

	Page.
The Tien Shan Mountains—Continued.	
Weather, climate, and vegetation in the Tien Shan.....	70
Development of the Tien Shan Mountains.....	72
The Bural bas-tau.....	73
The Koktal Range and the Son Kul Basin.....	74
The ranges near Issik Kul.....	74
The ranges and steppes of Semiryetshensk and Semipalatinsk.....	77
Origin of the existing ranges of the Tien Shan.....	80
The bearing of the Tien Shan ranges on the theory of horsts.....	82
Glacial records in the Tien Shan.....	84
Moraines near Son Kul.....	84
Moraines in the Terskei Ala-tau.....	86
Moraines in the Kungei Ala-tau.....	87
Subdivision of the Glacial period.....	88
Glacial erosion in the higher ranges.....	89
The Narin Tertiary Basin.....	92
The period of deposition.....	92
The period of deformation and erosion.....	93
The rivers and valleys of the Tien Shan.....	95
Rivers of the Issik Kul district.....	96
The Kugart terraces.....	97
The terraces of the Narin Basin.....	102
Origin of the terraces.....	103
The Issik Kul Basin.....	105
The early basin deposits.....	105
The piedmont slopes and valleys.....	106
The recent changes of Issik Kul.....	109
Relations of the river Chu to Issik Kul.....	111
Notes on archeology.....	114
Conclusion.....	117
List of references.....	118

**PHYSIOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS BETWEEN THE SYR DARYA AND LAKE
KARA KUL, ON THE PAMIR, IN 1903.**

Description of the route.....	123
Detailed observations.....	132
In the Alai Valley.....	133
In the Kizil-Art Valley.....	136
Moraines	137
On the Pamir.....	138
Ancient shorelines and sediments of the Great Kara Kul Basin.....	138
Observations on the glacial geology of the Great Kara Kul Basin.....	140
The Kara Jilga moraine.....	142
Observations in the region of Kizil Kul.....	143
Fluctuations of lake level and glacial advances explained by climatic changes.....	143
Glacial epochs.....	145
Form of the great Alai Valley.....	146
The valley itself.....	146
Side tributaries.....	146
Explanation of conditions.....	147
Observations in the Taldic Valley.....	148
Observations on the southern border of the Fergana lowland plains.....	151
Attempt at correlation of recent geology of the mountains and plains.....	153
Miscellaneous observations on the lowland plains.....	155
Conclusion.....	155