111, 131, 172, 186, 201-203, 207, 209, 211 Chiao-tzŭ, 239 Chiaroscuro, 121 Chia-yü-kuan gate, 15, 240, 241 Chichiklik plateau, 48 Ch'ien-fo-tung, see Caves of the Thousand Buddhas Ch'ien-lung, Emperor of China, 35 Chillinji pass, 309 Chinese manuscripts, discovered at Dandan-oilik, 67; at Lou-lan, 137, 139-141, 150; at the delta of the Kurukdarya, 149; from burial-ground near Lou-lan, 152; from castrum near Loulan site, 154; in Old Wall, 172, 180, 189; lexicographical work, 181; from the Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 200-205, 207-214, 217, 218; at Kharakhoto, 250; from Turfan, 262 Chinese Muhammadan rebellion, 35 Chinese revolution (1914), 145-147 Ching, or book of the Chinese Buddhist canon, 201 Ching-chüeh, 92, 100 Chingiz Khan, 34 Chini-bagh, 285, 286 Chin-man, 254 Chin-t'a, oasis, 246 Chira, stream, 69 Chitral, 39-42 Chiu-chuan, 19 Chu-pin, 275 Chu-shih, 258 Circumambulation, 61 Circumvallation, at Lou-lan, 141; called Baghdad-shahri, 277; at Chat, 295 Clasps, of metal, 138 Coins, 276, 278; Chinese copper, 60, 68, 93, 135, 136, 138, 149, 159, 161, 262; gold coins imitated from Byzantine issues, and Persian silver coins, 269 Cojhbo Sojaka, 104 Corn found on Niya site, 100 Crossbows, ammunition for, 181 Cupids in art, 122

Dagger of iron, 161
Dakianus Town, 261
Dandan-oilik, 56; archaeological remains at, 59; wall-paintings, painted panels, and stucco relievos, 61-67;
Buddhist texts, 64; finds of Chinese documents, 67; traces of orchards, irrigation channels, etc., 69; the time of the abandonment of the site, 67-69; cause of abandonment, 70
Daraut-kurghan, 293-295

Curzon, Lord, 46

Dard territory of Chitral, 39 Dard tribe, 41 Darel, 38 Darkot pass, Chinese military expedition across (A.D. 747), 32, 43, 44, 303 Darwaz, 321, 327 Dawans or sand-dunes, 12 Deane, Col. Sir Harold, 39 Defensive works, Chinese method of constructing, 141, 148 Deserts, tame, and true, 3 Desiccation, 29, 239 Dhritarashtra, demon king of the East, 227 Dir, 39 Dolan-achchik, 273, 274 Dolan tribe, 284 Domoko, excavation work in vicinity of, Domoko, stream, 69, 71 Dorah, pass, 312 Doshambe, 329 Dozakh-dara, 316 'Dry Mountains', see Kuruk-tagh 'Dry River', see Kuruk-darya Dunes, see Dawans Dzungaria, 10, 253-255, 281; brough under Chinese administration, 35 Dzungars, see Oirats

Thousand Buddhas, 208, 231
Endere, excavations carried out near, 106-108
Ephedra plant, 274
Eros, seal impressions of, 89, 104; in Miran frescoes, 122
Erosion, by wind, in desert, 12, 14, 81, 133, 137, 142, 239; by water action, in Kun-lun range, 7
Etsin-gol, river, 9, 16, 172, 191, 240, 243, 245; march down the river to

the T'ien-shan, 246-251

Etzina, City of, 248

Eating-sticks found on Niya site, 84

Embroideries, 152; from Caves of the

Faizabad, 285, 329
Farghana, 18, 290, 293-295, 315; punitive expedition against (104 B.C.), 22
Fedchenko glacier, 297
Felt fabrics, ancient, 152
Ficker, Prof. von, 29
Figurines of stucco, found in tombs, 267
Fire-signalling, see Signalling
Flint arrowheads, 135
Footprints, in the desert, 176
Forts, sites of pre-Muhammadan, 42; at Miran, 113; on Mazar-tagh hill, 114; along the course of the Kuruk-