

- 'Iron Gate', 330  
 Isa Khan, 45  
 Ishkashm, 312  
 Ishkashmi, 313  
 Islam, spread of, in the Tarim basin, 33;  
 in Turfan, 259  
 Ismailias, a Muhammadan sect, 311, 323
- Jade, trade in, 166  
 Jade Gate, 166, 174, 178, 181, 191, 247;  
 its site discovered, 189  
 Jahan-sai, stream, 111  
 Jasvant Singh, surveyor's cook, 40  
 Jataka stories represented in mural  
 paintings, 197  
 Jimasa, remains near, 254  
 Jiso, *see* Kshitigarbha
- Kabul, 315  
 Kafirstan, refugees from, 42  
 Kafirnihan, river, 328  
 Kafirs, 42, 311, 315  
 Kaidu-gol, river, 277  
 Kala-Bar-Panja, 317  
 Kala-i-Wamar, 317, 318, 320, 321  
 Kan-chou, city of, 19, 241, 243, 245,  
 248, 251  
 Kan-chou, river, 9, 15, 242-247  
 Kansu, 9, 35, 193, 240, 241, 248; the  
 great road from, 238; the mapping of  
 north-western Kansu, 243; Mongolian  
 invasion of (A.D. 1226), 249  
 Kao-chang, or Khocho, 261, 266  
 Kao Hsien-chih, 32, 42, 44, 303, 308  
 Kao-tsung, Emperor, 31  
 Kara-chim, 298  
 Kara-kash, river, 7, 54  
 Kara-khoja, oasis, 256, 261, 263, 265,  
 266  
 Kara-koram, the old capital of the  
 Mongols, 248  
 Kara-koram pass, 6, 286, 289  
 Kara-kul lake, 295, 297  
 Karanghu-tagh, 53  
 Kara-shahr, river, 11, 14, 275, 277  
 Kara-tagh, 329  
 Kara-tegin, 293-295, 321, 325-328  
 Karchi, 330  
 Karez irrigation, 257  
 Karkhush pass, 330  
 Karlik-tagh, 252  
 Kashgar, 11, 43, 48, 49, 270, 280, 281,  
 285-289, 295, 304; Turkish control  
 over, 33  
 Kashgar, chief of, 26  
 Kashgar, the last Khoja ruler of, 304  
 Kashgar, river, 284, 285, 289, 290  
 Kashkul glacier, 52  
 Kashmir, 37, 38, 286
- Kasim Akhun, guide, 56-59  
 Kaufmann, Mount, 294, 296, 297  
 Kayindi gorge, 297  
 Kazaks, Muhammadan, 254  
 Kelpin, oasis, 284  
 Keriya, river, 56, 61, 71, 283  
 Keriya, town, 72  
 Khaizhez, hamlet, 318  
 Khanates, 316  
 Khara-khoto, the Black Town, ruins of,  
 248-251  
 Khara-nor lake, 166, 167, 182, 183, 190,  
 241, 242  
 Kharoshthi documents, found at Niya  
 site, 28, 72, 75-82, 85-94, 98-104; at  
 Endere site, 107; at Miran, 119; at  
 Lou-lan, 137, 139, 141, 150; at the  
 delta of the Kuruk-darya, 149  
 Khillats, 325  
 Khingab, 324, 325  
 Khocho, 261  
 Khoruk, 314-317  
 Khotan, 7, 24, 49-51, 54, 57, 96, 281,  
 283; remains found at site of the  
 ancient capital, 55; sericulture intro-  
 duced at, 63; its conquest and coloniza-  
 tion, 91; seat of the Khotan rulers, 92;  
 an ancient form of the name was  
*Kustana*, 92; the jade trade, 166  
 Khotan, chief of, 26  
 Khotan, river, 11  
 Khotanese, or Saka language, 50, 64,  
 215  
 Khotanese manuscripts found, 67, 215  
 Kilamudra, 92  
 Kirghiz, tribe, 46, 298, 327, 328  
 Kizil, cave-shrines of, 282  
 Kizil-art, 290, 295  
 Kizil-bel saddle, 297  
 Kizil-su, river, 292  
 Kiz-kurghan, 'the Princess's Tower', 47  
 Knife blades, ancient, 135  
 Koh-i-Khwaja, wall painting at, 65-67  
 Kökan Beg, 297, 298  
 Koko-nor lake, 241, 242  
 Kök-yar, oasis, 50  
 Komodoi valley, 293, 326  
 Konche-darya, 14, 151, 156, 275, 277,  
 280  
 Kongurche hills, 251  
 Korla, 276, 277, 279, 280  
 Kosh-bel pass, 290  
 Kozloff, Colonel, 248, 249, 275  
 Kroraina, or Lou-lan, 141  
 Kshitigarbha, Ti-tsang, or Jiso, repre-  
 sented in Buddhist painting, 225  
 Ktesias, 41  
 Kuan-yin, or Kwannon, 'Goddess of  
 Mercy', 223