghusband, Capt., advice of, on travelling comfortably, 54; inquired for by the Ex-Beg of Kiziljy, 262

Yul Bash, the dog, 278

Yupugay Oasis, scarcity of water at, 286 Yurzanak valley and pass, jungle in, 254

Zad, the Beg of, and the garrison of Bazar Dara, 122

—— the Ex-Beg of, visit of his wife to Deasy, 263, meeting with, 265

— conditions of life at, 264; Deasy's Christmas Day at, 263; position of and permanent Kirghiz encampment at, 123

Zambôk the dog, 162, 246, frozen to death, 247

Zanskar, ponies from, 15

Zarafshan river, the Yarkand river near Korasab, meaning of the name, 144

Zingral, below the Chang La, 11
Zoii La, difficulties of and eleve

Zoji La, difficulties of, and elevation, 5, 6, winter crossing of, 99, man found frozen to death on, 100

Zosteria Marina, (Grasswrack), found at great elevation, 183, (note 184-5) Zumchi, cultivated region and geo-

logical formation near, 129