

- opinion as to his route, ii. 68, 69, 75 ;  
Kuh-benan described by, ii. 70 ; author's  
conclusions as to route of, ii. 71-77 ;  
distances of stages and rate of travel of,  
ii. 71 ; value of his account of the desert,  
ii. 77
- Markara, i. 87
- Marriage custom, Kurdish, i. 67
- Martin, Dr., Swedish Embassy, Constantinople, i. 3
- Massis (Mount Ararat), i. 77
- Matarjik, caravan-stage at, i. 31
- Matting, reed, manufacture of, ii. 265
- Mazar*, votive pile of stones and rags, i. 85
- Mazut*, locomotive fuel from petroleum, i. 97
- Medicine-chest presented by Burroughs & Wellcome, i. 298
- Mehabad, breeding of camels and sheep at, i. 264
- Mehdi Khan, Governor of Senjan, i. 147
- Mehemed Reshad, Vali of Trebizond, i. 27
- Meigon, ii. 135
- Mekran, great basin of, ii. 177
- Meksila, i. 33
- Melons, Sahara, bitter taste of, i. 308
- Mengeser, i. 70
- Mensil*, or posting-station, i. 116
- Menu, a Persian, i. 119-120
- Mergemir-dagh, i. 66
- Merui, bungalow of, ii. 332
- Meshed, caravan traffic between Yezd and, ii. 23
- Meshedi Abbas, i. 164 ; pilgrimages of, ii. 100
- Meshid-i-Juma, principal mosque of Tebbes, ii. 40
- Meshid-i-Shah, i. 153
- Meshki-cha, friendly greeting at, from Major Benn in Nushki, ii. 327
- Mesre-i-demdahaneh, i. 370
- Mezre-i-neru, i. 410
- Mianeh, i. 139 ; convergence of rivers at, i. 140
- Mianeh-bagh, i. 139
- Microbes, plague, ii. 286
- Miles, Captain S. B., journey of, from Gwadar, ii. 195, 198
- Mil-i-divun, stream, i. 404, 407
- Mil-i-Nadir, or "Nadir's mark," 259
- Mill, an underground, i. 314
- Millstones, Persian method of transporting, i. 113
- Mirage effects in the desert, i. 257, 289
- Miryaman, valley, i. 33
- Mirza*, meaning of title, i. 164
- Mirza Abdul Razul, i. 164
- Mirza Riza Khan, i. 3, 129
- Missiriyān, i. 69
- Mist, vagaries of the, i. 206 ; persistency of, i. 218, 224, 229
- Mobarekiye, i. 190
- Modesty, female, varying ideas of, ii. 129
- Mohamedabad, ii. 63
- Mohammedans, hatred between Armenians and, i. 45, 58, 76, 99
- Moharrem, Mohammedan festival of, ii. 41, 47, 51 ; unlucky to start on journey during beginning of, ii. 48 ; a period of idleness, ii. 62
- Mollah Isuf, i. 120
- Mollahs, court of the, at Tebbes, ii. 48
- Mööke, i. 34
- Möörchi, i. 31
- Morier, J., quoted, ii. 170
- Mornard, M., chief of customs, Tabriz, i. 123, 131
- Moshajeri district, i. 288, 290
- Mosques, open-air, ii. 328
- Mountains, disintegration of, i. 226
- Mud, desert, exhausting marches in, i. 392, stream of, flowing into the Kevir, i. 405 ; camels' misadventures in, ii. 2, 13
- Mud-flats, i. 295
- Mudir*, or village headman, i. 40
- Muessinabad, ii. 80
- Mulkabad, spring, camp at, i. 226 ; varieties of rocks at, i. 227 ; names of hills at, i. 254
- Murad-khan-ogli, i. 40
- Murad-su (eastern Euphrates), i. 69, 71, 72
- Musical instruments, Persian, i. 119
- Muzaffar-ed-din Shah, visit to, i. 159 ; letter from King Oskar presented to, i. 159 ; flattering letter received from, i. 160
- Nadir Shah, ii. 106
- Naibend, arrival at, ii. 111 ; Baluchi raids on, ii. 112 ; remarkable view from fort, ii. 113 ; striking situation of, ii. 113 ; types of its inhabitants, ii. 114 ; routes and distances from, 115 ; departure from, ii. 118
- Nain range, direction of, i. 271
- Nakichevan, discomforts of railway journey to, i. 93-96 ; arrival at, i. 97 ; visit to commandant of town, i. 98 ; a Swedish Bible in, i. 99 ; blood-feuds between Armenians and Tatars at, i. 99-102 ; rioting in district around, i. 101 ; friction between Colonel Enckel and General Ali Khanoff, i. 104 ; visits and photographs in, i. 106 ; the grave of Noah at, 106 ; trade of, i. 107
- Nasr-ed-din, Shah of Persia, article on the Hauz-i-Sultan by, ii. 169
- Nasretabad, capital of Seistan, author welcomed by Captain Macpherson on arrival at, ii. 274 ; luxuries of civilization in, ii. 275 ; outbreak of plague at, ii. 279 ; fanatical attack on English con-