

- Quarantine regulations, lax, ii. 246
 Quelle, Dr. O., Gotha, ii. 144 *n.*
 Quetta, arrival at, ii. 340; kindness of English officers to author, ii. 341; bid farewell to my servant Riza at, ii. 341; railway journey from, ii. 341
- Rabat-gur, camp pitched at, ii. 22; caravan resting-place at, ii. 23; reservoir of, ii. 24; departure of caravans from, ii. 25
 Racial rivalries in the Caucasus, Russia's power based on, i. 104
 Ragim Khan, Nakichevan, i. 100, 104, 106
 Railway service, dislocation of, at Batum, i. 10
 Rain, effect of, on the salt desert, i. 324, 401
 Rainfall, periods of, in Eastern Persia, ii. 199
 Rainstorms in the desert, ii. 139, 141
 Ramazan, hours of fasting during, i. 34, 46
 Ramel, Baron, Swedish Minister at Constantinople, i. 17
 Rats, enormous, at Poti, i. 13; as carriers of plague infection, ii. 286
 Renz, Herr, Mianeh, i. 139
 Reptiles, poisonous, of Tebbes, ii. 38
 Rest-houses, verminous, i. 32
 Rettel, M. de, French Consul at Tabriz, i. 126
 Rex, Count, German Legation, Teheran, i. 158, 168
 Rhagae (Rhages), i. 169, 173
 Richthofen, F. von, on alluvial deposition, ii. 215
 Rig-i-Iskenderi, sandy area of, ii. 106
Rig-i-jin, meaning of the term, i. 307, 374
 Rig-i-kademu, sand-belt of, i. 395
 Rig-i-Neh, sand-dunes of, ii. 247
 Rion, river, dangerous bridges over, i. 13
 Riza, my Persian body-servant from Nasretabad, ii. 295; preparation of, for the journey, ii. 295; his method of dressing, ii. 308; bid farewell to, at Quetta, ii. 341
 Rize, Black Sea coast town, i. 23
 Roads, desert, disused, ii. 229
 Robat, arrival at, ii. 311
 Rocks, varieties of, i. 227, 242, 277, 377; ii. 92, 111, 325
 Rodd, Sir Rennell, ii. 294
Roghan, or solidified butter, i. 175
 Roofs, hive-shaped, advantages of, i. 195
 Route, choice of, i. 3, 17
 Rudkhaneh-i-Darin, ii. 16
 Rudkhaneh-i-gez, i. 370, 377
 Rudkhaneh-i-jangal-i-nakho, treacherous bed of, ii. 123
 Rudkhaneh-i-kal, i. 367
- Rudkhaneh-i-kale-bagh, river, ii. 63
 Rudkhaneh-pai-kale, i. 378
 Rud-i-Hanar, drainage-channel, ii. 119
 Rud-i-kadin, old bed of the Hilmend, ii. 301
 Rud-i-piran, ii. 314
 Rud-i-Seistan, the difficulties with dromedaries at, ii. 297
 Ruins, abundance of, in Eastern Persia, explained, ii. 225, 228
- Sadarak, i. 96
 Sadetabad, ii. 63
 Sadfe, arrival at, after crossing the Kevir, i. 371; routes and distances from, i. 373; ruins of old fort near, i. 373; statements as to existence of wild camels in the Kevir, i. 374; legends of treasure near, i. 375
 Sadikabad, ii. 63
 Sadr Azam, Persian Grand Vizier, i. 158
 Sahara melons, i. 308
 Saindek, station-house of, ii. 322; hill of, ii. 323
 St. John, Major Oliver, quoted, ii. 178; on formation of kevir, ii. 179
 St. Petersburg Geographical Society, expedition through Eastern Persia, ii. 145
 Salt caravans, ii. 126, 172
 Salt crust of the Kevir, i. 352, 361
 Salt desert, the great. *See* Kevir, the
 Salt swamps, dangers of, after rain, i. 208
 Sand-dunes, i. 283, 286, 290; ii. 3, 89, 106; tone emitted by cooling, i. 292; peculiar collection of, i. 296; at Halvan described by Lieutenant Vaughan, ii. 164; position of, with regard to lake basins, ii. 176, 177, 179, 244; Huntington on deposition of, in Seistan, ii. 212; extent of, at Alem, ii. 235; on the edges of the Tebbes basin, ii. 236; unvarying position of, ii. 236; driftsand near Yezd, ii. 238, 242; in Afghanistan and Turkestan, ii. 239; in Tibet, ii. 240; conditions for production of, ii. 240; in North Africa, ii. 241; on the margin of the Kevir, ii. 241; effects of wind on, ii. 243; in North Baluchistan, ii. 330
 Sand-spirals, ii. 133
 Sandstorms, ii. 137, 138
 Saxaul bushes, i. 214; tree-like, ii. 181, 305
 Schneider, Dr., Teheran, i. 158
 Scorpions, ii. 38, 83, 87
 Sedi-khan, i. 69
 Sefid-ab, "white water," i. 254
 Sefid-rud, river, course of, i. 140
 Sehend-kuh, i. 123
 Seidabad, trouble with driver at, i. 132
 Seile-saus, district of, i. 266
 Seistan, Sir Thomas Holdich on former