

- |   | PAGE.                   |  | PAGE.                             |
|---|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Deposition zones— <i>Continued.</i>                   |                         | Drainage, recent decrease in surface.....      | 322-324                           |
| the lacustrine in Aralo-Caspia.....                   | 292-294                 | Duerst, Prof. J. U.....                        | 449                               |
| recent developments in the alluvial and               |                         | description of animal remains from exca-       |                                   |
| flying sands of Aralo-Caspia..                        | 294, 295                | vations at Anau.....                           | 341-442                           |
| kurgans in the.....                                   | 303-307                 | Dugès, A.....                                  | 405, 406, 408                     |
| the building of a tilting delta on.....               | 321                     | Dunes, dune-sand, etc., <i>see</i> Sands.      |                                   |
| under the control of man.....                         | 324-326                 | Dushambeh.....                                 | 270, 459                          |
| interbedding of the alluvial and flying               |                         | Dust, cyclonic storms of.....                  | 244                               |
| sands at Anau.....                                    | 327                     | precipitated as loess.....                     | 244                               |
| the Murg-ab delta and man's control of                |                         | the settling ground of.....                    | 245                               |
| alluviation.....                                      | 330, 331, 332, 333, ff. | absence of dust deposits on Pamir.....         | 253                               |
| Deposits from ice, water, and wind.....               | 244-247                 | Eeman Tepe.....                                | 318                               |
| <i>See</i> Deposition zones.                          |                         | Egypt.....                                     | 302, 334, 440                     |
| of man (culture <i>débris</i> ).....                  | 299, ff.                | Eichbaum.....                                  | 416                               |
| irrigation deposits.....                              | 324-327                 | Elisée Reclus.....                             | 295, 296                          |
| of man, water, and wind at Anau.....                  | 328-329                 | Elm, black.....                                | 273                               |
| of man, water, and wind at Merv.....                  | 334, ff.                | <i>Equus asinus</i> .....                      | 403, 416, 417, 424                |
| of the Zerafshan River (glacial origin of             |                         | <i>caballus</i> .....                          | 390, 395                          |
| loess).....   | 281-282                 | Exmoor pony.....                               | 416, 421, 422                     |
| of ancient dune-sand interbedded with                 |                         | <i>caballus domesticus</i> .....               | 360                               |
| the Anau delta clays.....                             | 327-328                 | <i>caballus fossilis</i> .....                 | 402                               |
| in the Aralo-Caspian Basin, variations                |                         | <i>caballus fossilis</i> Rütimeyer, the ances- |                                   |
| in amount of.....                                     | 292                     | tor of the oriental and occiden-               |                                   |
| Desert—interior of Pliocene Asia.....                 | 243                     | tal races.....                                 | 431                               |
| of Gobi (uplifted borders of).....                    | 243                     | <i>caballus fossilis robustus seu germani-</i> |                                   |
| the Northern Pamir an extreme.....                    | 251                     | cus Nehring.....                               | 428                               |
| of Great Kara Kul.....                                | 251-252                 | <i>caballus germanicus</i> .....               | 398                               |
| deflation of Kara Kul.....                            | 253                     | <i>caballus germanicus seu robustus</i> .....  | 399                               |
| preservation of ancient topography on                 |                         | <i>caballus Linnæus</i> .....                  | 384                               |
| Pamir.....  | 254                     | <i>caballus nehringi</i> .....                 | 398, 399, 420                     |
| valley of Eastern Karategin.....                      | 266                     | the forest type.....                           | 430, 431                          |
| Kizil Kum.....  | 271                     | <i>caballus pumpellii</i> .....                | 397, 398, 412, 413, 417           |
| Tarim.....  | 282, ff.                | 418, 419, 422, 423, 424, 426, 429, 430         |                                   |
| transgression of the Kara Kum.....                    | 293-294                 | the type of the desert.....                    | 431                               |
