INDEX

NOTE.—Transcription. The spelling of Oriental names and terms other than Chinese conforms to the system of phonetic transliteration approved by the International Congress of Orientalists. No use, however, has been made of diacritical marks. In the transcription of Chinese words the Wade system has been followed.

Abdal, fishermen's hamlet, 111, 130, 131, 143 'Abdurrahim, hunter, 156, 272 'Abdurrahman, Amir, 45 Ab-i-garm, village, 328, 329 Ab-i-Panja, river, 46, 300, 308, 309 Adude pass, 322 Afrasiab, 330 Afrazgul Khan, 151, 157, 264, 274, 282, 283, 289, 296 Agha Khan, 323 Ahmad Merghen, guide, 56 Aksu, 283, 284 Alai range, crossing of, 286-305, 315, 316, 324-326; ancient trade route on, 293-305 Alexander the Great, 41 Alluvial fans in Nan-shan range, 16, 244 Altai Mountains, 31, 32, 35 Altmish-bulak, 157, 272, 275 Amitabha Buddha, paintings representing the Paradise of, 233, 234, 236 Ancient Khotan, 50 Andijan, 293, 294 Andrews, Fred. H., 120, 218, 264 Angels, representations of, in art, 119, 121, 122 An-hsi, oasis, 191, 238, 239, 243; the Old Wall, 240 Arabs, their conquest in the Oxus basin, 32; defeat Chinese near Tashkent, 32 Arbour found on Niya site, 84 Arm-chair, elaborately carved, found, 84 Armour made of leather, 114 Arms, wooden models of, 152 Arrowheads, flint, 135; bronze, 136, 160, 181, 186, 189; neolithic, 149 Ashkuman valley, 309 Astana, burial-ground near, 265-269

in Buddhist paintings, 223, 225, 228-230, 233, 236 Bactria, ancient, 44, 64, 287, 309 Badakhshan, 45, 303, 304, 313, 318 Badruddin Khan, 56 Baghdad-shahri, 277 Baghrash-köl, 277 Bai, basin of, 284 Bai, village, 253 Balkh, or Baktra, 18, 292, 294, 295, 328 Bank-note, printed, of Emperor Kublai, 250 Banners, temple, 205, 218-225 Barkul, 252-254 Baroghil pass, 39, 43, 44 Bartang, river, 300, 317, 318, 320 Bash-gumbaz-aghzi, 304, 305, 307 Beads, 138, 159 Bezeklik, ruins at, 263 Bhaishajyaguru, the Buddha of Medicine, paintings representing the Paradise of, 234-236 Binyon, Laurence, 212, 218 Bodhisattvas, or Buddhas-elect, in paintings at Dandan-oilik, 61, 65, 66; in Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 195-198, 220-237 Bogdo-ulo range, 256, 258 Bonin, C.-E., 167 Boot-last found on Niya site, 82, 99 Bootmaker's foot-rule, 181 Border line, ancient, see Old Wall Bostan-arche, 289 Boyer, Abbé, 90, 126 Bozai-gumbaz, 46 Brahman, god of Hindu mythology, 230

Brahmi manuscripts, found at Dandan-

Avalokitesvara, the Bodhisattva of Mercy,