

CONTENTS.

ARCHEOLOGICAL AND PHYSICO-GEOGRAPHICAL RECONNAISSANCE IN TURKESTAN.

	Page.
Introduction	3
Itinerary	3
Outline sketch of the region.....	5
Evidences of former occupation.....	7
Tumuli (or kurgans).....	7
Ancient towns.....	9
Ruins near Atrek River.....	9
Ancient Merv.....	10
Ruins of Paikent.....	10
Samarkand	10
Review of the field.....	12
Results in physical geography.....	16
Recommendations	18
Town sites.....	18
Tumuli	18
Summary	19

A JOURNEY ACROSS TURKESTAN.

Itinerary	23
Nature of observations.....	23
The Caspian region.....	24
The Tertiary and Quaternary Caspian.....	24
The Bosphorus.....	26
The south coast of the Black Sea.....	26
The Quaternary Caspian shorelines near Baku.....	28
The Quaternary shorelines near Krasnovodsk and Jebel.....	33
The plains of Southern Turkestan.....	36
The Quaternary Aralo-Caspian in the Kara Kum.....	37
The piedmont plains.....	40
The Akhal-tekin oases.....	41
The Kopet Dagh.....	46
The Firuza Basin.....	47
The Serani Valley.....	49
The Selsuparali Basin.....	50
The terraces of Duruigar Valley.....	52
The desert plains.....	54
The aggrading rivers of the plains.....	55
Loess deposits.....	58
Loess near Samarkand.....	58
Loess near Jizak.....	59
Loess in Fergana.....	60
Loess in Semiryetshensk.....	61
Loess in (western) Kugart Valley.....	63
The Tian Shan Mountains.....	64
Preparation for the mountain journey.....	64
Route over the mountains.....	67