| Deserts, physiography of.....                         | 243-298                 | <i>caballus robustus</i> Nehring, the type of  |                                   |
| Desert basin as an organic whole.....                 | 243-250                 | the steppes.....                               | 431                               |
| essential character of a.....                         | 243, ff.                | <i>hagenbeckii</i> .....                       | 398                               |
| three agencies of erosion and five deposi-            |                         | <i>hemionus</i> .....                          | 387, 388, 389, 392, 393, 395, 396 |
| tion zones in a.....                                  | 244-246                 | <i>hemionus</i> (var. <i>kiang</i> ).....      | 387, 390, 391                     |
| interlapping of deposition zones in a....             | 247                     | <i>mauritanicus</i> .....                      | 402                               |
| the cyclical development of an ideal....              | 247-250                 | <i>namadicus</i> .....                         | 428                               |
| Desiccation ( <i>see</i> Climatic) of Tarim basin.... | 286                     | <i>onager</i> .....                            | 387, 388, 390, 391, 394, 396      |
| Devenzano.....  | 418, 427, 430           | <i>parvus</i> .....                            | 401                               |
| Diest.....  | 352                     | <i>piscinensis</i> .....                       | 428                               |
| Displacement, orogenic evolutions in the              |                         | <i>plicidens</i> Owen.....                     | 428                               |
| desert basin.....                                     | 249                     | <i>przewalskii</i> .....                       | 387, 388, 390-398, 401            |
| Distributaries, unstability of the Murg-ab,           |                         | 411-415, 419-426, 428, 429, 431                |                                   |
| and their effect upon man....                         | 331-333                 | <i>quaggoides</i> .....                        | 402, 428                          |
| Djigettai.....  | 390, 391                | <i>quaggoides affinis</i> Woldrich.....        | 428                               |
| Djillan-ooti Darya.....                               | 318-320                 | <i>robustus</i> .....                          | 401, 417                          |
| Dog, ancient Egyptian.....                            | 352                     | <i>sivalensis</i> .....                        | 428                               |
| Assyrian and Babylonian.....                          | 352                     | <i>spelæus</i> .....                           | 402, 428                          |
| Australian.....                                       | 348, ff.                | <i>stenonis</i> .....                          | 395, 396, 402, 417, 418           |
| brought from Inner Asia to Europe....                 | 354, 430                | 420, 421, 422, 423, 428                        |                                   |
| dingo.....  | 348, ff., 435           | <i>stenonis affinis</i> Woldrich.....          | 428                               |
| of Anau II.....                                       | 348-354                 | <i>tæniopus</i> .....                          | 416                               |
| relationship of.....                                  | 350                     | Erke Tepe.....                                 | 334                               |
| tables of comparison with dogs of                     |                         | Erosion, the agencies of.....                  | 244                               |
| Eurasia and Africa.....                               | 348, 349, 353           | man as a geologic factor in.....               | 299                               |
| subfossil.....  | 353                     | in the obliteration of kurgans.....            | 303-307                           |
| of Bohemia, pariah.....                               | 349, ff.                | Erosion cycles of an ideal desert basin....    | 247-250                           |
| shepherd.....   | 349, ff.                | the Pamir.....                                 | 259                               |
| turbary.....  | 439                     | the Alai Valley.....                           | 264                               |
| Domestic animals, census of, in Turkestan             |                         | general discussion of the duration and         |                                   |
| in 1903.....  | 433                     | magnitude of.....                              | 267-268                           |
| relative percentage of, in Cultures I and             |                         | Karategin and Hissar.....                      | 274                               |
| II at Anau.....                                       | 438                     | the Zerafshan Valley.....                      | 277-282                           |
| Don River.....  | 292, 297                | Tarim.....                                     | 286                               |
| Dongola.....  | 388                     | the Alai Mountains.....                        | 287                               |
| Dongus-tau.....                                       | 288                     | the Fergana Basin.....                         | 290                               |
| Dordogne.....   | 403                     |  |                                   |