

- Pacific Ocean, 9, 166, 244
- Paintings, ancient, found at Dandan-oilik, 60-67; mural painting at Koh-i-Khwaja, 66; painted dado of winged angels at Miran, 118; frescoed plaster, from Miran, 119-127; mural paintings in Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 196-198; on silk, etc., from Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 205, 217-237; fresco compositions on the walls of the Valley of the Ten-thousand Buddhas, 240; frescoes at grottoes above Toyuk, 262; wall paintings of Bezeklik, 263; on silk from burial-ground near Astana, 269
- Pakhpo, tribe, 50
- Palez, plain of, 299
- Pallas Athene, seal-impressions of, 89
- Pallas Promachos, seal-impressions of, 104
- Palm-leaf manuscript in Sanskrit, from Miran, 118; from Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 215
- Pamir, river, 308
- Pamirs, 2, 5, 6, 26, 33, 35, 39, 166; Chinese military expedition across (A.D. 747), 32, 42-44, 308; the author crosses the Hindukush to, 37-53; crossing the Alichur Pamir, 286-309, 317-328
- Pamirski Post, 298, 316
- Pan Ch'ao, 26
- P'an Ta-jên, Amban of Khotan, 56, 265
- 'Pao-t'ais', sign-post towers, 167
- Paper, invention of, in China, 88; earliest known specimen, 188
- Paradise, Buddhist paintings of, 232-237
- Parthians, Chinese establish diplomatic relations with, 26
- Pashmghar, 324
- Pasor, 299
- Pastry found in tombs, 268
- Pein, or Uzun-tati, 70
- Pei-shan (the 'Northern Mountains'), 9, 10, 191, 238, 247, 251
- Pei-shan desert, 245, 251-254
- Pei-ta-ho, river, 246
- Pei-ting, 254, 258
- Pelliot, Professor P., 210, 213, 214, 285
- Pens, wooden, found, 84, 100
- Persia, south-eastern, 287
- Persian Gulf, 26
- Peshawar district, 39
- Peter the Great range, 326
- Petrucchi, M., 218
- Pi-mo, or Uzun-tati, 70
- Polo, Marco, 34, 46, 70, 109, 116, 129, 145, 163, 199, 243, 248, 249, 250, 305, 312, 313; his account of Pamir, 306-308
- Por-döbe, rest-house, 291
- Pradakshina or circumambulation, 61
- Prakrit, early Indian, used in Kharoshthi documents, 91
- Preobrazhenski, Professor, 301
- Printed book, the oldest known specimen, 214
- Ptolemy, 5, 26, 290, 292, 295
- Putti, in Miran frescoes, 124
- Ramadan, Muhammadan fast, 72
- Ram Singh, Naik, Jat Sikh sapper, 39, 98, 127, 128, 183
- Ram Singh, Rai Sahib, surveyor, 39, 143
- Rapson, Professor E. J., 88, 90, 92, 141
- Rats, legend of, 62
- Raumedh valley, 318
- Reed fascines, wall of, 169. *See also* Brushwood
- Regar, 329
- Reincarnation, lies at the foundation of all Buddhist doctrine, 232
- Re-occupation of abandoned sites, 107, 113
- Richthofen range, 241, 243
- Rickmers, Dr. R., 297, 322
- Rock carvings, Buddhist, 42
- Roman Empire, silk trade to, 27
- Roshan, 291; hillmen of, 299; gorges of, 317-322; women of, 321
- Roshan, river, 295, 298
- Rubies of Gharan, 313
- Rug, woollen, found on Niya site, 83
- Runic Turkish manuscript, 216
- Rustam, digger at Niya site, 103, 104
- Rustam, Persian legendary hero, 66
- Saka language, *see* Khotanese
- Sakai, tribe, 13, 295
- Sakyamuni, paintings representing legends in his life, 219, 231
- Salt sea, a prehistoric, 14
- Samantabhadra on his white elephant, Bodhisattva, 230, 234
- Samarkand, 18, 315, 327, 328, 330
- Sand-buried cities, 54 *et seq.*, 69, 279
- Sanskrit Chronicle, 38
- Sanskrit manuscripts, inscribed wooden tablets, 28, 91; palm-leaf manuscript, 118; from Caves of the Thousand Buddhas, 205, 215
- Sarbuland Khan, 309
- Sarez Pamir, 298, 300
- Sarhad, 45, 308, 309
- Sarikol, 47, 315
- Sasanian silks and coins, 269